OBITUARY

Professor Leonard Schapiro

Over the last twenty years I came to know and love Leonard in three different roles, all of them suffused by the warmth of his personality, which rapidly turned a formal relationship into one of real friendship.

It was a professional association at the beginning. In the 1960s he began to encourage me in my work for those persecuted under the communist system for their religious beliefs. He insisted that this study was academically important for an understanding of the Soviet Union. In this, I soon came to appreciate Leonard as a man of utter integrity, moved by compassion as well as by the desire to be factual and accurate. With Sir John Lawrence and Peter Reddaway, the four of us became the founders of Keston College in 1969. I cannot count the number of times I listened to his advice over the next 14 years. Never once did I hear him offer a word of advice that was not measured, to the point and, in its quiet way, usually galvanising all of us into action. He himself often participated in that action, busy though his life always was. I look on it truly as a sign and seal from God upon our work in general and my relationship with Leonard in particular that one of his very last public acts was to deliver a deeply impressive speech on religious liberty at the annual meeting of Keston College of 15 October, just over two weeks before his death. He held an audience of two hundred spellbound - and we are privileged to have this preserved on tape. (See photo facing p. 105).

During this time I began to be aware that I was seeing Leonard also in a totally different context: at the performance of music. I put it this way because here the roles were just a little reversed. I sometimes used to see him in the audience of the Philharmonia concerts in which I was performing in the choir. When we did manage to exchange a few words in the interval or after a concert, I never saw him anything other than moved at the spiritual experience we had shared.

In the very last few years of Leonard's life, our relationship deepened in a way which meant more to me than I can easily express in these words. He began to talk to me of his faith. Although he never formally embraced the tenets of any organised religion, he left me in no doubt whatsoever of his profound beliefs. This was much more than just respect for the Jewish and Christian traditions. It was a personal belief in the power of God and the certain knowledge that his own life was in God's hands. He did not wish to have a specifically Jewish or Christian funeral, but that a small group of us should come together to commend him into the hands of the God in whom he trusted was his precise request to me. To be able to carry out that request on 7 November, in sincerity and as he wished was a great personal privilege, both as regards my love for Leonard and in the way it drew me together with those nearest and dearest to him in his life.

MICHAEL BOURDEAUX

Contributors

HUMBERTO BELLI is a Nicaraguan Catholic who edited the newspaper La Prensa until it was placed under total censorship in March 1982. A graduate of the Universities of Madrid and Pennsylvania, he now resides in the USA (Michigan), where he has formed the Pueblo Institute. The Vatican has appointed him a consultant to the Secretariat for Non-Believers.

MICHAEL BOURDEAUX is the Founder and International Director of Keston College.

- ARVAN GORDON is a member of the research staff of Keston College.
- HILDE HOOGENBOOM, a graduate in Russian and English Literature, was until recently administrative assistant in the Division of International Affairs of the British Council of Churches.
- SUSAN HORVATH studied philosophy and mathematics at Budapest University, where she developed an interest in the sociology of religion. She was employed on a research project in the sociology of religion at the Institute of Philosophy of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences from 1977 to 1981, when the research group was closed down.
- ANDREW LENOX-CONYNGHAM is chaplain of Christ's College, Cambridge, and a member of Keston College's Council of Management.
- STEVEN POLGAR has translated poetry from Hungarian, German and Polish and has written on a variety of political, social and cultural subjects for the Research Department of Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty in Munich. He now lives near Philadelphia and works as a freelance writer, editor and translater.
- OLIVIER ROY graduated in philosophy and Persian language and is now an academic researcher studying the war in Afghanistan.
- JAN B. DE WEYDENTHAL is a senior analyst in the Radio Free Europe Research Department. His most recent publication is *The Polish Drama: 1980-1982* (1983), co-written with Bruce D. Porter and Kevin Devlin.
- ROGER WILLIAMSON is Executive Secretary for Peace and Human Rights at the British Council of Churches.
- S. ENDERS WIMBUSH is Director of the Society for Central Asian Studies, Oxford.