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A GLOSSARY
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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.

BY

STANLEY A. COOK, B.A.

FORMERLY SCHOLAR OF GONVILLE AND CAIUS COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE;
LATE UNIVERSITY TYRWHITT SCHOLAR, AND MASON HEBREW PRIZEMAN;
JEREMIE PRIZEMAN.

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PREFACE.

THIS Glossary is based upon the Aramaic inscriptions edited by the French Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres in the second part of the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* comprising some three hundred inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Asia Minor, Egypt and Palestine (fascic. i, 1889; fascic. ii, 1893). To these have been added about seven hundred Sinaitic inscriptions collected and edited by Euting, and one hundred and fifty Palmyrene inscriptions published by the Comte de Vogüé in his work *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877). Since the publication of the latter, however, numerous not unimportant Palmyrene inscriptions have appeared in various journals devoted to Semitic studies, and a list of those which have been utilized in the preparation of the Glossary will be found upon pp. 4 f. below.

Finally, besides a few recent Nabataean inscriptions which have appeared since the publication of the *Corpus* above mentioned, I have included the well-known inscriptions from Zinjirli, and, with some hesitation, those from Nerab near Aleppo. In spite of the uncertainty of many of the readings in these old Aramaic inscriptions it did not seem desirable to ignore any evidence which might possibly throw light upon the study of comparative Semitic philology.

For the purposes of this Glossary I have freely availed myself of the notes given by the various editors, and where necessary have marked any useful parallels, notes, references, etc., which I have come across in the course of my reading. My indebtedness to the writings of Robertson Smith, Theodor Nöldeke, Julius Wellhausen, and many other scholars will be manifest from the references in the Glossary.

Hitherto with the exception of the useful *Namen-Register* in Euting's editions of Nabataean and Sinaitic inscriptions, the only collection of Aramaic proper names has been, so far as I am aware, Ledrain's *Dictionnaire des Noms Propres Palmyréniens* (Paris, 1887). A complete glossary of the Aramaic inscriptions does not exist. The amount of material likely to be afforded by the Aramaic inscriptions to the study of Semitic onomatology (the importance of which is becoming ever more widely recognised) may be estimated from the fact that about three-fifths of the headings are proper names extending over a period of some eleven centuries. The attempt has been made to render this department of the Glossary as complete as possible by the addition of cognate or parallel names, which might conceivably elucidate the pronunciation or derivation of a particular proper name. The chief sources have been the Assyrian and Greek equivalents in bilinguals, the Greek inscriptions and papyri from Palestine and Egypt, and the evidence furnished by Mishnic Hebrew, Sabaeian and Arabic. I may add here that in the case of the less simple names I have usually followed the interpretation suggested by the editor or editors of the inscriptions; in numerous instances, however, the same name admits of more than one signification, e.g. בלעזר, "Bel helps" or "Bel is a help," and it is not to be assumed that the one I have mentioned is alone correct.

The Introduction which follows divides and classifies the

Aramaic inscriptions, and explains the method of references, and abbreviations which have been employed in order to keep the work within limits. By the attempt to indicate however roughly the provenance of the inscriptions and their approximate age the practical utility of the Glossary has, I hope, been increased.

A compilation of this nature cannot expect to be complete. The vocabulary is constantly enriched by the discovery and decipherment of fresh inscriptions, and continued research tends to place upon a more secure basis the readings of the inscriptions which are already known*. The latter remark applies with special force to the Palmyrene inscriptions, the lack of a recent and comprehensive edition of which has caused some difficulty. I have, for my own part, attempted to bring the Glossary up to date as completely as possible by embodying where necessary the corrections, suggestions, and criticisms of scholars labouring in this field of Semitic study, and, as a general rule, have employed brackets and superlinear dots to indicate references and readings which were doubtful or incomplete. Although this principle may not have been put into effect as thoroughly as could be wished, the necessity of avoiding the perpetuation of errors can hardly be overestimated. Care has been taken to make this Glossary as accurate as possible, but in a work compiled from so many scattered sources, and involving a large mass of detail, inconcinnities and errors are almost inevitable; some of these are remedied in the Additions and Corrections, pp. 125 ff., to which the reader is requested to turn before using the Glossary.

* At the very last moment I have been able to append a few references to an interesting collection of Palmyrene inscriptions just recently edited by Professor D. H. Müller of Vienna (see pp. 123 f.). I have to apologise therefore for the inordinate length of the "Additions and Corrections."

In conclusion, I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor A. Ashley Bevan, of Trinity College, Cambridge, for his ever-ready help and for many valuable suggestions. My best thanks are due also to the Syndics of the University Press for undertaking the publication of this Glossary, and to the proof-readers and staff for the painstaking manner in which they have accomplished the work.

STANLEY A. COOK.

LONDON,

September, 1898.

INTRODUCTION.

ARAMAIC, one of the great branches of the Semitic family of languages, was the *lingua franca* of Western Asia. Used in Assyria and Babylonia as early as the tenth century B.C., it was probably through the influence of these countries that it first attained importance¹. The Persians at a later date employed it during their supremacy in Egypt, and at the commencement of the Christian era we find it adopted by the Arabs. Hence the inscriptions written in Aramaic are of a most varied character, and, as is only natural, will be found to contain numerous foreign words and expressions. The younger dialects (Nabataean and Palmyrene) are of great importance for the light which they throw upon many of the peculiarities of Biblical Aramaic, and the more ancient ones (especially the inscriptions of Zenjirli) present an Aramaic dialect which closely approximates to the Hebrew or Canaanitish².

For the sake of convenience we may divide these inscriptions into three great classes.

¹ It appears from 2 Kings xviii. 26, Is. xxxvi. 11 that Aramaic was understood by both Jewish and Assyrian diplomatists at the end of the 8th century B.C.

² Further details are unnecessary here. Reference may be made to the following which have been utilized in preparing this Introduction and Glossary. "Semitic Languages" by Prof. T. Nöldeke (*Enc. Brit.* ed. ix.). Kautzsch, *Gram. Bibl.-Aram.* pp. 1—16. Driver, *Introd. to Old Test.* ed. 6, pp. 502—504; *ib.* *Notes on Samuel*, pp. xvii—xxiv (useful for remarks upon Aramaic palaeography). Wright, *Comp. Gram. of Sem. Lang.* 14—18. Bevan, *Comm. on Daniel*, 32 ff., 211 ff. Zimmern, *Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen*, and Nöldeke's invaluable articles in the *Zeitschr. d. Morgenland. Gesellsch.* xvii. 703 ff., xix. 637 f., xxiv. 86 ff., xxv. 113 ff., xlvii. 99 ff.

§ 1. The *first* class comprises inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Northern Syria, Asia Minor, etc., nearly all of which are contained in the CIS *t. ii. fasc. i. nos. 1—112*¹. Those from Ass. and Bab. consist chiefly of a number of weights, contracts and seals; many of which are bilingual (Assyrian and Aramaic)².

Nos. 1—52 from Niniveh, Kouyunjik, Nimroud, Khorsabad, 8—7th cent. B.C. *Nos. 53—71* Babylonia, 6th—4th cent. B.C. *No. 72* from Tello, bilingual in Aramaic and Greek, 3rd cent. *Nos. 73—107* uncertain origin, ranging from 9th to 4th cent. B.C. *No. 108*, the well-known bronze lion from Abydos, 6th—5th cent. *v. s. פדמ*. *No. 109* from Limyra, 5th—4th cent. *No. 110* from Caucasus Mts. *No. 112* from Olympus (Phoenician workmanship apparently) 7th—6th. To these is added an inscr. from Cilicia, referred to as *Cil.*³

The most important, not only of this class, but of all the Aramaic inscriptions, are those discovered at the village of Zenjirli in N. Syria, situated at the foot of the Amanus mountains (37° 6' N., 36° 41' E.). Only three as yet have been published, and, mutilated and obscure as they are in parts, they form a most valuable and welcome addition to our stock of inscriptions. They belong to the eighth century B.C. All references to these inscriptions are made by a prefixed Z, and it should be pointed out here that opinion differs considerably with regard to many of the readings, and, generally speaking, only those are quoted about which the various editors were more or less agreed⁴.

¹ All references to Aramaic inscriptions in the CIS are cited by their numbers only.

² *No. 96* a bilingual in Aram. and S. Arabian, 5—4th cent. B.C.; *v. s. פדמ*.

³ See *Anzeig. d. kais. Akad. d. Wissens.* Vienna, Oct. 19th, 1892; and *ZA* Dec. 1892, pp. 350 ff.

⁴ The following editions have been consulted: Sachau, *Ausgrabungen in Sendschirli* in the *Mittheilungen* of the Berlin Univ. (1893), cf. also the *Sitzungs-berichte* of the same, Oct. 22nd, 1896, pp. 1051 ff. D. H. Müller, *die altsemitischen Inschriften aus Sendschirli* (Vienna, 1898). J. Halévy, *Les deux Inscriptions Hébreüennes de Zindjirli* (*Rev. Sém. d'épigr. et d'hist. anc.* 1894, and April, 1896, p. 185 f.). Also Nöldeke's admirable article in the *ZMG* xlvii. 99 ff. For inscr. of Bar-r-k-b also Winokler, *Mittheil. d. Vorderasiat. Ges.* 1896 heft 4, 22 ff., and Hoffmann, *ZA*, 1897, 317 ff.

Of the three inscriptions, one is dedicated to P-N-M-U bar B-R-ḡ-R, and is referred to as ZP. The second, dedicated by P-N-M-U bar Q-R-L to Hadad, is designated ZH; and the third ZB is by Bar-R-K-B bar P-N-M-U.

Finally we include in this class the two inscriptions recently discovered at Nerab near Aleppo. The text followed is that given by Clermont-Ganneau in the *Journal officiel d. l. Répub. franç.* 1896, March 23rd, p. 1651; cf. also Halévy, *Revue Sémitique*, 1896, 279 ff., 369 ff.; Hoffmann, *Zeitschrift f. Assyriologie*, 1897, Jan. 207 ff. They are referred to as Nerab 1 and 2.

§ 2. To the *second* class belong the Aramaic inscriptions from Egypt, which date from the end of fifth to beginning of third century B.C. They are contained in nos. 122—155 of the CIS.

No. 122, the so-called stele of Sakhara, biling. in Eg. and Aram., dated the fourth year of Xerxes (i.e. 482 B.C.). Nos. 137—144, 154, 155, from Elephantine (141, the well-known Carpentras Inscr. dedicated to תבא, prob. 4th cent. B.C.). Nos. 145—153 papyri, unfortunately sadly mutilated. No. 145 (consisting of four fragments A, B, C, D) the Blacassiani papyri, prob. end of 5th cent. According to some the latter deal with a tale told by an Aramaean who was hostile to the Eg. religion; others find in them an Egypto-Judaic Haggadah on Ex. i. They are too mutilated and obscure to allow of our arriving at any certain decision¹.

§ 3. To the *third* class belong the great majority of the Aramaic inscriptions. They date from just before the Christian era, and go down to about the third century A.D. They may be divided into three groups, the first two of which are especially valuable owing to their agreement in many essential particulars with the Aramaic of Daniel and Ezra².

(1) The first group comprises the Nabataean inscriptions from Teima in the N. of the Hijaz, al-Hijr, Petra and the Hauran, and are contained in the CIS, nos. 113—121, 156—307.

¹ For 122, palaeographically important on account of its bearing a date, cf. plate lxiii. of the Oriental Section of the Palaeographical Society; for 141, v. pl. lxiv. (ib.) and Driver, *Samuel*, p. xviii; and for 145, v. pl. xxv., xxvi. (ib.), Driver, *op. cit.* p. xxi.

² Cf. Driver, *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. pp. 502 ff. Parts of Ezra belong probably to the Persian period, but the whole has been remodelled by a later writer. Daniel dates from the middle of the second century B.C.

A small number of these have been critically edited by Euting in a convenient form and are referred to in the glossary by a prefixed N. The table below, p. 6, gives the numbers under which the inscriptions in Euting's collection are to be found in the CIS¹.

The well-known inscriptions from Teima² (nos. 113—121) are the most ancient of this group. The first two belong to 6—5th cent. B.C., and the others date from 4th—2nd cent. B.C. The remainder (156 ff.) start from a date shortly before the Christian era, and go down to the end of the 1st cent. A.D. Nos. 157, 158 were found at Puteoli, 159 Rome, 160 Sidon, 161 Dmer, 162—193 the Hauran, 195, 196 Moabite from Umm-er-resas and Medaba, nos. 197—307 Hegra. To these we have added (a) no. 156 Jerusalem; (b) a Nab. inscr. edited by Sachau, *Sitz-berichte*, Berlin, Oct. 22nd, 1896 (no. XLI.), designated in the glossary Nab. Sach.; and (c) Nab. Pet. a recent inscription from Petra, v. Barth, *Hebraica* (*American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.*), July 1897, 267 ff. Cf. *Journal Asiatique*, 1896, t. viii. 304 ff., 485 ff.

(2) The second group comprises the Palmyrene inscriptions, most of which, as the name implies, come from Palmyra (the ancient Tadmor), and belong to the first three centuries of the Christian era³. The largest collection is by Comte de Vogüé in *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877), whose readings in some cases are supplemented by those of later scholars. All references to Palmyrene inscriptions are marked by a prefixed P, which, without any further sign, denotes those in the above-mentioned work.

To these have been added the following, which are alphabetically arranged according to the abbreviations and signs by which they are referred to in the glossary.

P Cl.-Gan. Clermont-Ganneau, *Recueil d'Archéol. Orient.* 115 ff., 300 ff.; for latter cf. also *Journal Asiatique*, 1888, t. xi. p. 303.

¹ J. Euting, *Nabatäische Inschriften aus Arabien*, Berlin, 1885, is especially valuable on account of the numerous notes which Nöldeke has contributed. These have been freely used in the compilation of this glossary.

² Cf. *Studia Biblica*, Oxford, 1. no. x., 211 ff. (1885), and *Alt-Aram. Inschr. aus Teima*, Nöldeke, *Sitz-ber.* Berlin, July 10th, 1884.

³ The oldest (Vogüé, *Syr. Centr.* 3) belongs to Nov. 9 B.C. The Palmyrene inscriptions which are dated follow the Seleucid era (311—310 B.C.). For another era in this group see p. 6.

- P Eut. J. Euting, in *Sitzungs-berichte d. Kaiserl. Acad. Berlin*, (a) nos. 1—40, June 11th, 1885, 669 ff.; (b) nos. 41—52, April 22nd, 1887, 407 ff.¹
- P JAs.Vog. Vogüé, *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. p. 243.
- PM Mordtmann, *Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's*, in *Sitz.-ber. d. Königl. Acad. Munich*, 1875.
- P Müll. D. H. Müller, *Sitz.-ber. etc. Vienna*, cviii. 475 f.
- PRAA Ledrain *al.*, in *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* Paris, 1884 ff. References are made to the pages of the different volumes (vol. i. 1884—86, ii. 1888—92, iii. 1894—).
- P Sach. Sachau, *ZMG xxxv.* 728 ff.
- P Schr. Schroeder, *ZMG xxxix.* 32 ff.
- P Schr.-S. Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber. etc. Berlin*, 1884, 437 ff.
- P S.-Sh. South Shields inscr. ed. by W. Wright, *Journ. Soc. Bibl. Archaeol.* 1879, vi. 436 f.
- PVOJ. A, B D. H. Müller in the *Vienna Oriental Journal*, vi. 317 ff. and viii. 11 ff. (A and B respectively.)
- P Wr. Wright, *Journal of Soc. for Bibl. Archaeol.* 1880, vii. 1 ff.
- PZA A Palmyrene inscription from Medeba in the *Zeit. f. Assyriologie*, April 1894.
- PZMG Levy in *ZMG xii.* 214 ff., xv. 615 ff. and xviii. 65 ff.

Lastly is included the Great Fiscal Inscription (A.D. 137), a bilingual in Aram. and Gr. composed of an introductory portion of eleven lines (Pr), and three columns (Pf₁, F₂, F₃). The editions consulted have been those of Vogüé in the *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. 231 ff., t. ii. 15 ff.; Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, 1884, 417 ff.; Reckendorff, *ZMG xlii.* 370; with reference also to Sachau, *ZMG xxxvii.* 562 ff. and Bevan, *Daniel*, 215 ff. who give only the introductory part Pr. Here as in the case of the Zenjirli inscriptions, there is much that is obscure, and only those readings have been usually noted about which there was some agreement of opinion.

(3) Finally, to the third group belong the latest of all the Aramaic inscriptions, viz. those from the Sinaitic peninsula. They have long been known to travellers and were formerly supposed to be the work of the children of Israel during their wanderings in the wilderness. They were first critically studied by Beer of Leipzig in 1839, and are now known to be nothing more than the names of various nomads (of Arabian nationality) followed by some Aramaic benedictory formula. A few of the names appear to be Aramaic, and still fewer are Jewish. Nearly 700 of these have been edited by Euting (*Sinaitische*

¹ No. 41 the second oldest Palm. inscr., dated A.D. 21.

Inscripfen, 1891), whose collection has been utilized for the purposes of the glossary. All references to them are marked by the prefix Sin. The dates of two only are known; viz. no. 319 (= 230—1 A.D.), and no. 463 (= 189 A.D.). The year of the Eparchy after which the latter is dated is 104 A.D.

A table of the Nabataean Inscr. in Euting's *Nabatäische Inscripten*, and Vogüé's *La Syrie Centrale*, with their corresponding numbers in the CIS:

Eut. <i>Nab.</i> 1 = CIS	332	Eut. <i>Nab.</i> 36 = CIS	343
2	197	37	344
3	198	38	338
4	199	39	339
5	201	40	336
6	202	41	337
7	204	42	120
8	205	43	—
9	206	44	121
10	207	45	314
11	208	46	315
12	209	47	309
13	210	48	312
14	212	49	311
15	213	50	313
16	214	51	227
17	215	52	—
18	216	53	292
19	200	54	293
20	217	55	234
21	218	56	294
22	219	57	295
23	220	58	296
24	221	59	297
25	222	60	298
26	223	61	299
27	224	62	300
28	225	63	301
29	228	64	—
30	333	65	302
31	346—7	66	303
32	—	67	304
33	345	68	305
34	340	69	307
35	341—2		

Vog. <i>Hauran Inscr.</i> 1—3 = CIS	162—164
4	166
5	165
6—8	167—169

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

1 = CIS	170
2	171
3	173
4	174
4 <i>a</i>	175
5	179
6	182
7	183

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

8 = CIS	185
9	190
10	191
11	192
11 <i>a</i>	193
12	187
13	186
14	188

ABBREVIATIONS.

Besides the more common abbreviations the following should be noticed.

Addai	= <i>Doctrine of Addai, the Apostle</i> ; G. Phillips.
<i>al.</i>	= <i>et aliter</i> , and elsewhere; also <i>et alii</i> , and others.
alt.	= an <i>alternative</i> rendering palaeographically possible. (For the various alphabets found in the Aramaic inscriptions cf. Euting's table in Zimmern, <i>Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen</i> (1898), nos. 6—12.)
Ass. BO	= Assemanus, <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> .
B. Ar.	= Biblical Aramaic.
Baeth. <i>Beit.</i>	= F. Baethgen, <i>Beiträge z. Semit. Religions-geschichte</i> .
Bar. ES	= J. Barth, <i>Etymologische Studien</i> .
„ NB	= „ „ <i>Nominalbildung</i> .
Baud.	= Baudissin, <i>Stud. z. Semit. Rel.-gesch.</i>
Bev. <i>Dan.</i>	= A. A. Bevan, <i>Commentary on Daniel</i> .
Bloch	= A. Bloch, <i>Phoenizisches Glossar</i> .
c.	= <i>circa</i> , about; also <i>cum</i> , with.
Chwol.	= Chwolson, <i>Corp. Inscr. Heb.</i>
CIG	= <i>Corp. Inscr. Graecarum</i> .
CIL	= „ „ <i>Latinarum</i> .
CIS	= „ „ <i>Semiticarum</i> .
coll.	= collective.
cpd.	= compound, compounded.
Cur. ASD	= Cureton, <i>Ancient Syriac Documents</i> .
Cur. <i>Spic.</i>	= „ „ <i>Spicilegium</i> .

Dal.	= Dalman, <i>Gram. d. Jüd.-Paläst. Aram.</i>
DHM	= D. H. Müller.
„ <i>Ep. Denk.</i>	= „ <i>Epigraphische Denkmäler.</i>
dim.	= diminutive.
Dn.	= Daniel.
Dr. <i>St. Bib.</i>	= <i>Studia Biblia</i> , ed. Driver.
dub.	= dubious, doubtful.
ed. edd.	= editor(s) of a particular inscription referred to.
eq. equiv.	= the equivalent (Assyrian, Greek or Latin in a bilingual inscription, corresponding to an Aramaic word or phrase).
Eut.	= J. Euting.
„ <i>Nab.</i>	= „ <i>Nabatäische Inschriften.</i>
„ <i>Sin.</i>	= „ <i>Sinaitische Inschriften.</i>
exc.	= except.
Ez.	= Ezra.
fam.	= family (used of a family or tribal name).
Frä.	= Fränkel, <i>Aram. Fremdwörter im Arab.</i>
frag.	= fragment, fragmentary, mutilated.
gent.	= gentile.
GGA	= <i>Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen.</i>
Gray, HPN	= Gray, <i>Studies in Hebrew Proper Names.</i>
Grun.	= Grunwald, <i>Eigennamen d. Alten Testaments.</i>
Hal.	= J. Halévy.
„ IH	= „ <i>Inscriptions Hébreuses.</i>
„ <i>Mel.</i>	= „ <i>Mélanges de Critique et d'Histoire.</i>
„ <i>Mel. Epig.</i>	= „ <i>Mél. d'Épigraphie et d'Archéol. Sémit.</i>
Hebr.	= <i>Hebraica (or American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.).</i>
Hoff. <i>Jul.</i>	= G. Hoffmann, <i>Julianos d. Abtrünnige.</i>
„ <i>Ausz.</i>	= „ <i>Auszüge aus d. Syr. Act. Pers. Märt.</i> (Leipzig, 1880).
Ibn Dor.	= Ibn Doreid.
J. As.	= <i>Journal Asiatique</i> (8th series, t. 1 ff., 1883 ff.; 9th series, t. 1 ff., 1893 ff.).
Jen. <i>Cos.</i>	= Jensen, <i>Cosmologie d. Babylonier.</i>
Jer.	= Jeremiah.
Jos. <i>Ant.</i>	= Josephus, <i>Antiquities.</i>
„ BJ	= „ <i>Bell. Jud.</i>
KAT	= Schrader, <i>Keilinschrift. u. d. Alte Test.</i> (2nd ed.).
Kau.	= Kautzsch, <i>Gramm. d. Bibl.-Aram.</i>
Kerber	= Georg Kerber, <i>Religions-gesch. Bedeut. d. Hebr. Eigennamen.</i>
Lag. BN	= Lagarde, <i>Bildung d. Nomina.</i>
„ GA	= „ <i>Gesammelte Abhandlungen.</i>
„ <i>Sym.</i>	= „ <i>Symmicta.</i>

- Ledr. = Ledrain.
- Löw = Löw, *Aram. Pflanzennamen*.
- Mand. = Mandaean, also Nöldeke, *Mandäische Gramm.*
- Marti = Marti, *Aram. Gramm.*
- Masp. = Maspero.
- MH = Mishnic Hebrew; the language of the Mishna, Tosephta, Midrashim, and portions of the Talmud.
- MI = Mesha Inscription.
- Miller = Miller in *Rev. Archéol.* 1870, 109 ff. containing numerous Greek names of 2nd cent. B.C. from Egypt.
- Min. = Minaean.
- Mord. or M. = Mordtmann; see above, p. 5.
- " " *Beit.* = " *Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's.*
- MVG = *Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiat. Gesell.* (Berlin).
- N, Nab. = Nabataean, Nab. Inscriptions; see above, § 3 (1).
- Nes. = Nestle.
- " *Eig.* = " *Eigenamen.*
- " *Marg.* = " *Marginalien.*
- NHWB = Levy, *Neu-hebr. Wörter-buch*.
- Nö. = T. Nöldeke.
- " § = " *Syrische Grammatik.*
- " *Mand.* = see Mand. above.
- P, Pal. = Palmyrene; see above, § 3 (2).
- pr.-Ar. = *die proto-arab. Inscr.*; DHM *Transactions of 9th International Congress of Orient.* London, 1893.
- PSBA = *Proceedings of Soc. for Bibl. Arch.*
- Q = the Qamus.
- Qor. = the Qoran.
- RAA = *Revue d'Assyriol. et d'Archéol.*
- REJ = *Rev. d'Études Juives.*
- Rev. Sem.* = *Revue Sémitique.*
- Sab. = Sabaeen.
- SB = *Sitzungs-berichte.*
- Schwally = Schwally, *Idioticon d. Christl. Paläst. Aram.*
- SI = Siloam Inscr.
- Simonsen = D. J. Simonsen, *Skulpturer og Indskrifter* (Copenhagen).
- Sin. = Sinaitic; see above, p. 5.
- t—after a numeral = times.
- TSBA = *Transactions of Soc. for Bibl. Archeol.*
- Vog. = de Vogüé.
- " *Syr.* = " *La Syrie Centrale.*
- VOJ = *Vienna Oriental Journal* (= *d. Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes*).
- w. = with.
- W = Waddington, *Inscr. grecques et latines d. l. Syrie.*

We. Heid.	=	Wellhausen, <i>Reste Arab. Heidentumes</i> , 1887 (<i>Heid.</i> ² , 2nd ed. 1897).
Wetz.	=	Wetzstein.
Wi. AF	=	Winckler, <i>Altorient. Forschungen</i> (1893 ff.).
Wr.	=	W. Wright (see also p. 5).
„ <i>Josh. Styl.</i>	=	„ <i>Joshua Stylites.</i>
„ <i>Mart.</i>	=	„ <i>Ancient Syriac Martyrology.</i>
„ SD	=	„ <i>Syriac Documents.</i>
„ SG	=	„ <i>Comp. Gram. Sem. Lang.</i>
WRS	=	W. Robertson Smith.
„ <i>Kin.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Kinship and Marriage.</i>
„ <i>Sem.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Religion of Semites</i> (2nd ed. 1894).
Z, Zenj.	=	Zenjirli Inscr. ; see above, p. 2.
ZA	=	<i>Zeitschr. f. Assyriol.</i> (vol. i. = 1886).
ZMG	=	<i>Zeitschr. d. Morgenländ. Gesell.</i> (vol. i. = 1846).

> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.

< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.

' sign of abbreviation in words written in Hebrew or Greek character.

All references to the Aramaic Inscriptions in the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* are made to the numbers alone without any further sign or abbreviation.

Z, N, P, Sin., are prefixed to all references or groups of references to the Zenjirli, Nabataean (Euting's edition), Palmyrene or Sinaitic Inscriptions respectively. Further details are given above.

Letters surmounted by dots and references enclosed within brackets are uncertain.

Letters enclosed within brackets have been supplied conjecturally.

Dots prefixed or affixed to a word indicate that its commencement or termination is lost or illegible.

All words marked with an asterisk are postulated forms not actually found in the Inscriptions. In the case of verbs the 3 m. Sing. Perfect always occurs unless the contrary is indicated by the use of the asterisk. For the sake of convenience the meaning is given in the infinitive.

Proper names, unless otherwise designated, are masculine.

3 f. S. אבוה P 94⁵, 170⁵; pl. suff. 1 S. אבהי ZB¹⁶ (but Dn. ii. 23 אֲבָהֵי, cf. however, Syr.), see בית אב.

אבא n. pr. (dub.) 154. 1. אבא a common Aram. name; cf. **אבא** Wr. *Mart.* p. 6 and **אבא** ib. p. 6. Graecised *αββās*; for divine names cpd. w. noun expressing relationship v. Gray HPN 13f., cf. below, and v. אחתבו.

אבאיתוי n. pr. (dub.) Sin. 484.

אבאישו n. pr. Sin. 14, 161, 460, 556 al., v. אושו.

אבב n. pr. PRAA i. 73.

אבנט n. pr. 49 alt. אבנט (cf. פנט).

אבר v. "to perish," ZP[?] תאבר (cf. אברו Jer. x. 11) 145 d⁴, Nerab 2¹⁰. Caus. impf. pl. יהאברו Nerab 1¹¹, cf. נוס.

אבה n. pr. 122¹ = אבא?

אבטשו n. pr. Sin. 387, cf. Ar. أَبَطَش, v. אתמו.

אביטב n. pr. ("my father is good") 123², cf. Hb. אביטוב.

אביע n. pr. PVOJ, B3, cf. infr.?

אביץ n. pr. (abyad) N 6², alt. אבין, for other Aph. forms cf. ארצו. אראש.

אבל n. pr. frag.? in 128 אבל לאסרי בוך, "blessed be...of Osiris."

אבן* (1) "stone," pl. אבני ZH³¹.

אבן (2) = Ar. 'ibn "a son," in following cpd. pr. ns.:

אבן אל... ישי Sin. 113.

אבן אלכ... ib. 506.

אבן אלקי ib. 336?

אבן אלקין ib. 553.

אבן אלשין ib. 523, alt. אלשיו.

אבן [?] כלבו ib. 653, cf. כלבו.

אבן צובו ib. 408, cf. צובו.

אבן קומו ib. 20, 175, 214⁴, 595, 666⁴, cf. קומו, (possible alt. קויו).

אבני v. בנה.

אבנית n. pr. P 36^{4, 5}, (אבניתא Targ. Dt. xiv. 18 = Hb. אֲבִיטָה).

אבסלי n. pr. ("father of 'ס," cf. Neh. xi. 8?) 122².

אבר* in ויסעד אברו ZH^{15, 21}, "he supported his limbs," or "he fed his strong ones" (= אֲבָרָיו).

אברהם v. s. ברהם.

אברמו n. pr. 255. His father's name is רמא.

אברצה n. pr. Sin. 490, 509⁴?

- אברשו** [ן] n. pr. Sin. 378, cf. אלאברשו, מברשו, alt. אברדונו.
אבת n. pr. 63. Ass. eq. abattu.
אבתם ? 138 B⁵.
אנורא "a contractor." PF⁶.¹¹.
אנוריא "a contract." PF⁵, אנוריא (אנוריא) ib. 8.
אנם "also." ZP⁵. The א is prosthet. or אנם may be a cpd. of אף (or אז) + נם.
אנמה n. pr. Sin. 630?
אנמלא n. pr. P 124⁵, v. נמלא.
אנר (1) v. "to hire, rent." PF²¹⁵ (?). Pael יאנר N 23², 27²; Aph. אנוריא N 2⁷ ינרון ib. 14³, cf. infr. and v. אנוריא, אנוריא and v. אפנרף.
אנר (2) in באנר "for hire." 149 BC 11.
אנרת 30, 37, "book, document"; אנרתא "a letter," PF³⁵.²² (v. Marti, p. 51*; Hb. אנרת, B. Ar. אנרתא).
אנתא n. pr. (= ἀνάθη) P Eut. 39, cf. אנתה on Hb. inscr. no. 61 (loc. cit.).
אנתגלם n. pr. (= ἀγαθάγγελος) PZMG xviii. p. 104 (ג = γγ, cf. אנתגלם = σπόγγος).
אראם n. pr. P 34¹ (perh. from אר in Ph. יתנאר v. Bloch, and אום = Aumos, the sun-god? v. We. Heid. 61).
אדונא n. pr. ("little lord") P 34¹.
אדינת n. pr. 162, 169⁴, 183¹, 286¹, P 21, 23¹, מ⁵; Gr. eq. οδαιναθος, οδαινατος, v. VOJ vi. 313; and cf. Ar. أُدَيْنَةُ. א the family name of the celebrated king of Tadmor (v. Blau, ZMG xv. 440, Vog. Syr. 29 ff.).
אדר Adar (אדר), the twelfth month, February, N 24⁵, P 8², 10³, 13², 19⁴, 94², Sach. 1, M. 7⁵, Schr. 1⁵ al.
אדרו n. pr. (أَدْرُو, "ruptured") 319 b.
אדרטיא pl. "figures, images." PF³²⁹, Gr. ἀνδριάντες, cf. MH אדרטיא NHWB i. 32^b, and Syr. form ܐܕܪܬܝܐ ZMG xxxvi. 154, 156 on an inscr. fr. Edessa.
אדריאב n. pr. Pm¹⁹².
אדרינום n. pr. Adrian; P Sach. i. (w. א also in MH), cf. אדרינום.
אדרמו n. pr. (أَدْرَمُ, "toothless"), 161, 2¹, cf. in Lihyan, v. Rev. Sem. 1894, April, p. 171, and n. pr. loc. ἄδραμα ZMG xxxviii. 538.

- אהב*** v. in אהבתה "thou didst love him," 150³.
- אהכלי** n. pr. (dub.) N 25² alt. אהרלי, אהרלי.
- או** or, 211², N 2^{5,7}, 3^{5,6}, 4^{5,6}, 10^{5,6}, 12^{5,7} al., ZH^{16, 26}, PF1², (או) 113^{5, 17} dub., או הן or if, 224².
- אוביו** n. pr. Sin. [370] 474.
- אזה** n. pr. ? Sin. 399.
- אוטכא** n. pr. (= εὐτύχης ?) P Schr. 6², Schr.-S. 2¹, Eut. 45.
- אוישו** n. pr. Sin. 323², 325, 403, 519, 621, v. אוישו.
- אולת** f. "servant" 64¹; cf. Ass. avilu, -t, and Hb. אַיִל (מֵרֶדֶךְ) "man of Merodach."
- אונא** "inn, resting-place" (cf. Syr. ܐܘܢܐ), N 6¹, > ארנא (Renan, al.).
- אוסרי** n. pr. Osiris, 122², w. אלהא, "Osiris the God," 141¹, 142; אסרי 128; אוסרי חפי 123¹⁻², Osiris-apis, Gr. Serapis v. חפי and cf. Min. אֹתְרֶהָ J. As. 1893 t. 2, p. 524.
- אופרנס** n. pr. m. (= εὐφρόνιος ?) N 16².
- אורכו** (א) n. pr. dub. Sin. 149, alt. כ'.
אורליא n. pr. f. Aurelia P 67¹.
- אורלים** n. pr. Aurelius P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹, 20¹ al. Sach. 1. Abbrev. אור P 123² (Ox. 3)², so Gr. equiv. *αυρ*. Incorrectly written אולים P 24².
- אורשלם** n. pr. loc. Jerusalem, 320 B, cf. ܐܘܪܫܠܡ. Mand. אוראשלאם, but B. Ar. אִרְיִשְׁלָם.
- אויש*** Ar. *aus*, "a gift," in אבאויש and the following cpd. pr. ns.:
- אוישאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. [8], 103, 147, 267, 289, 567, ib. 142 אוישאלעלי. In Sin. 48, 344, 541, 559 אוישלבעלי w. sup-pression of א.
- אוישאלה** n. pr. (aus' allāh) Sin. 41, without final י of genitive, cf. *auxilaos* (v. We. Heid. 3).
- אוישאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 566, 611, 633, 677, in 555, 638 אוישלהי, cf. Sab. אוסלת.
- אוישאלעלי** v. אוישאלבעלי.
- אוישרו** v. אשורו.
- אוישו** n. pr. 163⁴, 173², 245, 341; Sin. 11, 24, 25, 33, 34 and 43 t. Cf. dim. אוישו, and frequent *αυσος* on Gr. inscr. v. ושו.
- אוישי** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 2.

- אושלבעלי** *v.* אושאלבעלי.
- אושלהי** *v.* אושאלהי.
- אֹתְבִי** n. pr. dub. N 27^a, but CIS (224) rd. אֹת הַן, "or if."
- אז** ZH⁷, P^a, perh. = אִז "whatever" (acc. to Sach. = Hb. אִז, B. Ar. אִז "then"), cf. אִזְה a relative pronoun in Zr^a, and *v.* Wi. AF 105.
- אחזו** *v. s.* איח.
- אזמו** n. pr. 336⁷, cf. אִזְמ "a tooth," alt. אנפו.
- אח** "brother," cstr. 231^a, N 14^a, P Schr. 2^a, w. suff. 3 m. S. אחוהי 195^a, Sin. 415^a; P 8^a, 90^a, 123^a (Ox.)^a, מ^a, אחוה N 65^a, P 94^a, 117^a; אחויה P 82^a; 3 f. S. אחוה 226¹, cstr. אחיה PRAA ii. 68; אחה P 105^a; 2 m. pl. אחכם ZH²⁰; pl. cstr. אחי ZB¹⁴; suff. 3 m. S. אחויה N 12^a, P Eut. i.; 3 f. S. אחיה (cf. בניה and *v. s.* בר) N 15^a; 3 m. pl. אחיהון P 73^a (*v.* Vog. Syr. p. 153) [123^a (Ox.)¹ 7]. For cpds. of אח *v.* Gray HPN 40 f., and cf. אחרחייב? אחלכר.
- אחבורא** "community" P 71^a, Gr. equiv. κοινωνὸν λαβεῖν, *v. s.* חבר.
- אחד** (1) *v.* N 55^a "to prepare," or "occupy" (CIS).
- אחד** (2) אחד מן זי 109 "one of those" (but חד is usual). *al.* אחר "another," or perh. "the last."
- אחול** n. pr. dub. Sin. 504, *v.* עבראלאחפרו.
- אחוני** n. pr. ("my little brother") 154^a.
- אחות*** "sister," cstr. אחת 224^a, pl. w. suff. אחותה 150^a, N 4^a, but אחתה N 10^a, אחותהם N 8^a, *v.* אחתבו.
- אחו*** *v.* "to hold," only in Z, P¹¹, I S. אחוז ב¹¹, impf. יאחו חצר "hold the sceptre" H¹⁶, ²⁰, ²⁵ I S. אחו H³.
- אחי** n. pr. (أخِي "little brother") N 10^a, *v.* עבראהי, and cf. VOJ vi. 308.
- אחיתור** n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, n. 3, Wr. PSBA viii. n. 1, *v.* יתוא.
- אחלכר** n. pr. (cpd. of אח?) 93.
- אחמלכו** n. pr. 231, 2 w. בר, "son of the brother of 'מ,' or "son of 'א'."
- אחצמו** n. pr. Sin. 385, *v.* אתמו.
- אחר** (1) "posterity," באחר (w. ב essentialia) N 19^a, w. suff. אחרה 337^a, N 2^a, אחרהם 203^a, N 3^a, perh. borrowed fr. Lihyan. Fem. form w. suff. אחרתה Nerab 2¹⁰.
- אחר** (2) *v.* "to be quiet, silent," 145 B^a?

- אחר** (3) prep. אחר זמן אבני "after the time of its being built" 158⁵, w. די 224⁷, cf. אחרי דנה Dn. ii. 29.
(4) v. s. אחד (2).
- אחרה** "another," Nerab 1¹³, cf. אחרן.
- אחרחוב** n. pr. (cpd. of אחד) 147 B 1¹⁶.
- אחרן*** "another" (cf. אַחְרִין Dn. ii. 11 al.), אחרנא 215⁵, pl. m. אחרנ 145 A⁴, f. אחרניתא PF3¹⁸, cf. אחרה.
- אחרשו** n. pr. (אַחְרִישִׁי "deaf") Sin. 208, cf. חרשא.
- אחתכו** n. pr. 122¹ (= אַחַת אֲבוֹתָהּ "sister of her father," cf. Sab. אחתאמהו "sister of his mother" ZMG xix. 273, Talm. אַחַתְרַבּוּי, Ph. אחמה, Syr. اُحْتَرَبُو, αχιαβος Jos. Ant. xvii. 10. 4, Hb. אחאב and v. VOJ vi. 311 f.).
- אי** in אִי 186¹?
- איח*** only in Z, mng. dub. (some read אוחו), איחי אבה P², איחה מלכו P¹⁷, cf. H³⁰, "families" ? (v. s. ה). The reading אוחו P³ is testified by Wl. AF 106.
- איטליק** adj. (italikos "Italian"), w. מרא PF2⁴⁶; אסר איטלקן F3^{6, 34}; v. s. אסר.
- אילול** v. אלול.
- אילת** n. pr. loc. Sin. 551, the well-known Elath (אֵילַת) at the head of the Gulf of Akabah.
- אים** n. pr. (אֵימ "unmarried," or "a kind of serpent") 274, cf. Sab. אֵימֵן Rev. Sem. Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 2.
- אימו** v. אחטו.
- איר** Iyar (אֵיר), the second month, May, 161, col. 3 [203⁴], N 8¹⁰, 9², 13⁸, 27¹³, P 88⁴, M 1⁴, 17⁸.
- איש** "man," 141², 145 A² D⁵, P 71², written אש (so in SI, MI) Zh34.
- אישו** n. pr. 313, cf. Ar. اِيَسُ Ibn Dor. 229, 235.
- אית** v. איתי.
- איתא** mng. dub. "woman" (?) PF1^{46, 47} איתא או יתיר דנרא חד מן איתא (cf. MH אֵיִתָא), or perh. some kind of measure ?
- איתון** n. pr. dub. 314 A.
- איתי** particle, "there is," N 9², 27¹¹, w. פ 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁶, 12⁷, 14⁸, 20^{7, 11}; in PF3²⁵ אית, B. Ar. אֵיִת cf. Nö. Mand. 293, v. *infr.* and cf. s. לִישָׁה.

- איתבל** n. pr. 196^s (mng. dub. "Bel exists"), cf. איתי אלה Dn. ii. 28, > "whom Bel has given"; cf. Syr. ܐܝܬܝܒܠ and perh. Hb. איתמר, איתאל, ἠσβαλου Jos. Ant. viii. 13. 2, ܐܝܬܘܠ Wr. Mart. p. L, l. 3.
- אכברו** n. pr. (אֲכִיבֵר "great") Sin. [73], 308, 310, 489^a, v. רברו.
- אכרבו** n. pr. 75. Sach. reads אכרבו, v. ZA, 1891, 432.
- אכל*** (1) v. "to eat," 2 m. S. אכלח ZP^o, Impf. יאכל 145 A⁴ (cf. יאכל Dn. iv. 30), יאכלו Juss. 137 B³ (cf. similar omission of י in יאברו Jer. x. 11), Inf. לאכל לה יתן ZH²⁰.
- אכל** (2) "food" ZH^o.
- אכלבו** n. pr. (אֲכַלְבֵּ "rabidus") 182¹, 184², v. כלבא.
- אכלו** n. pr. Sin. 250.
- אכלריא** n. pr. (cf. Acilarius, Aquilarius?) P Schr. 6^s.
- אכנבי** v. ארנבי.
- אכסדרא** PZA^e, ἐξέδρα, "an open porch or lobby before a door" (cf. אכסדרא Targ. Jud. iii. 23, ה— Middoth 1^s, Tamid 1^s al.).
- אכסניא** pl. ξένοι "foreigners," P 16⁴.
- אכרמא** n. pr. (אֲכֻרְמֵ "noble") 326.
- אכרן** n. pr. P Cl-Gan. 128 no. 10?
- אל** (1) n. pr. div. "El." ZH², P²⁰, cf. cpds. below and חיאל, יבחראל, ירפאל (Impf. + "El," cf. Gray HPN 214 ff.); רקיבאל, רמאל, רבאל, עליאל, מקימאל.
- אל** (2) "people," or "clan" i. q. Ar. آل, v. עבישת.
- אל** (3) prep. "to" (a Hebraism), אל מראי 144, unless rather, "El, my lord." אל ימי 235 A¹ "in the days of," rd. perh. w. Hal. (Rev. Sem. Apr. 1894, p. 167) עלימי, v. עלים.
- אל** (4) negat. "not," ZH²², ²³ (also in B. Ar.).
- אל** (5) the Ar. article, in several cpd. pr. n., e.g. אושאלבעלי, etc.
- אלאברשו** n. pr. (الابريش) Sin. 548, cf. מברשו.
- אלאחרשו** n. pr. (al' akhrasu) Sin. 539.
- אלב*** v. "to instruct" (אלב = אלף v. s. ב) ZH²⁴.
- אלבעלו** n. pr. ("the Baal") Sin. 327, 437, [601].

- אלבריו *v.* אלחיו.
- אלנא* in עבראלנא, apparently a divine name, cf. אמחאלנא on a Syr. seal (Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, p. 51), and rd. perh. *αμαθαλαγη* in CIG 4643 b. For נא cf. perh. Ph. עברנה and *v.* Eut. *Nab.* p. 75.
- אלנמלו *n.* pr. Sin. 419.
- אלגרשו *n.* pr. Sin. 662, cf. גרשו.
- אלגשיא *n.* pr. loc. P 4⁴, Eut. 42³, *δλογεσιάς*, Vologesias, in Babylonia, known in Mohammedan times as al-Kūfa. Named after the first king of the Parthians. *v.* Mordt. *Beit.* 6 ff., and Nö. ZMG xxviii. 93 ff.
- אלדאבו *n.* pr. Sin. 620, cf. דאבו.
- אלדלני *n.* pr. 54, w. בית, i. q. Ass. el-edil-ani (cf. Assur-edil-ilan), or bit-alid-ilani, "temple of the father of the gods"? *v.* also ZA xi. 234.
- אלה (1) "conspiracy," Zr² < אזה "which."
- אלה (2) pron. pl. of רנה 157¹; N [8^o], 10². N Pet.³, cf. Jer. x. 11, Ezr. v. 15 Ketib, perh. to be pronounced אלה.
- אלה (3) w. לא 139 B⁴ possibly = אלא "unless."
- אלהא "god" 122², 146 B⁴, N 4⁷, P 15³, 108 al. (with reference to Adrian P 16³), cstr. אלה P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷, 174², 176⁴, 211⁶, N 11⁶, 12³, 21³; coll. in אלה יאדי "the gods of י" Zr², w. suff. י — N 8^o dub., 1 pl. אלהן 145 c⁷, pl. אלהן 113 a²⁰ (w. אנש "gods and men," cf. Zr², Judg. ix. 13), אלהי Zr², H⁴, 13, 18; emph. אלהיא 185⁶, 211⁶; P 1³, 2⁴, 3⁵, cstr. אלהי w. חימא 113 a⁶, 10, מצרין 145 D², and w. יאדי Zr², w. suff. אלהיהון P 1⁴, אלהיהם 145 A². אלהא enters into the composition of numerous pr. ns., *v.* s. אוש, והב, חלפ, עבר, etc.
- אלהבל *n.* pr. ("Bel is god") often in P 37—58, M 40, Eut. 23, VOJ. A 6^o, Gr. equiv. *ελαβηλος*.
- אלהזבן *n.* pr. ("El has bought") P Eut. 24, cf. זבנא and Syr. *n.* pr. *وَصَلَّ*.
- אלהלי *n.* pr. 48?
- אלהמש *n.* pr. Sin. 529 (cf. perh. .. אלהם ib. 361).
- אלהשא *n.* pr. P 34, 70¹, Schr.-S. 3, 4, *ελασσα*, for אלה שמשא,

"God is the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 303), or perh. for אלה נשא "God lifts up."

אלהתא

"goddess," N 40³, w. suff. אלהתהם 182¹, v. אלהא.

אלו

pron. pl. "these" 138 A 2⁵, N Pet.^{4, 5}, cf. Talm. אלו, MH אלו.

אלול

Elul, the 6th month, September, N 1³, P 79⁹, 123⁴ (Ox. 1)¹, Sach. 6, Eut. 1, al.; אלול Pvoj. A 1⁵, אלול Pmz⁷.

אלורדו

n. pr. Sin. 347, v. ורדו.

אלוש

v. אנוש.

אלועבלין

n. pr. Sin. 371, cf. زَعْبَل in Q.

אלח. כ"י

n. pr. ? Sin. 45.

אלחוי

n. pr. Sin. 131, 139, and perh. ib. 8 for אלבריו.

אלחשפו

n. pr. Sin. 43, 262, 491, 521, 598, cf. خُفَا in Q.

אליהב

n. pr. ("El gives") 78.

אלך

pron. pl. "these" 145 B⁶ (cf. B. Ar. אלו).

אלכהנו

n. pr. ("soothsayer") Sin. 169, 217, cf. כהנו.

אלכו.

n. pr. frag. Sin. 301.

אלכוף

n. pr. (cpd. of אל and כוף Ar. "turn away"?) N 4².

אלכסי

n. pr. ("whom El covers") N 2³ (cf. perh. αλεξιός and v. We. *Heid.* 206, n. 1).

אלכסנדרוס

n. pr. (αλεξανδρος) P 15³, 26⁴, אלכסדרוס P F². Shortened in MH to אלכסי, ליכסה, etc. (Dal. 143 f.).

אלכתי

n. pr. Sin. 170, 209, 225 al., cf. כתי.

אללח[ין]

n. pr. 18, Ass. equiv. -azzi, perh. [ilulu]-azzi, "may El be looking."

אלמבקר

n. pr. المَبْقَر "a neat-herd," or "one who is cut from the body of his mother," cf. albākīr Ibn Dor. 175 [Nö.], Sin. 3, 7¹, 82, + 21 t., ib. 87 ולמבקר for ואלמ; cf. αλμοβακκερον (Leps. 86).

אלמלך

n. pr. ("El is king") 28, cf. Hb. אֱלִימֶלֶךְ, and εμαλαχον, Miller 121.

אלן

(1) ? 259.

אלן

(2) "gods" ? P 93⁶.

אלן

(3) pron. "these" 111⁵, P 1¹, 33^{4, 3}, F⁸, ms¹, Eut. 1, Wr. p. 3, cf. B. Ar. אלו, אלו.

- אלנפיו n. pr. ("El expels") N 44, v. נפיו.
- אלנתן n. pr. ("El gives") 154^a, so in Hb., and cf. אליהב above.
- אלעא n. pr. PvoJ. B5.
- אלף (1) "a thousand" 149 c¹⁰, 211⁵, N 3⁹, 4⁸, 27¹², pl. אלפין, w. חרין N 14⁸, w. תלחה ib. 9⁷, pl. estr. 145 B⁷, על אלפי מלכא, (perhaps "leaders," cf. Hb. אַלְפָּה).
- אלף* (2) v. יתאלף N 2⁷, 20¹⁰, 27¹⁰, "to compose (a book), write," cf. Ar. أَلَفَ.
- ארף (3) "ox," Nab. Sach.
- אלצביו n. pr. Sin. 539, 574.
- אלצילת Sin. 445?
- אלקמס n. pr. (Alcimus) Pfz²⁰.
- אלש... w. בית? 154⁷.
- אלשביו n. pr. Sin. 567, cf. Palm. שביי?
- אלשע... Sin. 309?
- אלת n. pr. "the goddess al-Lāt," 182¹, 183², N 3⁴, P 8⁶; called in 185⁵ "the mother of the gods," 170⁴ א' כמר ("priest of al-Lāt"), cf. W 2203, 2308, etc., where often identified w. Athene. אלת frequently found in cpd. pr. ns. fr. Safa, e.g. עבראלח יתנאלת (J. As. 1882, i. 479), v. also אמתלת, והב(א)לת, ונזרלת, ועברלת, and שלמלת; perh. also Gadlāt (Isaac of Antioch, i. 214) = "luck of al-Lāt" (v. We. Heid. 25 ff., WRS Sem. 56, n. 3, Kin. 292, Baeth. Beit. 58, 90, 97, 271, 297).
- אלתבקו n. pr. Sin. 353.
- אם "mother," estr. 161, 2¹, 185⁵, N 24³ [27⁶], w. suff. 1 S. Cil.³; 3 m. S. אמה 122², N 4²; 3 pl. אמהם N 25², אמעור Pm 17⁶, cf. אמעור.
- אמרת n. pr. 66, 2, Ass. equiv. ummadata.
- אמה n. pr. f. ("maid-servant"), N 7² [271³] [P 61 c³], cf. אמת infr., v. Nö. VOJ vi. 310, n. 1, and Eut. Nab. p. 74.
- אמינו n. pr. ("faithful") 320^A, 347^A.
- אמית n. pr. f. (أُمِّيَّة, dim. of אמת), N 12⁴ [211, 1⁹].
- אמלא n. pr. P 89¹, 99⁴ (Mordt. rds. א.פנא).

- אמן** (1) "a bond," ZH¹¹ ב' כרת אמן "he made a covenant," cf. כרת אמנה Neh. x. 1, and אָמֵן Is. xxv. 1.
- אמן** (2) adj. ZP²¹, יבל אמן "an ever-flowing stream," i. q. Hb. נחל איתן (Hal.).
- אמנא** "a craftsman," 164⁴, 166, Nab. Sach., cf. אָמֵן Cantic. vii. 2.
- אמעזר** n. pr. ("the mother helps") 43 A¹.
- אמצר** n. pr. dub. P 81⁵. Mordt. rds. א.ב.ל.
- אמר** (1) v. "to say," 149 B C³, 145 B³, 235 B, 138 B⁴, ZP²¹; 3 f. אמרה, 141³, ib. I S., ZH²¹, ²⁹. Pl. אמרו 138 B³ [149 A¹]; Impf. יאמר ZH²⁹, יאמרון 145 D³.
- אמר*** (2) "lamb," pl. אמריא PF1⁴¹.
- אמרה** "a word," w. suff. 3 m. S. אמרתה ZH²⁶, ³².
- אמרי** alt. אמרי 301 ?
- אמרשא** n. pr. P 2², for אמרשמשא (v. s. שא), cf. ἀμρσαμσος W 2587 "man of the sun" (Baeth. Beit. 89, VOJ vi. 314, n. 2).
- אמת** n. pr. f. (أمة "maid-servant") N 28¹, perh. in תני אמת "give, hand-maid!" 150⁶, cf. dim. אמית, and v. *infr.*
- אמתא** (1) 235 A³ in אמר טרא ביתא לא ??
- אמתא** (2) n. f. "maid-servant," 19^a; and as a n. pr. fem. P 53¹, 59¹; cf. cpds. *infr.*
- אמתאלה** n. pr. ("hand-maid of Allah") Sin. 602.
- אמתהא** n. pr. fam. Pm3³.
- אמתלת** n. pr. f. ("hand-maid of al-Lāt") P Schr. 14, v. ZMG xxxix. 357.
- אמתצא** n. pr. dub. P 51¹, rd. perh. אמתנא, and cf. בעלתנא ?
- אנא*** (1) v. יאנא N 4⁰ "to lend"; but acc. to CIS = הנא "to profit."
- אנא** (2) n. pr. f. PRAA i. 164, n. 1, ii. 144.
- אנבת** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, Lat. equiv. annubathus.
- אנה** pron. "I," 137 A², 340, ZB⁽¹⁾, ²⁰, Cil.¹, and appended to ptep. Cil.⁵, עבר אנה, ib. 6 משחראנה. So perh. in מחוזה אנה Nerab 2⁵, cf. אָנֵה in B. Ar. (Baer on Dn. ii. 8) and אָן *infr.*
- אנו...** frag. n. pr. 239.
- אנומי** n. pr. ? 146 B⁴, ⁸.

- אנוש** coll. "man," N 2', 9^o, 12^o, Nab. Pet.³; in N 14' wrongly written **אלוש** (notice ו written plene, and that **אנושא** Dn. iv. 13 is not necessarily a Hebraism), cf. **איש**, **איש**.
- אנינסמו** n. pr. Sin. 403, Onesimus ?
- אנך** pron. "I," ZH¹, **אנכי** ib. P¹⁹, **אנך** similarly in MI.
- אנעם** n. pr. 191¹, cf. *anamōs* and *v.* ZMG xv. 448.
- אנפו** N 40², *v.* **אופו** (cf. Ar. *ānif* "nose").
- אנש** coll. "man," 17, 113^{a, 20}, ZP²³, H²⁹, **אנש מדעם** "any man," PF¹¹, pl. **אנשן** perh. in 149 B C¹², **אנשי** ZH²⁰.
- אנתתא** "woman, wife," cstr. **אתת** P 49², 51², PM₁₂², Cl.-Gan. p. 303 (cf. Targ. **איתת**); w. suff. 3 S. **אנתתה** N 7², 12⁶ al.; 169², 173², **אתתה** 158⁴, 161 F, P 33^{a, 14}, Sach. 1, pl. **נשי** ZP², cf. **נשיהון** Dn. vi. 25. **קבל אתת** PM₂₃, on a seal is rendered "received a wife," or "the receiving of a wife" ? cf. MH **אתתא**, etc.
- אס** part. Eg., properly *aus*, "she is of," cf. O.T. **אסנת**, and Gr. *ἀσασήσις* ("she is of Isis"), *v.* *infr.*
- אסחנוט** n. pr. ("she is of Hnumu") 155 A², cf. **פסחנוט**.
- אסמום** n. pr. ("she is of Tumu") 155 A³.
- אסטרביליא** n. pl. (= *στρόβιλοι*) "fir apples" PF³¹³, cf. MH **אסטרוביל**, NHWB i. 121^a.
- אסטרטג** (= *στρατηγός*) "general," P 15², in 24⁴ **אסטרנא** (for **אסטרטנא**), *v.* **אסרתנא**.
- אסטרטגות** w. ה- suff. 3 m. S. P 17⁴, abstr. formed by adding Aram. term. to Gr. *στρατηγός*, cf. MH **ארכנותא**, and *v.* **פלהדרותא**.
- אסטרטו[יא]** pl. = *στρατιῶται*, P 16².
- אסי** n. pr. "the deity Isis," 135, 146 B 4⁴, cf. **פטאסי**.
- אסיא** "physician," N 9¹.
- אסם לומן** ? P 95² "a purification from (two) maledictions," *v.* **אסקלומן**.
- אסמן** n. pr. (isi-men, "Isis is firm," or asmen, "... is firm") 138 A¹.
- אסמת** n. pr. ("she is of Mut") 155 A¹, B¹.
- אסנת** f. "store," ZP⁶, cf. Syr. **ܐܣܢܐ**, Hb. **אָסַם**.
- אספסנא** n. pr. loc. P 5⁴ w. **בך**, the fortress of Hispasina near mod. village of Bassorah, and close to the junction of

the Tigris and Euphrates. *σπασινου χαραξ*, *v. Vog. Syr.* 10 f., *Mordt. Beit.* 12 f.

אספרין n. pr. P 100^b; cf. ספירן.

אספרן 108 א לקבל סתריא וי כספא. Not to be derived from $\sqrt{\text{ספר}}$ "to write," nor Zend. *aspereno* "a talent," but cf. אספרנא *Ezr.* v. 8 al. "careful, correct" (*Pehlv. spur.* *New Pers. ispāri*, *v. Marti, Glossar s. v.*) "correct, in accordance w. the silver stater" (*v. סתריא*).

אס(פ)רנא P 16^a connected by *Vog.* w. אספרנא (*sup.*), *v. פרנא*.

אספתא n. pr. ("she is of Ptah") 155 B 6, cf. פטפתח and Ph. עבדפתח.

אסקלוטן P 95² for אסמלוטן [*Vog.*], cf. *σκαλευθρον* "tongs, oven-rakes" (*Hal. Mél. d'épig.* 101 f.), or perh. rd. אפמלוטן, i.e. *ἐπιμελητής* "superintendent" (*Cl.-Gan.*).

אסרא "an *As*," *ἀσσάριον* P F 1⁴, F 2²⁸, pl. אסרין F 1¹¹, 1¹⁸, אסר איםלקן F 3⁶, 2⁴, cf. איסר האימלקי in *Talm. Kidd.* 1, 1, and cf. *NHWB i.* 68^a.

אסרונפר n. pr. ("Osiris is good" [*Eg. nefer*]) 155 B⁵, cf. cpds. of Osiris below.

אסרחם n. pr. 43 A². Ass. *ašurām* for *assur-raham*, "whom *Aššur* pities"?

אסרמלך n. pr. ("Osiris reigns or is king") 155 B⁴, cf. Ph. מלכאסר.

אסרסרצר n. pr. (*Assur-sar-usur*, "Assur protect the king") 50, נבסרצר.

אסרתנא "general" (= *στρατηγός*, cf. MH אסרט', ארט', N 15², 16¹, 27¹, 160² [169²], 195², 196²; אסרתונא 287; אסרתניא 238; אסרתנא 319^a; pl. אסרתניא 235 A², *v. אסטרטג*).

אעדא n. pr. a divine name, N 21², alt. אעדא, perhaps "an idol or object of religious worship" (*Academy*, Dec. 26, 1885, no. 712).

אעיד n. pr. P *Cl.-Gan.* 122, no. 3, perh. ethnic, cf. *αουιδνοι* W 2236, *αουιδνος μαλχου* ib. 2272, *v. RAA ii.* 24, no. 2, and cf. עיידו.

אעילמי n. pr. P 1², 123^a (*Ox.* 3)³; Gr. eq. *ααιλαμειν*.

אעלא n. pr. *Sin.* 76, 117, 151, 343 + 9 t. אעלא ib. 402, cf. *βαρεαλας* "son of א" J. *As.* 1896, t. viii. 329.

אא* (1) "face," in prep. phrase מן אנפי תימא 113^a, "from the face of Têma" (for נ cf. אַנפֿוֹהִי *Dn.* ii. 46).

- אף** (2) part. "also," 139 A³, P 16⁷, F1⁴⁶, F3^{1, 14} al.
- אפגרה** "a writing," 223 (Eut. *Nab.* 26 אפגרו), cf. אפג from ὑπογραφή, אפג (in Bar Bahlul) fr. ἐπιγραφή. Fränk. VOJ iv. 341 rds. אונרו (אנר √) "a hiring-out."
- אפוש** n. pr. CIL², > אפנשי (Hal. cfs. ἀπάξιος).
- אפט** n. pr. frag. 155 B⁵.
- אפטרא** "procurator" (= ἐπίτροπος), P 24¹, 25⁹, 26¹, 27², cf. MH אפיטרופוס.
- אפי** in אפי דנר PF3^{3, 36}, אפי אסר ib. 7, εἰς δηνάριον, "per Denar," etc., cf. use in Syr. of אפ.
- אפכל** n. pr. Sin. 143, cf. Ar. اَلْفُكْلُ Ibn Dor. 197.
- אפנ** n. pr. f. 239 [אפנ] or [אפני].
- אפנא** n. pr. N 10⁸, 24⁸ (cf. אפנא DHM *Ep. Denk.* 30, 32, אפנ "a gall-nut" (Löw, n. 51), and اَفْصَى Ibn Dor. 196, etc.).
- אפתו** n. pr. 146 B 4³, followed by אלהא רבא, cf. perh. uapuaitu (apuaitu), one of the forms of Anubis.
- אפתח** n. pr. m. 320 c, Sin. 356 [388], 394^a; N 9¹⁰, 10⁸, 11⁸, 16⁷, cf. اَفْتَحْ "a kind of weakness in the finger." In *N l. c.* the bearer of the name is a sculptor, cf. perhaps Ass. patāhu, Ph. פתח (v. Bloch) "to grave, carve," Hb. פתח.
- אפתי** n. pr. P Eut. 48.
- אפתיו** n. pr. f. N 4³, 24³ (an unusual form for fem. name).
- אצלא** in Nab. Pet. א צלא שרית כל א dub., but see Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, p. 275.
- אצלחו** n. pr. Sin. 250, 376, 655.
- אצר** ZP⁷ מן אצר עם אדר יאדי אצר "from the treasure of the powerful people of א" (Hal.).
- אצתלי** n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. ἀσταλειν, alt. אצטלי (for Ethpe. form cf. אצקק).
- אקופעי** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)^a, Gr. eq. ἀκοπαου; v. ZMG xxiv. 99.
- אקליש** n. pr. P 36^{a, 2}, 125, Gr. eq. ἀκαλεισου.
- אקמא** n. pr. f. (= ακμη) Pm¹², Sach. 2 [3], RAA ii. 24, n. 3; cf. ZMG xxxv. 734

- אראש** n. pr. ("big-head"?) P Eut. 10, 12, 16.
- ארביו** n. pr. Sin. 370 [474].
- ארבלסר** n. pr. 22, Ass. eq. arbailu-āširat "(the goddess) Arbail is kind," cf. מנארבל, פנארבאל (Arbail [Arbel] another name for Istar).
- ארבלר[בן]** n. pr. 41² (= "A. increased me").
- ארבע** num. "four," N 28³, עשרין וא' N 6⁴, ארבעין וא' N 14⁹, ארבעא PF title, F³3⁹; pl. ארבעין "forty," 196⁸; N 12⁹, 13⁹, 14⁹; א ותמונא N 16³, 4, 17⁶, v. רבע.
- ארגבטא** P 26³, 27³ (where ארגבטא is a misprint), Gr. equiv. ἀργαπέτης; בטא = Gr. -πετης, -πατης = Pers. بد "chief"; ארג = Pers. اورگ "fortress," hence "commander of a fortress"; cf. ארקבטא Targ. 2 Chr. xxviii. 7, v. ZMG xviii. 90, xxii. 107 f.
- ארגונא** "contractor," PF³3⁹, = ἐργωνης > Syr. ܐܪܓܘܢ "purple," Reckendorf, ZMG xlii. 405.
- ארדא[שתר]** n. pr. 17, Arad-istar, cf. ערדנבו
- ארהדון** n. pr. Pm⁶⁰ (alt. ורהרון, in עבר שלמא א' = "א' has made peace" (but v. עברשלמא).
- ארהומיא** pl. "Romans," 161, 3², א' במנין א' "according to the enumeration of the Romans."
- ארום** n. pr. (√ ארם "betroth"?) N 10¹.
- ארזפי** n. pr. 109. Gr. equiv. αρσαστης, cf. Zend. erezifya, Sansk. rjipiyā "the falcon" ? (v. Darmesteter, J. As. 1888, xii. p. 509 f., Lag. GA 222, and on other hand ZA vii. 96, n. 2, 100, n. 2).
- ארח** "a way," ZP¹⁰; לארח חרא "for each journey," PF²10.
- אריבס** n. pr. m. (aribas, Eg.?) N 14¹, cf. Gr. ἀρύβας.
- ארך*** v. "to prolong," Caus. הארך Nerab 2³.
- ארכון*** "archon" (= ἄρχων), pl. ארכוניא PF².
- ארנא** "chest," 202¹ (but v. אונא), 173¹; pl. ארנן 111⁵ "sarcophagi."
- ארנבי** n. ethnic. (fr. ܐܪܢܒܐ "hare"?) P 73³, alt. אכנבי Mordt. Beit. 28.
- ארסטידס** n. pr. (ἀριστίδης "Aristides"), P Cl.-Gan. p. 303.
- ארסנסה** n. pr. f. N 15¹, 4; = ἀριστάξη, ἀριστοξένη (Gutschmid ἀρέσκουσα, CIS Arsaxa).
- ארעא** "earth, land," Sin. 463³, v. ארקא.

- ארפיוס** n. pr. (*ἀρφεύς* ?) Sin. 124.
- ארצו** n. pr. (*arsāu*, v. רצו) P 139 (cf. Sach. 14) ארעייא ; but Mordt. rds. ארצי "be gracious," v. s. רצא.
- ארצתא** Nerab 1¹² (w. זא), w. suff. ארצתי ib. 2ⁿ, ה-, ib. 1⁴. "Grave" ? cf. Ass. *irzitu* "underworld"; Cl.-Gan. cfs. ערסתא "bier."
- ארקא** "earth, land," ZP⁵, 1⁴, H⁵, B⁴; מנן זי ארקא "Minas of the land," 1^a, 2, 3, 4; cstr. ארק ZH⁵, P⁵; 28; w. suff. ארקו ZH¹⁸; pl. ארקיא [א] 34⁴, cf. ארקא Jer. x. 11, and v. Nö. *Mand.* 73, ZMG xlvi. 103, Kau. § 7, v. s. p.
- ארדת** n. pr. (Pers. ...data ?) 100⁴.
- ארתים** n. pr. 109, Gr. ἀρτίμας, v. ארזפי.
- אש** v. s. איש.
- אשדו** n. pr. (أسد "lion"), 267, 300, 315, cf. ασαδου, Miller 121, WRS *Kin.* 192.
- א[א]שדרקל** n. pr. 23, Ass. eq. *Istar-dur-qali* ("Istar collect the state" ?).
- אשוד** n. pr. Sin. 652.
- אשודו** n. pr. (أسود "black") Sin. 106, 446, 511 (and 501 for אושדו).
- אשור** n. pr. loc. "Assyria," ZP⁷, B⁹.
- אשירא** n. pr. 113^a, 1⁶ (perh. ib. 3), Hal. cfs. רב אמירא.
- אשולכרת** n. pr. Cil.⁴, > אשנל כרתי, i.e. "אשנל" (cf. שַׁנְל "queen"), the כרתי "an ethnic).
- אשל** n. pr. (أشَل "maimed") 285.
- אשלו** ? w. כל 150⁵, perh. ib. 7.
- אשם** "name," ZH¹⁶, 21, יזכר אשם הרד, "make mention of Hadad's name"; Ar. اِسْم, Sam. אשמא; and cf. prosth. א in אגם.
- אשפה** n. pr. Sin. 505.
- אשר** "a place," ZP¹⁸, H²⁷, w. suff. אשרה H³², Nerab 1⁸, 1¹⁰. v. אתרא.
- אשרתב** n. pr. 36. Aššur-tâb "(one to whom) Assur turns," cf. Hb. אלישיב, Sab. תויבאל; v. s. ש.
- אשת** "woman," 15, cf. Ass. aššatu.
- את** (1) "a place" (= Ass. idi), אה ביתא 65², Ass. eq. *idi-biti* "place of abode."
- את** (2) "thou," w. מן "whoever thou (art)" Nerab 1⁵, 2².

- אתא*** v. "to come," pl. Perf. אתו 149 ב^σ?, Impf. יאתא N 20⁹. Aph. אתי (pronounced אַתִּי) P 15⁴, v. ZMG xxii. 457 anm. 2, Duval, *Syr. Gram.* 82, n. 1.
- אתילכא** P 15⁴, not Ithp. of ילך, but אתי לכא (כרי) "as he brought hither" (cf. Levy, ZMG xxiii. 284).
- אתלג** n. pr. ("snowy"?) 311 א¹.
- אתמו** n. pr. (אֲתֻמָּ "perfect") Sin. 50, 440, 489, prob. in 85 (> אימו), 385 (> אחצמו), and 387 (> אבטשו).
- אתעקב** n. pr. Pvoj. ב², cf. formation of אהפני, אצתלי.
- אתפני** n. pr. P 9¹, 42¹, v. *supr.*, and cf. ZMG xviii. 93, xxiii. 288.
- אתר** n. pr. 69?
- אתרא** "a place," 235 א², Cil.⁶; א כפל דמי N 20⁷ "double of the usual value," estr. אתר 145 ב^σ c¹; באתר די דמס P 78⁸⁹; ב[א]תר די מתכנשין ib. 33, pl. אתריא N Pet.².
- אתרמסין** n. pr. ethnic, P 87^{a, b, 2} (alt. אתרקסין).
- אתרקדשו** n. pr. ("holy footstep"?) < אחר = עחר) 312 (= N 48).
- אתת** v. אנתתא.

ב

- ב** (1) stands for פ in אלב, and נבש. As a sign denoting "double" ... טגן 15 בוי. 1^a, cf. 2^a, 3^a, 4^a. In 38⁴ an abbreviation (?).
- ב** (2) prep. (1) of time, frequently in בירח, בשנת "in the year, month," etc., בזבניא קרמיה "in former times," P 7⁴. ב 1 לפאפי "on the 1st day of..." 146 א 2¹, (2) ב essentiae, באחר N 19², (3) ב pretii, וקם פרום בשקל, Z 7⁶, cf. בכסף "a pledge) for silver," 43 א², (4) ביד "by means of," 323²; v. s. גללא, היך.
- בא** n. pr. 317, cf. Pers. n. בَوِيَه (cf. כֹּסֶב Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 59?).
- באיש** "evil," 141², cf. Syr. ܒܝܫ. Targ. באיש, B. Ar. באישתא, and v. Schwally s. ܒܝܫ.
- באר*** Nab. Pet. בארות מיה "wells of water."
- בבאש*** v. caus. "to make evil"; Impf. pl. יהבאשו Nerab 2⁹. For ה cf. גום.

- בבולאזור** n. pr. P 103^s mng. dub., v. ZMG xxviii. 512.
בבשקן n. pr. 31 ("gate of cup-bearers," or "markets" ?).
בבנא n. pr. 125 (cf. Ar. بَجْبَاج "corpulent" and בנבנ Mish. Aboth v. 23).
בגור n. pr. 146 B 4².
בנטף n. pr. 138 B³.
בגר ? 153 A².
בנרז n. pr. (Pers. = βαγόραζος) P Sach. 4.
בנרת n. pr. f. 161, 2¹; N 8¹, cf. βαγρατος W 2562^b i, and Ar. pr. n. بَجْرَة al. or أَبْجَر, αβγαρος. alt. בנרת cf. Ar. بَجَاد, بَجِيد.
בדילדי v. דיל.
בדנא n. pr. 60, alt. פרנא.
בדנבו n. pr. P 73, cf. נבובר. > ברנבו [Vog.] (v. Baeth. Beit. 89, n. 10). [For בר cf. Ph. בר in cpd. pr. ns. and v. Bloch s. v.]
ברעא n. pr. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4.
בודל n. pr. fam. PM13¹, cf. pr.-Ar. בדלת, and Ar. بُدَيْل Ibn Dor. 278, 280.
בוטן n. pr. P 89¹.
בול— P 33^b 3, end of pr. n. perh. ו'בדבול or מחבול [qq. v.]. The Palmyrene deity "Bol" is of uncertain origin and identification (Hal. J. As. 1889, vol. xiii p. 503, ident. w. Hadad). Derived from (1) בעל = בעל (cf. Baeth. Beit. 88), (2) another form of ביל, Hoff. Ausz. p. 21, n. 159, cf. חמרצו חסרצו, חסרצו and חסרצו for חמרצו [q. v.], or (3) the month בול (cf. 1 Kings vi. 38), v. DHM SB Vienna, bd. 108, 974 ff., cf. δαυ[ιβ]ωλος, OIG 4665, ו'בדבול, ענל, נדר, מת, ירח, זבדבול.
בולא (= βουλῆ) "senate," P 1¹, 2¹, F¹.
בולברך n. pr. ("B. hath blessed") P 35², Gr. eq. βωλβαραχος, cf. Hb. בְּרִכָּאֵל.
בולחא n. pr. (B. washes away [sins]) P Eut. 41, Cl.-Gan. p. 126, no. 8, ZA⁴, cf. חסרצו Wr. Mart. P. —.
בולנא n. pr. ("B. is for us," or "B. hath answered" ?) P 95², Gr. eq. βωλανος.

- בולעא** n. pr. fam. P 134, so rd. for **ב[ר]ע[ר]** [Vog.].
- בולקא** n. pr. (= **ב' נקא** "B. purifies"?) P 67¹, Sach. 2 ($\sqrt{\text{נקא}}$ not in Syr., but in B. Ar. and Palest.-Syr.).
- בונא** n. pr. P 3², 158^b, m³, Wr. p. 3, l. 2, ZA⁴, F², Gr. eq. $\beta\omega\nu\nu\epsilon\upsilon\varsigma$ (mng. dub. **ב' נאא** "B. is dear," v. ZMG xxxv. 735, or = **בוהנא** "thumb," Hal. *Mél. d'épig.* 104, or perh. contraction of **בולנא**, v. ZMG xxxviii. 586).
- בורפא** n. pr. (**בולדפא** "B. heals," cf. **שמרפא**) P 109, מ 71 [73], Cl.-Gan. 124, no. 5, v. **ברפא**, **רפאבול**.
- בוז** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 6, cf. perh. $\beta\iota\zeta\zeta\omicron\varsigma$ W 2670 ff., and $\beta\iota\zeta\zeta\omicron\varsigma$, a Seleucian bishop (Photius, cod. 52).
- בחנה** n. pr. Sin. 367 [377], 415, 473, 496 [503 for **לוננה**?], 618, 674.
- בחיר** v. חיר.
- *בטל** Pass. ptep. (Aphel) **מבטל** PF¹⁰ "be made a care to...," cf. Syr. **ܚܘܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ**.
- בטישו** n. pr. Sin. 437, v. **בטשו**.
- *במן** "stomach," w. suff. 3 m. pl. **במנהם** 145 A¹.
- בטשו** n. pr. (**بطاش** "courageous," cf. **مَبَاطِش** in Q), Sin. 7, 66, 262^b, 288, 379, 430, 565.
- בידא** n. pr. P 4³ (Gr. eq. $\beta\alpha\upsilon\delta\alpha$), 70² w. **בני**; perh. rd. **זבידא**.
- בילוטא** "senator" (= $\beta\omicron\upsilon\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\tau\eta\varsigma$), P 20² (**בי** but cf. **בולא** and Talm. **בולבוטס** al.; v. Dal. 148).
- בין** prep. "between," 141¹, w. suff. **ביניהון** P Eut. 41³; cpd. prep. **ביני תנרא לביני מכסיא** PF⁷, cf. Nö. § 251, Dal. 182, and for constr. cf. Luke x. 30 **ܘܥܢ ܘܥܢ ܘܥܢ** (Schwally s. v.).
- ביראל** n. pr. ("fount of God") 76¹ (alt. **ביראל** "in the hand...," Cl.-Gan.).
- בירתא** "fortress, castle," 164³ (cf. Hb. **בִּירְיָה**, B. Ar. **בִּירְתָא** Ezr. vi. 2, Ass. *birtu*).
- ביחא** "house," 65², 182¹, 235 A², ZB²⁰; cstr. **ביח** [20²], 54, 196⁵, ZF²; w. suff. 1 S. **ביתי** 139 B¹, ZF², 3 m. S. **ביחא** ZP¹², pl. **בתיא**, cstr. **בתי** Nab. Pet. = temple, **ב' צלם** 113¹², **ב' קישא** N 12⁹. In cpd. expressions, cf. **בה מקברתא** "place of sepulchre," P 64¹; **בה עלמא** "everlasting home" (so in Syr., cf. **בית עלמו** Eccles. xii. 5, and **בה עלם**

- in Ph. CIS i. 124), P 32¹, 34², 36^{b1}, M²; בית אב "a father's house," w. suff. 1 S. ב' אבי ZB⁷; 3 m. S. ב' אבה ZP⁷; 3 m. pl. ב' אבוהו P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷; בח (= בית cf. MI²³) apparently "family" בח חלה P 67^a.
- ביתיא**.. (fragment of gentilic ?) ביתיא בטב Sin. 182.
- בכה*** v. "to bewail," ZP¹⁷ בכיה, בכיתה, 3 S. (m. and f.) w. suff. of 3 m. S.
- בכון** Nerab 2⁵ "in reality" ? (cf. Hal.).
- בכיא** n. pr. dub. Sin. 150, alt. נכיא.
- בכרו** n. pr. (בְּכֵר "first-born") 257; Sin. 197 [226], 379, 451 (cf. Hb. בְּכָרִי (?) and in Syr. v. J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 126).
- בל** (1) n. dei "Bel" (Babylonian deity) P 132, 133, 134, cf. M²⁰; w. suff. 1 pl. בלן M²⁰, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 86 ff.
- בל** (2) abbrev. of בלא (v. *infra.*) in P 68, 69 (so Eut. for על [Vog.]).
- בלא** interj. "oh! vae!" 235, 246, 266, 285, 294, 307; also בלי 241, 243, 272, 293, 303, 347; and לא 235 A¹, 235 B, 275, 298, cf. also בל above. Cf. בְּלִי "truly," and see J. As. 1890, t. xv. 480 f.; Dal. 192, n. 2, and 342, who cfs. בְּלִי.
- בלאתן** n. pr. 92 (= Bel-iddina, "B. gives a son," cf. Hb. בלארן מרארך, or with omission of divine name, ...-abal-iddina, "... gives a son").
- בלברך** n. pr. ("B. blesses") P 117².
- בלהבה** n. pr. 127 ("B. give!").
- בלחד** prep. "except, alone," N 12⁷, בלחוד ib. 17^a.
- בלי** v. בלא.
- בלוד** n. pr. dub. Pvoj. A2⁴ (alt. 7-).
- בלנה** "bath-man," P M 18⁷ ? cf. βαλανεύς MH בלן, בלני, بَلْنٌ.
- בלעד** prep. "without," N 3⁹; בלעד הן "except when..." ib. 12^a, cf. Syr. بَلْعِدْ.
- בלעקב** n. pr. ("B. has recompensed," or "granted posterity," cf. (עחעקב) P 20², 36^a, ³, Gr. βηλακαβος, cf. aqballāha, Hoff. *Ausz.* 48, n. 418.
- בלשו** n. pr. P M 13².

- בלשור** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3, l. 3.
- בלשורי** n. pr. ("B. is my wall," cf. Hb. אבישור) P Eut. 5, cf. M13 (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587), cf. *βηλσουρου* W 2612.
- בלשלם** n. pr. ("B. recompenses"), on a seal of the 6th cent. B.C., v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, no. 5.
- בלשן** n. pr. 59, Ass. eq. bel-sû-nu, cf. Hb. בלשן.
- בלתי** n. pr. f. "Beltis" P 155, cf. Syr. ܒܠܬܝ *Cur. Spic.* 90, etc.
- בלתיחן** n. pr. f. ("B. is gracious") P 52¹, cf. בעלתחן and on form v. Gray HPN 217.
- בנה** v. "to build," 164², 182¹ al., and N 1² (?); בנא N 30², P 16⁵, 21, 36^b, 37, P Sach. 8; 3 f. S. בנת 169³, 239; 1 S. בנית ZB²⁰, P 71¹ (so rd. for נבת [ר]); pl. 3 m. בנו P 30^a, w. suff. בנוה P 67². Impf. pl. יבנון 145 A³. In אחר זמן אבני מחרמהא 158⁵, אבני = אחבני, or perh. internal passive.
- בנהבל** n. pr. 158⁵ "son of Hobal" (v. הבלו), or "Bel hath built," cf. Syr. ܒܢܗܒܠ Ass. BO ii. 222.
- בנויא** "builder," 288.
- בני** n. pr. 285, P 34.
- בנית** n. pr. dim. N 13², alt. נזיאת (q. v.).
- בנעיד** n. pr. 27² dub., Ass. eq. bin na'id.
- בנת** (1) n. pr. 123¹ [148³] (mng. dub. בנית "son of Neit," or pa-neit, "one belonging to N. [the goddess]"), cf. perh. *βαναθος* J. As. 1881, t. 19, p. 487 ?
- בנת** (2) in ZP⁴, בנת מוקא שמש, i. q. Ass. binûtu "produce," or pl. cstr. of ברת "daughters," i. e. "tribes of the East." frag. 19^a.
- בסח**—
- בסלקא** P 11³ "basilica, colonnade" (so read for בסלמא, v. סלמא).
- בססא** N 4¹ "basis" (= *βάσις* w. Aram. ending א), probably some technical and architectural term.
- בעה*** (1) v. "to seek," יתבעא P F 2²⁰, v. תבעאית.
- בעה** (2) v. "to buy," PM 13² = Ar. باع (cf. ib. שבר also Ar.).
- בעכי** n. pr. P 92¹ (for בעליך "Baal will smite" ?).
- בעל** (1) n. pr. "Baal," 314 D¹ (?), for cpds. of 'b v. *infr.*
- בעל*** (2) "lord, husband," w. suff. בעלי P 62¹, 3 f. S. בעלה 162, P 84⁴, 98⁵.

- בעל** (3) "possessor," w. בית ZP²², "the patron of the royal family," or perhaps "of the sanctuary" (WRS *Sem.* 95, n. 6), w. כסף ib. P¹¹, w. כפירי ib. P¹⁰, cstr. pl. בעלי זהב וזהב כסף וז' זב^{10, 11}, v. בעלמי.
- בעלה*** "lordship" (?) w. suff. in בעלתך P 156, cf. Pm⁵² בל בעלתך בני תימא?
- בעלארן** n. pr. ("Baal is lord") 192², cf. Ph. אדנבעל.
- בעלמי** ZH¹ "lord, possessor of water," or = [ב' שמי] "lord of heaven" (Hal.), v. also עלם.
- בעלעזר** n. pr. ("B. helps") 46.
- בעלשמן** n. pr. ("Lord of the heavens") P 16⁵, 73¹ (v. ZMG xv. 616, called מרא עלמא, P Eut. 1; בעשמין 163³; בעשמין 176³. Cf. *βεελσαμην* in Philo of Byblos, **כַּלְמַי** (e.g. Hoff. *Jul.* 249, 8), and **כַּלְמַי** Ass. BO ii. 399, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 23 ff.
- בעלתנא** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3 (a cpd. of נא?).
- בעלתו** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 5.
- בעלתיהן** n. pr. PVOJ. A 6^a (cf. בלתיחן?).
- בענו** n. pr. N 23¹, cf. Hb. **בַּעְנָה**, **בַּעְנָה** (?).
- בעשמין** v. בעלשמין.
- בצרא** n. pr. loc. "Bosra," N 21³, P 22⁵, and מבצרא "from B." Sin. 319 (instead of ברצקא).
- בקא*** v. "to examine," Impf. יִקְלוּ P 5⁸.
- בקין** n. pr. 71, acc. to the Ass., an "ar-ma-ai," i.e. "Aramaean."
- בר** (1) "son." Very frequently in cstr. sing., e.g. N 1^{1, 2}, 2¹, etc., but often omitted in Palm. (and in Sin. cf. no. 7) inscr. through Gr. influence. Sing. w. suff. 1 S. בני ZH¹⁵; 3 S. ברה Cil.², 323², Sin. 144, P 2³, 19⁴; בנה Pm⁴, בנו P 89²; 3 pl. ברהם 191⁴ (cf. Dal. 162). Pl. absol. בני (ZP³ ?), cstr. בני ZH¹⁰, 157³, 161, 2³, N 25², P 4³, Sin. 161, 175; בניה P 92⁸, בנא (cf. in Pal.-Syr.) v. *infr.*, suff. 1 S. בני 145 B¹; 1 pl. בנין P 71¹; 3 m. S. בנויה 145 C³, Sin. 160, 251^a, N 6³, P 6⁵, 14, 30^{a, 3, 4}, M 16^a; בנה P 80⁴, P Sach. 1; בניה 3 m. S., Sin. 383, 485 (hardly בְּנִיָּה, perh. fem. for masc.); ברהי P 30^{b, 4, 4} (cf. ZMG xxiv. 98); 3 f. S. בניה (i.e. בְּנִיָּה) N 14³, 18¹; 3 pl. בניהם 188², 235 A¹, N 12²; בניהון P 34¹, 90⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸;

בניהן P 67², 75⁶; בנהון (fem.) Pm17⁷. In cpd. expressions (a) בנאבנהוי "his sons' sons," P 21 [63²], 64¹, Sach. 1; בניהביתה P 31², 36^{a, 4}; suff. 1 pl. בניבנין P 71¹. (b) בניהביתה "his household," P 92²⁻³; בני ב' P 86⁵; ב' בנא P 100². (c) 45 שנת' בר, "45 years old," in PzMG xii. 214. (d) for cpds. of בני denoting Pal. families v. Eut. in SB of Berlin, 1887, p. 411; and for other cpds. v. חרי, מלכא. For cpd. pr. ns. cf. Gray HPN 67 f.

בר (2) prep. מן בר "apart from," N 22⁵ (usually עיר q. v.); PFr3^{12, 20} w. החומא (v. Dal. 184).

ברא adv. 34^a "outside" ?

ברא n. pr. Sin. 84 (for בריאו ?).

ברברס n. pr. (= βάρβαρος) PFr3²⁰.

ברדם n. pr. N 42, cf. برهم, and v. VOJ iv. 338 (rd. perh. אבר ?).

ברזכי n. pr. ("Barzeki," or "son of Zeki") Pm3s.

ברחד ? 290 pr. n., or rd. בר חרי (v. חרי).

ברחניא n. pr. ("son of grace") Pm10²; v. s. גרא.

בריא n. pr. Sin. 21, 41, 84, 108 + 25 t., Gr. eq. βραχίαιος. Acc. to Tuch dim. of برأ = child born on the 1st day of the month, cf. Ph. בן-חדש, and Gr. βρα-σαββας (v. שבתי), Νουμμήνιος.

ברייז n. pr. Sin. 123, 394 (= בריאו ?).

בריכי n. pr. P 2²; Gr. eq. βαρεϊχειν.

ברך* (1) v. "to bless," Impt. ברך Pm50; Impf. יברך P 132, (יב)רכון 145 D⁷; ptep. Peil ברך 346, etc., very freq. also in formula לברך שמה ו' P 74¹ al. Written defectively ברך 126, 127, 128, 136, P 116. In 122¹ s. where pl. is expected; ברך followed by name of a deity "blessed of — be —," 128, 135, 136, ברכא 131; fem. בריכה 141¹, Sin. 394, בריכא 135, emph. בריכתא P 95¹. Reflex. ptep. מתברך Sin. 498.

ברך (2) n. pr. 344 (= N 37); Eut. rds. פיך.

ברכא (1) n. pr. 331, N 33¹ (but ברכו CIS).

ברכא (2) in כל ברכא N 5² "every blessing," a benediction (CIS however כלירכא q. v.).

ברכו n. pr. 345.

ברמא n. pr. 79?

- * ברמן** in P Eut. 41⁴ ופרנס ברמנהון בכל צבו כלה “a close connection, union,” cf. Ar. **برم** iv. and **إبرام** “alliance.”
- ברנבו** n. pr. (“son of Nebo”) P 73⁸.
- ברנשבו** n. pr. (‘a divine name?’) 185⁸.
- ברסעא** v. **בולעא**.
- ברעתא** n. pr. P S.-Sh. “Barates,” v. עחי v.
- ברעתו** n. pr. Sin. 65.
- ברפא** n. pr. P 75⁸; = **בורפא** (q. v.) or “son of Fa (Pa).”
- ברצקא** v. **בצרא**.
- ברצר** n. pr. (“son of a [the] rock”) ZP¹ al.
- ברק** n. pr. P 76², cf. Sab. **ברקם**, and in Syr. Cur. ASD, p. **ܒܪܩ**, l. 4, cf. **βορακος** Miller 117, and v. Grun. 29.
- בררכב** n. pr. ZP¹ al.; and **ברכב** ib. 19. For a possible connection w. **רכבאל** cf. WRS *Sem.* 45.
- ברשם** n. pr. Pm⁸⁰ written **ܒܪܫܡ**, v. Mord. *Beit.* p. 57, and cf. ZMG xxvi. 502.
- ברשמש** n. pr. fam. (“son of Shemesh”) P Eut. 2⁸.
- ברת** “daughter.” S. cstr. 113, 115, 122¹, 141¹, 155 B¹, 211¹, N 3¹, P 33^{a, 3}; also **בת** (v. ZMG xxiv. 101) P 29¹, Sach. 4, S. Sh., Cl.-Gan. 132, no. 14; w. suff. 3 S. **ברתה** 226², Sin. 393, 600, Pm⁸, 5, 16⁴; N 3², 14²; Pl. cstr. **בנת** ZP¹⁴ (but v. s. **בנת**, N 8³, 10⁴; w. suff. 3 S. **בנתה** 211², N 6³, 8², 14²; 3 pl. **בנתהם** N 10²; v. also s. **חרי** **שבנע**, **לבנם**, and for cpd. pr. ns. v. *infr.*
- ברתיא** i. q. **βηρύτιος**, “of Beyrût.” P Cl.-Gan. 303, v. **קולון**.
- ברתיכא** n. pr. (?) P Sach. 6.
- בשימא** adj. “sweet,” PF1^{12, 16, 46}.
- בת** v. **בית**, **ברת**.
- בת.טן** n. pr. 299 (= N 61) ?
- בתוהבי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 22, cf. **והבא**.
- בתובי** n. pr. f. P 29¹, the Semitic name of Septimia Zenobia.
- בתובירא** n. pr. f. P 84².
- בתי** n. pr. f. (“my daughter”) P Eut. 44, Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 4, v. VOJ vi. 308.
- בתמלכו** n. pr. f. v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, Palm. inscr. no. i.
- בתנו** n. pr. 306 B³, cf. Ar. **بثينة**.

- כתנור n. pr. P Eut. 2⁵.
 בתעדן n. pr. P Eut. 22.
 בתר "afterwards," PFr²⁴ בתר למפקנא בטר, Gr. eq. ἐξᾶ[όν-
 τω]ν πράσσειν ὑστ[ερον].

ג

- ג for ק in חוג and in the pr. ns. מננארבל, נבתנלאן, נתלחפלסר, נבתנלאן, cf. Wr. SG 50, 63.
 גא* perh. a divine name, v. s. אלנא.
 גאליו n. pr. Sin. 315, 351.
 גבא* v. "to tax, excise." Impf. ינבא PFr¹⁸⁷; ptc. act. נבא (גבא) PFr^{6, 11, F3⁹}; ptc. Peil נבי PFr title; pl. גבן (גבו) PFr^{7, 24}. Ethp. ptc. pl. fem. מתנבין (מתגבין) "charged" PFr⁵.
 גבבא n. pr. P 6², cf. γαββας W 2591.
 גביהתא n. pr. P 82¹, perh. ethnic. M. rds. רב יחתם.
 גכילו n. pr. Sin. 301, cf. Ar. جَبِيل; alt. גדילו, גזילו.
 גבל "border, territory," ZFr¹²; w. suff. גבלה ib.
 גבר (1) "man, every one," 113^{8, 12} (cf. גברן MI¹⁶).
 גבר (2) n. pr. P 81². M. rds. גבנב.
 גברד n. pr. 75². Acc. to Sach. (ZA vi. 432) *gabbarud* = Ass. *garparuda* or *galparuda*; or גרְבָרְד "sojourner of B." (a divine name), v. J. As. 1892, t. xix. p. 565.
 גנברה* "might," w. suff. 3 S. נברתה ZFr³², cf. B. Ar. גבורתא Dan. ii. 20.
 גד n. pr. dei, PFr⁸⁸, "Gad," the god of luck, = γύχη (fem.), freq. found in Gr. inser. of Hauran, v. VOJ vi. 310; ZMG xlii. 474; Baeth. *Beit.* 60, 77 ff.; Jahrb. f. Deut. Theol. 1875, 356 ff. For pr. ns. compounded with Gad v. *infr.*, and cf. Syr. ܓܕܐܢܐ, pr.-Ar. גאלנר, γαδδωס W 2267.
 גדא and גרה PFr¹⁰²⁻⁴; עבר גדא ומורא ברחיני על חייה וחיא בנוה, גרה די פיר, גרה די פיר, acc. to M. = a cutting off, deprecation.
 גדאל n. pr. 76, cf. perh. גדיאל Num. xiii. 10, and גדאל in Safa inser. J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 46. CL-Gan. rds. פדאל, cf. Hb. פדהאל.

- גדו n. pr. N 25¹; cf. ܓܕ l Macc. ii. 2.
- גדטב n. pr. ("Gad is good," or = ἀγαθὴ τύχη) 236¹.
- גדיא n. pr. ("kid") P 32⁶, Gr. equiv. γαδίας, PRAA i. 164, n. 1.
- גדידא n. pr. Sin. 524⁶, cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܕ Ibn Dor. 294, 8.
- גדיו n. pr. Sin. 93, 95, 96, 98, 102 + 13 t.; cf. Ar. ܓܕܝ.
- גדילת n. pr. P 111², acc. to Baeth. *Beit.* 90 "luck of al-Lat," cf. Gadlât in Isaac of Antioch, i. 214 (not from נדל, cf. We. *Heid.*² 32, n. 1).
- גרים n. pr. 192⁸.
- גדלו n. pr. f. 161, 1², cf. ZMG xxxviii. 538, and Gr. μεγεθις W 2386; alt. נדלו.
- גדנבו n. pr. ("luck of Nebo") 139 B².
- גדעתא n. pr. ("luck of Athé") P 143, cf. Gadates, γαδατας, and perh. Ph. נדעת? v. ZMG xl. 157, xlii. 478.
- גדרצו n. pr. ("luck of רצו") P 84⁸.
- גו "middle," בנו "in the midst of," 158⁶, 211², cf. B. Ar. נו מן דתר Dn iii. 25, etc., with מן (cf. Dal. 180) in נו מן דתר PF³ "within (Gr. eq. ἐντός) a denar"; cf. לנו מן ib. 47; נוא with מן N Pet.
- גוחא "ditch," 211, 1⁴; 215⁵, 226¹, pl. נוחין N Pet., נוחיא N 15⁵; v. נמחא.
- גופא "body" ? 147 D בנופא; cf. perh. נפא, v. *infr.*
- גופן "our body," 149 B-C⁶; or perh. n. pr. (?).
- גורא n. pr. P Müll. 2, P Schr.-S. 9; cf. γουρας W 2645, 2673.
- גזיאת n. pr. f. N 15¹, and in CIS 210² for בניית, cf. perh. n. pr. m. ܓܙܝܝ Ibn Dor. 152¹⁴.
- גזרעלו ? Sin. 444.
- גיר "sojourner," PVOJ. B 1.
- גלגל "wheel (of a chariot)," or "camp" (Wi.), ZP¹⁸, B⁶. Acc. to Hal. IH 44 verb, v. also Hoff. *ad loc.*
- גלהמו n. pr. N 7², cf. Ar. ܓܠܝܡܐ a fem. family name.
- גללא "a stele," PF⁶; cf. אבן גלל Ezr. v. 8, vi. 4.
- גלסי n. pr. N 57² (= the vocative of γελασιος?).
- *גלף v. "to sculpture" (?), Impf. יגלף 138 B².
- גם part. "also," ZP¹⁶, H⁶; cf. אנס.

- גמח*** in pl. נמחין "graves," PzA⁷, i.q. Ass. kimahhu (with interchange of מ and ו) = גוחא, cf. ארגמן and ארנון, and v. Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, 273 f.
- גמילו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 4; cf. Ar. جَمِيل.
- גמינס** n. pr. (= Lat. Geminus), 298.
- גמלא** (1) "camel," PF⁶ (טעון גמלא), F²¹; נמל PF¹⁹, F³¹; pl. גמלין PF, emph. גמליא 157¹, PF³¹⁰.
- גמלא** (2) n. pr. Sin. 343; P 124⁵ (so rd. for אגמלא), cf. γαμηλου W 2169.
- גמלו** n. pr. Sin. 13, 274; cf. Ar. جَمَل.
- גמר*** (1) v. "to complete, achieve," Impf. יגמר ZH²⁸, ptcp. N 4⁸ לדמי מגמר (מְגַמֵּר, or מְגַמֵּר) "for a set price."
- גמר** (2) לגמר "wholly," PM⁸⁰, v. חדא.
- גן*** (1) v. "to protect," w. על. Aph. perf. אגן P 143; Impt. אגן P 132, 133, 134; PM⁸⁰.
- גן*** (2) in גניא ננת סמכא, גניא N Pet.³ "gardens" ?
- גנבא** n. pr. P 137; cf. perh. גַּנְבָּה 1 K. xi. 20, and see Grun. 13, n. 1.
- ג[נ]זא** dub. "treasure," 149 A⁸.
- גנס** "a kind" (= γένος) PF, pl. גנסיא PF²¹⁸ (?); cf. Syr. ܓܢܫܐ, Pal-Syr. also ܓܢܫܐ Schwally, 104.
- געדוי** n. pr. ? Sin. 579.
- געדנת** n. pr. 322; cf. Ar. جَعْدَةٌ Ibn Dor. 181, 279, and v. VOJ vi. 310, n. 3.
- גפא** in בנפ 146 Az⁵, בנפא גפא 147 A¹ "singly, individually" (dub.), pl. גפא PF²¹⁸, "per piece" ? (alt. גנסיא from גנס).
- גראל** n. pr. 76^b ? v. גראל.
- גרנס** n. pr. ZP¹⁵, the name of a district N.E. of Antioch; later ܓܪܢܫܐ.
- גריבא** n. pr. P 141, cf. Hb. גַּרְב, Sab. גרבים (n. pr. loc.).
- גרימו** n. pr. (dim. of גרמו), Sin. 49 (perh. rd. בריאו).
- גרם*** "bone," pl. w. suff. גרמיך 145 B⁶.
- גרמא** n. pr. Sin. 417. גרם meaning "bone," or "member," forms part of several epd. proper names, cf. also *Geremel*, Mommsen, *Inscr. Regn. Neap.* no. 2475. [May not גרם be connected with Eth. *yērām* "fear," cf. modern Abyssin. names compounded with *germa* (v. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 141 f.).]

- גרמאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 42, 47, 97, 132 + 22 t., cf. *γαρμαλβαλος* Leps. 134.
גרמאלהי n. pr. Sin. 79, 88, 200, 450, 515, 524^a, *גרמלהי* ib. 9^b (?), 559.
גרמו n. pr. Sin. 62.
גרמטוס "secretary" (= *γραμματεὺς*) P 16², F².
גרמטיא "secretaryship," PF².
גרמלהי v. *גרמאלהי*.
גרמנקוס n. pr. (= Germanicus) PF3⁴.
גרשו n. pr. Sin. 216, cf. Ar. *جَرَس*, *جَرَس*, Hb. *גרשם*, v. *אלגרשו*.
גשביתו n. pr. 219^b; perh. from *جَشَب* "to be thick" ?
גשוריא n. pr. ("man of Geshur" ?) 138 A³.
גשמו n. pr. Sin. 58, 167, 345; cf. Neh. vi. 6 *גִּשְׁמוֹ* for which read *גִּשְׁמוֹ* cf. Ar. *جُشْم*.
גת "body" (Ar. *جُتَّة*), N 3^o.

ד

- ד** an abbrev. for *דנין* PF1², v. *דנר*.
ד..לא 20³ ?
דא dem. pron. f. "this," N 1¹; 158¹, 211¹, 323; Sin. 463; *דה*, P 31¹, 64, PM18², PZA³, v. *דנה*.
דאבו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, 50, 91 + 13 t., i. q. Ar. *ذئب* "wolf," cf. Hb. *זאב*, and v. WRS *Kin.* 197 f., cf. *λοῦπος* Eut. *Sin.* 615, *אלדאבו*, and v. below.
דאיבו n. pr. ("little wolf") Sin. 272, cf. Ar. *ذؤيب*.
דבילת n. pr. Sin. 529.
דבע n. pr. PM57; cf. *دبغ* "tanner" ?
דבר (1) v. *דבר עמרה* P 15⁶; v. s. *עמר*.
דבר (2) n. pr. PM64, alt. *דקר*.
דגיצין n. pr. PRAA ii. 144.
דנמא "decree" (= *δόγμα*) PF¹.
..דר fragment of a n. pr. P 16⁷.
דדא n. pr. P 93², cf. *דן* Land, *Anec. Syr.* 3⁸⁴, and v. VOJ vi. 312, Gray, HPN 60 f., cf. also Palm. *דירא* RAA ii. 94, no. 3. *דר* freq. found in Sem. names, cf. Syr. *دريعة*, *נקס* Hoff. *Ausz.* 33 n. 269, v. also *דרביר*, and cf. *infr.*

- דדעלה** n. pr. ("דד is high") 107.
דה v. s. דא.
דהבא "gold," P 6³, 23⁴, v. זהב.
דהנא "fat," or "unguent," PF1²⁸, Syr. ܕܗܢܐ.
דוא ? in עינא די עינא P 95¹, cf. ܕܘܢ "demon," or Ar. ܕܘ "possessor," v. ZMG xxviii. 510, Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 100.
דומנינא n. pr. f. (= Domnina) P 83a³ (Vog. rds. דומנינא).
דועפצו n. pr. P 81², a comp. of דו (דו), cf. דושרא. M. rds. תמני.
דוקנרא *δουκηνάριος*, ducenarius, P 24², 25²; v. דקנרא ib. 26², 27².
דושרא n. pr. dei, Dusara, 190, 320 F, N 2⁵ + 13 t.; v. שרא Sin. 437, cf. עבדרד, תימדר, ד: ד, Ar. ذوالشري (i.e. "he, or owner of ש"), worshipped by Yemenite tribe Daus (cf. ZMG vii. 477, Krehl, *Rel. d. Ar.* 49 f.), probably a sun-god. In Gr. inscr. *δουσαρης*, and in W 2312 w. epithet *αυαρητος*, wh. in W 2392 is applied to *ηλιος*. (Found in Lat., v. ZMG xxix. 105.) *δουσαριος* W 1916 = "a follower of ד." Jens. (*Cos.* 455) cfs. Sum. corn-goddess Dušara. See further ZMG xiv. 465 and xli. 711; Baeth. *Beit.* 92 ff., We. *Heid.* 45 f., WRS *Kin.* 292 ff., Kerber 28.
דזאין dub. P 15⁵, rd. perh. דזאין and cf. זזו? M. rds. דז "evil."
דחל* v. "to fear," ptc. pl. דחלי אלהיא P 1³, 2⁴, al., cf. B. Ar. דחלן מן יקדם אלהה Dn. vi. 27.
דחת 96, a biling. in Aram. and Himy. The latter is read דחת ("noble man" ?), v. *Rev. Arch.* n. ser. t. xvii. 443, ZMG xiv. 290, Levy, *Siegel*, 19.
די freq., simplest form of the relative, or as a sign of the genitive; replaced in older Aram. inscr. by וי (cf. Wr. SG 116, Dr. *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. 504). In the sense of "because" cf. P 9³, "namely that" PF⁵. די עמרא PF2⁴³, "as regards the wool." די becomes ד in דנבת for דנבת "which I built," P 7¹, דשנת P 18⁵, דבלניזנא P 22⁵, דענה P 83³, 105³; and דלעל מנה P Eut. 3, v. דיל.
דידא n. pr. PRAA ii. 143, cf. דידאי n. pr. f. ib. iii. 50; v. s. דדא.
דיל (1) 158³, מן דילה "at his own expense" (*ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων*).
דיל (2) בדילדי "because, whereas," P 1⁴, 4⁴, 6³, F⁴, F2¹⁹, F3²⁵, al.

- דין*** v. "to judge," Impf. w. suff. 3 m. S. וידיניה 138 א⁴.
דינים n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, no. 2, v. ib. 25 and cf. Gr. *δεινός*, *δεινός* etc.
- דינכרבן** n. pr. 16, i. q. Ass. *dayan-kurban*.
דיקסטון "tribunal" (= *δικαστήριον*), PF²⁹, alt. די קסטון.
- דנא** n. pr. ("pure"?) P 90⁴.
- דכר*** (1) v. "to remember," only in Peil ptc. דכיר, freq. (esp. in Sin.); e.g. דכיר בטב ושלם 316; Sin. 320, 383, pl. דכירין 235 א¹; w. בלי 243, 372; in P 68¹ for על דכיר ("in memory...") rd. בל דכיר. דכיר stands exceptionally at the end in Sin. 604⁴ תימו דכיר...
- דכר** (2) "a male," pl. דכרין N 12², דכרן P 71¹, v. זכר.
- דכרו** n. pr. Sin. 671, 672.
- דכרון** "memorial," 236¹; P 71, 74¹, 81¹, 104¹, 116³; דכרון N 38¹, 163 א, 169¹, דכרנא P 36^{b, 1}, cf. B. Ar. דְּכָרְוֹנָה, דְּכָרְוֹנָה, Pal.-Syr. דיכרו, Syr. ܕܝܚܪܘܢ, v. זכר.
- דמא*** v. "to resemble," ptc. in מדי דמא ל' "and whatever resembles" etc., PF²¹⁰, F³¹⁵; ptc. pl. f. Sin. 457 שנת מאה דמין על תלתת קיסרין.
- דמנו** n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, 603, 606.
- דמוס** v. s. דמס.
- דמטי** n. pr. (= Domitus), 287; cf. Syr. ܕܡܬܝ and v. Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS*, index, p. 1269.
- דמי** "price," N 4⁸ לדמי מנמר "to a complete price" (v. מנמר), N 20⁷, v. כפל, v. לא דמיא, PF²⁴¹ "without price" (?). In Syr. ܕܡܝܢ only in pl., v. Nö. § 72.
- דמירבותי** n. pr. ("worthy of my greatness"?) P Eut. 33, cf. W 2258.
- דמס** "people" (= *δημος*), P 1¹, 2¹, 7³, PF², F³²²; דמוס P 15⁸, 17¹, 18³, 25⁴.
- דמספס** n. pr. (= *Δαμάσιππος*) N 55⁴.
- דמשק** Damascus, ZP¹⁰, cf. Heb. דְּמִשְׁק, Syr. ܕܡܫܩ.
- דנאל** n. pr. P 93 (alt. חנאל), cf. *δανιβωλος* ("El is wise, or a judge"); דניאל 258.
- דנבת** P 71, for רבנת v. s. בנה; or for נבת "she vowed" (Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106).

- דנה** pron. dem. m. "this," 170³, 182¹, al., N 2¹, al., P 3¹, 9⁴, al., Sin. 410. **דנה** ביד **דנה** 323³; w. **צלמתא** P 13¹; w. pl. **עלחיא דנה** (על) ? P 93⁵; v. **עלחא**. Once **דנה** P Eut. 2³. In the older Aram. inscr. replaced by **זן**, **זנה** q. v.
- דניאל** v. s. **דנאל**.
- דנר** "a dinar," *δηνάριος* (Syr. ܕܢܪܐ), **דינר** PF1⁷, **דנר** PF3^{7, 21}, **דנרא** PF1⁷. Pl. **דנרין** P 6³, abbrev. to **ד**, PF1². Acc. to Schr. **דינר** denotes the weight, **דנרא** the coin (v. SB, Berlin, 1884, p. 427 f.).
- דנת** "a selling" (or cf. Ass. dannitu "tablet, record"), 17 (18, 19), 22, 23, 24, 27.
- דקל*** "a palm," pl. **דקלן** 113^{a, 16, 19}.
- דקנרא** v. **דוקנרא**.
- דרביר** n. pr. 110 (rd. perh. **דרביר**, and cf. **דרעלה** ?).
- דרך** "way," Pm⁴⁵ **דרך מן דרך** ... "is brought from the way" ?
- דרכום** dub. 147 A, 2³ "a drachma," cf. MH **דַרְכֻּמִן**, Hb. **דַרְכֻּמִּין**. CIS ... **בנרום**.
- דתא** "law," N 3¹⁰ (= Pers. *dāta*).

דַתְיָא

ה

- ה** instead of **א**. (a) in the Aph. conj., v. s. **קום**, **קרב** and cf. Dal. 201; (b) in masc. emph. **דנה**, **חקלה**, **נפשה**; (c) in fem. **בריכה**, **דה**, **מלכתה**, **דה**, **פלחה**, **מלכתה**, **דה**, **בנה**, **הזן**, **הלו**, **היכרי**, **היך** **זו**, **חמה**, **חדה**, **מאה**, **מה**, **אנה**, **מתקרה**, **הוה**, **בנה**. = Gr. *spiritus asper*, cf. **הדרינום**, **הינמונא**, etc. (but v. **הפרכא**). For final **ה** in pr. ns. (**אמה**, **חנה**, al.) cf. Eut. *Nab.* p. 74. **ה** 'graphisch' in ZP⁴ **מת יתרה** "rest of land," P¹⁷ **איחה** על **משבה מלך** "princes (?) of the kingdom," H²⁰ **מלך** "upon the seat of the king." (So Hommel MVG 1897, heft 3, p. 21.)
- הא** (1) "he," ZP¹¹, ²²; cf. MI⁶.
- הא** (2) demonstr. "this," **בית הא** ZB¹⁷, **הא זא** 113^{a, 16}, cf. Syr. **ܗܐ**.
- הא** (3) interj. "behold!" PF3⁶.

- הבלו** n. pr. N 3^a, v. *Kin.* 297, *We. Heid.* 70 f., 171; but against connection w. Ar. **هَبَل** and **בנהבל** v. Nö. in *ZMG* xli. 715.
- הגה** n. pr. (from $\sqrt{\text{}}$ "to meditate," or cf. MH **הגה** "a brier," Löw. 104), 135.
- הגם** n. pr. loc. 113 a^{10, 12}; cf. **الهَجْم** *Yak.* ii. 886 ult. in *Yemen*, and v. *VOJ* v. 8.
- הגרו** n. pr. m. 203¹, N 19¹, f. 226¹; cf. **هَاجِر** and Hb. **הָגֵר**.
- הדר** n. pr. *Hadad*, 75, ZP²³, and often in ZH, cf. Hal. IH 89 f., *Baeth. Beit.* 67 f., 120.
- הדרדנאח** n. pr. 72, *Ass. eq. adad-nadin-ah "H. gives a brother," cf. *αδαδναδιναχης*, and in *Ass. nabu-nadin-ah*, *sin-ah-ē-irib*.*
- הרדעור** n. pr. 120⁴, cf. Hb. **הַרְדַּעוּר**.
- הריו** n. pr. 148⁵, cf. *הורו*.
- הריח** n. pr. frag. P 117⁴, alt. *הדיה*.
- הרירת** n. pr. f. ("adorned") P 55¹.
- הררינא** v. *infr.*
- הררי(נוס)** n. pr. *Hadrian*, P 16³ (*Gr. eq. αδριανου*), and v. s. **אדרינוס**. After him *Palmyra* was called **הררינא** (PF title), cf. *ZMG* xlii. 402.
- הרקי** n. pr. "Hadad is a friend," 74; v. *ZA* xi. 228, and cf. *הר*.
- הרקייע** n. pr. (?) 74, v. *supra*.
- הו** (1) pron. "he," 145 B², N 19², P 8³, al., 163, 164³, P 36^{b, 1}.
- הו** (2) demonstr. 137 A³, 146 B³, 211⁴; N 3¹⁰, 14³, 27³; PF³²⁷, fem. *הי* 161. 3³.
- הוא** in *די הוא* P 15^{2, 3}, 16² hardly a pron., v. s. *הוה*.
- הודו** n. pr. 84, cf. Hb. **הוּדִיָּה** (?).
- הוה** v. "to be," N 27⁴; **הוא** in P 15^{2, 3}, 16³ (unless **הוא** is a verbal adjective, cf. *infr.*), PF⁵; 3 f. S. *הוּחַ* (cf. *היחַ* in SI) ZP², PF², pl. *הוּוּ* PF^{3, 7}, F²⁴⁶, F³¹⁴. Impf. **יהוא**, N 14^{4, 5}, 19³, 22⁶, 27³, PF^{6, 10, 11}, F²^{22, 47}, F³³⁰; **יהא** PF³, Pvoj. B 1; **יהא** 144³ (?); **תהוה** PF³²⁸; **תהווא** PF²^{44, 322}; 141⁴ (?); pl. *יהוּוּן* 145 B³, *יהוּן* P 71², F³²⁴, *יהוּן* PF², F³¹⁰. Impt. **הוי** 141^{3, 4}. Verbal adj. **הוא** perh. in P 15^{2, 3}, 16², f. **הוויא** PF³²⁸ (מכסא די מלחא די הוויא בתדמר), pl. m. *הוּן* (i.e. *הוּוּן*) P 5¹⁰. In ZP³ **בארק יארי** *וּאָגַם הוּיחַ* is perh. Pa. "I caused to happen."

- השע** n. pr. 17. Ass. eq. *usi*, cf. Hb. **השע**.
הי v. s. הו (2).
- היגמונא** "Hegemon" (= *ἡγεμών*), P 15⁴, F₂^{15, 24}; **היגמונא**, MH הגמון.
- היך** part. "according to, as," PF₂⁴ ערתא היך, ib. 14, F₃¹⁷; w. prep. ב PF⁶ בנמוסא היך; cf. Dal. 178. With די P 71², PF₃¹⁴; cf. B. Ar. הא כרי Dn. ii. 43.
- היכלא** "temple," PF¹⁰, הכלא P 16⁵.
- הינת** n. pr. N 26¹, 27¹; cf. Ar. **هَيْنَة**.
- הלו** interj. "behold!" 137 A¹, B⁴; cf. B. Ar. **هَلُو**.
- הלך*** v. "to go," Impf. תהך 145 B⁴, C⁶; cf. Ez. v. 5, al. and see Dal. 263.
- הם** dub. 203³ "they" (cf. MI¹⁶).
- המו** pron. "them," 145 B⁴, 149 A¹ (in B. Ar. only in Ez.). תזבני המו 137 B², v. s. זבן.
- הן** conj. "if," N 14⁵; 137 B¹, 138 B², PF₁⁵; also Nerab 1¹¹. הן או "or if," 224⁸ (Eut. rds. אותבי הן). או הן PF₃¹⁹ "whether—or" (cf. Dal. 192, n. 1).
- הנאו** n. pr. Sin. 100, 107, 162^a + 5 t., N 23³, 24³; 157, 161. 1²; cf. Ar. **هَانِي** and Gr. *ανεις, αναιος*; v. הניאו.
- הנטגהר** n. pr. dub. P 67², tribal name (?).
- הניאו** n. pr. dim. of הנאו (**هَنْي**) Sin. 105, 154, 164, 260 + 7 t.
- הפטיקא** "a consular" (= *ὑπατικός*), P 23².
- הפך*** v. pl. ptc. m. הפכין PF₂⁷ "walking about" (used in reference to dealers in old clothes, Gr. eq. *μεταβολοι*).
- הפסתין** n. pr. N 5³, surname of חנינו; cf. *ἡφαιστος*, Miller 123, and Herodot. ii. 141 (?).
- הפקא** = *ἱπτικός* "a knight," P 20¹, 27⁴; ib. הפקום 26³.
- הפקום** v. *supr.*
- הפרא** n. pr. 130. Perh. = חפרא, i.e. Eg. *ḥopri-i* "one devoted to the sun."
- הפרוב** ? Sin. 61.
- הפרנא** 173⁵; N 10³, 16²; = *ἑπαρχος* or *ὑπαρχος*. Aram. confused both, cf. Tal. אפרנוס, Syr. **הפרכא** = *ἑπαρχος*; and Syr. **הפרכא** for *ὑπαρχος*, v. *infr.*

- הפרכיה** Sin. 463 "eparchy," *ἐπαρχία*, hence CIS derives **הפרכא** from *ἐπαρχος*. Syr. **ܗܦܪܚܝܐ** however reprs. *ἑπαρχία*.
- הר*** in cpds. *infr.* "the god Horus"; acc. to Hoff. ZA xi. 228 rd. **הר** = Hadad.
- הרבעד** n. pr. 74; בער, cf. Ass. Ja'ubi'di, Ilubi'di, *v. s.* **הר** and cf. Hoff. *ad loc.*
- הרג** v. "to destroy." Only in Z (not found in Syr.), 3 m. S. **הרג** ZP³, Impf. **יהרג**, ib. H³⁶; **תהרנה** ("thou shalt kill him") H³³, **תהרגו** P³.
- הרמו** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- הרעדר** n. pr. ("Horus helped," *v.* **הר**) 77. Notice the **ד** instead of **ז** (the inscription is on a cylinder from Assyria belonging to the 8th—7th cent.).
- הרקי** *v.* **הרקי**.
- הרתכל** n. pr. ("H. is confidence," *v.* **הר**) 89.
- התון** n. pr. 146 B³.

ו

- ו** as initial consonant *v.* **ולד**, **וקף** and **ות**. **ו** has possibly arisen from **י** in **בול**. It is written *plene* in **אנוש**, **דכרון**, **תמונא**, al., cf. Syr. **ܘܢܫܘܬܐ** with **ܘܢܫܘܬܐ** and *v.* Nö. § 44, Eut. *Nab.* p. 77. Long *ō* and *ū* are nevertheless sometimes defective, *v. s.* **אנוריא**, **לניונא**, **מלטא**, **ערפן**, **קלניא** and **תגרתא**. It corresponds to Gr. *eu* in **אויטכא**, **בילוטא**, **גומטוס**, **סלוקוס**, **גומטוס**. **ו** is used as the affix of the 3rd pl. perf. (for fem. cf. N 3¹, 8¹ and in B. Aram. Dn. v. 5, al. [Ktib], and *v.* Kau. 46). This pl. ending is often not expressed in Pal., cf. P Eut. 42: **די אקים . . . צלמא רנה . . .** **לה בני שירתא די סלק עמה . . .** **קים**, **נחת** *v. s.* but P 37 (**בנא אלהבל ומעני**) shows that sing. could be used w. pl. subj. Proper names (esp. *Nab.*) in **ו** rep. Ar. 2; for fem. names cf. **רופו**, **קינ** and **שלמו**; cf. Nö. ap. Eut. *Nab.* p. 73. **ו** interchanges w. **ט** in **נוח** = **נחמ**, and perh. in **כישוש**.

- ו** part. "and," N 2², etc. etc.

- ואלו** n. pr. 245, Sin. 5, 7, 13 + 90 t. (N 16² fem., but *v.* **ואלת**), i. q. Ar. **وَأَلُّ** ("one who takes refuge"); cf. pr.-Ar. **ואל**, and **סֹאֵל** a king of Edessa; in Hauran *ouaelos*.

Doubtful whether to be connected w. Ph. **יאלפעל**, Hb. **יאל** and **מחויאל**; v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5 n; WRS *Kin.* 301; KAT 25, Nest. *Eigen.* 86, Lag. *Or.* ii. 35, *Uebers.* 96, Gray HPN 153 f.

ואלן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. **وَأَلَان**.

ואלת n. pr. f. N 3¹, 14², 16² (> **ואלו**); Sin. 364^a, 504, 629, cf. **وَائَلَة** and *σαελαθε* (f.) W 2055 (also m. in Sin.).

וגרה n. pr. f. 183^a, cf. Ar. **وَجْر** (v. Wüstenfeld 457).

ודו n. pr. Sin. 15, 106, 204 + 5 t., Ar. **وَدُّ**; cf. *σαδδου* W 1969, *σαδδηλος* ib. 2372, and v. We. *Heid.* 11 for a possible connection w. Ar. god *wadd*.

ודיו n. pr. Sin. 579, 592.

ודעו n. pr. Sin. 66 (cf. Ar. **وَادِع** or **وَدَاع**).

וה interj., after **חבל** PRAA ii. 143.

והב n. pr. Sin. 364, for wh. one expects **והבו**. **והב** (**והב**, **והב**) meaning "gift," or "give," freq. in pr. names; cf. **מַרְסַס** "Mār (or the Lord) gives," Cur. ASD 143, and v. *infr.*

והבא n. pr. P Eut. 20.

והבאל n. pr. ("El gives") 173², 186¹, so in Sab., where also **והבעת**, and **אלוהב**.

והבאלהי n. pr. ("gift of God") N 3¹¹ [22^a], 24⁷; Sin. 622, **והבלהי**; Sin. 356, **וְהָבַלְהִי** cf. **סכסוס** Wr. *Syr. Mart* p. 1, l. 5 fr. bottom.

והבאלת n. pr. ("gift of Allat") 171¹, more commonly **והבלת** as in P 21, 38, 97⁴, 126, **מ7^a**, **3a**, cf. Gr. *σαβαλλαθου*, and *σαβαλαθος* (W 2086), Lat. *vabalathus*. The son of Odhainat and Zenobia who bore this name was called in Gr. *ἀθηνόδωρος*, v. Vog. *Syr.* 31 ff.

והבו n. pr. ("gift") N 10^u, 19², 26¹; cf. **וְהָבַ**, and v. **והב**.

והבל n. pr. PRAA i. 74, no. 2 ("Bel gives" ?).

והבלת v. **והבאלת**.

וטרן PF2²³, ³⁰ (alt. **פטר**), Sach. 10, = veteranus (?).

וכילו n. pr. Sin. 301, 315.

ולד* "offspring," w. suff. 3 f. S. **ולדה** N 28², 3 pl. **ולדהם** 203².

- ולדו** n. pr. Sin. 255, cf. **וֹלָד**.
ולדן n. pr. 176².
וצילו n. pr. Sin. 200 ?
וקליו n. pr. 192¹.
וקף v. "consecrate," 185³; cf. Ar. **وقف**.
ורוד n. pr. P 20¹, 24¹; Gr. eq. *σωρωδης* (v. ZMG xxxv. 738);
 cf. perh. *βωρδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16; v. *infr.*
ורידו n. pr. Sin. 369, cf. **אלורדו** and above. (Ar. **وَرْد** "tawny"
 is applied to horses, lions, etc.; hence **الْوَرْد**, **وَرِيد** as
 pr. ns. prob. refer to colour of man's hair; see Ibn Dor.
 170^{5f}.)
ושן n. pr. 325, = **אישן** (?).
ושח n. pr. 211^{1, 7}; cf. **وَأَشِح** Ibn Dor. 300. 3.
ושונש n. pr. Cil¹, alt. **נשונש** w. wh. Hal. cfs. *συγγενής*.
ושות n. pr. f. N 8¹ ? v. *infr.*
ושתי n. pr. 205^{1, 4, 6}; hardly to be compared w. O.T. **וְשֵׁתִי**.
ות* part. to express the objective case, w. suff. **ותה** **ZH**²⁶,
 but v. s. **קום**.

ז

- ז** in Aram. inser. of the 1st and 2nd class (Ass. Bab. Zenj. and Eg.) often occurs where the later Aramaic has **ד**, cf. **זן**, **זנה**, **זי**, **זבח**, **זהב**, **זכר**, **זחז**, **זחי** and in pr. ns. **הרעור** (cf. however **הרעור** [dub.], and **שמשעור**), v. Wr. SG 56, Nö. *Mand.* 43.
ז as a demonstrative (abbreviated) in **פמו** **ZH**³, **נמו** ib. ²².
זא dem. f. "this," 113^{a, 13, 16}; 129¹, 145 B⁵; **ZH**¹⁸, Nerab 1¹⁸; cf. **זן**.
זבא n. pr. **PM**⁵¹.
זבר n. pr. ("[he] hath endowed, or gift"), P 112^a, Eut. 16; cf. Hb. **זָבַר**, **זָבִיר**, etc. (Freq. in cpd. names, cf. Gray HPN 222 ff.)
זברא n. pr. N 20¹; P 28^a, 29^a, 112^a; cf. **זברא** Mish. Shebi 38^c; *ζαβρας* Wetz. 203.

- זברבול** n. pr. P 10², 12³, 67¹, 87 a³, 108, 123^a (Ox. 2)², SACH.5, M12², 22. Also a family name, cf. W 2595 οἱ ἐγ(= ἐκ)γένους ζαβδιβωλειων.
- זברו** n. pr. 300¹, Sin. 63 (for זידו); cf. Ar. زَبْد, ζαβδος W 2131, 2404.
- זברי** n. pr. N 70¹; 307, P Eut. 1; cf. זָבֵר, ζεβδαῖος and v. Dr. St. Bib. i. 5.
- זברלא** n. pr. P 5², 15¹, 63¹, PM2. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4 (זברלה). For זבראלה "gift of God."
- זברנבו** n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- זברעתא** n. pr. P 5², 19²; in P 63¹, 107², Eut. 16 final consonant is ה. Gr. eq. ζαβδεαθης, ζαβδααθης.
- זכרת** n. pr. 158².
- זכון** followed by סניא P 15⁵. 3 m. S. perf.; cf. חרוב, דמוך; "he bought many things." Alt. זכנן pl. of זכִּיל; cf. Levy in ZMG xxiii. 285, and v. זכנא.
- זכונא** "buyer," PF1⁵.
- זבח** (1) v. "to kill, sacrifice," ZH¹⁵; cf. B. Ar. רבח Ezr. vi. 3.
- זבח*** (2) "a sacrifice," w. suff. 3 m. S. זבחה ZH²².
- זבחת** n. pr. 269, cf. Hb. זָבַח ?
- זכי** n. pr. (cf. perh. Syr. זָכָא "a coat of mail," the Hb. n. pr. זכי e.g. Ezr. x. 28 is prob. of different origin) P 28^a, 29², 112², = זָכָא, ζαββαιος. the Pal. name of Zenobia, cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- זכירא** n. pr. (ptcp. form, cf. זכיר 1 K. iv. 5 "bestowed" [by God]; cf. Sab. זכיר P 4², 31¹, 86⁴, 123^a (Ox. 1)³, PF², PSACH.1, Schr. 6; Gr. eq. ζεβειδus.
- זכירו** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. ζοβαυδος, ζοβειδος W 2127, 2150, 2520, and زَبِيد.
- זכירת** n. pr. Sin. 364^b زَبِيدَة.
- זכין*** (1) v. Peal "to buy," Impf. יזכין N 2^{a, b}, PF3²⁴. Pael "to sell" זכין dub. in 323⁴; Impf. יזכין N 2^{a, *}; cf. 145^{a, *}, pl. יזכנן N 14². 2 S. f. w. suff. 137 v². זכיליזכין PF1⁴, ל belongs to די, or, as in Ar., is prefix to Impf. Ptcp. מזכין PF1¹⁵. יזכין pass. (= יזכין) PF2⁶. Ithp. Impf. יתזכין N 11⁴, ptcp. מתזכנא PF3²³ (for יזכין etc.).
- זכין** (2) n. pr. 30, Ass. eq. zabinu.

- זבנא** (1) "time," or "a time," **זבן זבן** "at any time," P^F¹⁰; pl. **זבנין שניאן** (f.) P^F⁶; **זבנין זבנין** 186³; **זבניא קדמיא** (m.) P^F⁴. As generally in Syr. **ܙ** in the sense of times (Fr. *fois*) is fem., *v. זמן*.
- זבנא*** (2) **זבן** P 15, pl. of **זבנתא** "purchases," or "times" (?), *v. s. זבן*.
- זבנא** (3) n. pr. 55, cf. Hb. **זבינא** and perh. Syr. **ܙܒܢܐ**, Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- זבס** n. pr. 67, Ass. eq. *zabiši* or *zabili*, alt. **זבש**.
- זרקת** in **זרקת מלכתא** P 29¹⁻² "the just, the queen," rd. **זרקתא**, i.e. **זרקתא** (*i* pron. short in closed syllable, but *v. s. י*), cf. **צרק**.
- זהב** "gold," ZP¹¹, B¹¹; cf. **דהבא**.
- זו(אל)** n. pr. 160², Gr. [ζ]ωλου.
- זור** "expenses for a journey," P 6³; cf. **זֹרְקִין**.
- זוז*** "coin, denarius, money"; w. suff. **זוזה** Nab. Sach.; pl. **זוזין** P 17⁵. On etym. *v. ZA* vi. 60.
- זח..** n. pr. frag. 304.
- זי** occurs frequently for **די** in the older Aram. inscr. and also on coins, e.g. **מזדי זי על עבר נהרא וחלק** "Mazdai who is over the other side of the River and Cilicia" (a coin of latter half of 4th cent. B.C.); cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 64 f.; Levy, *Jüd. Münz.* 149 ff.
As a genit. 1^a—4, 70, 71, 141, 142, 145 B¹, Cil². As a relat. 5, 6, 42, 66, 69—71, 109, 113, 114, 138 A², 145 B³; ZH¹, P², Nerab 1¹⁴; *v. די*.
- זיבל** n. pr. P^M69³; cf. perh. **ܙܒܠܐ** 1 Macc. xi. 17.
- זידאלהי** n. pr. (= **زَيْدُ اللَّهِ** "gift of God") 187², 302¹, N 65, Sin. 325²; *v. infr.*
- זידו** n. pr. ("gift"), cf. We. *Heid.* 3, n. 4; 157², 236², 244, 268; Sin. 7, 11, 22, 63 + 33 t.; cf. **زَيْد**, Sab. **זיד** (*v. DHM Ep. Denk.* 44), and **זידאל** (*ib.* 41).
- זך** possibly pron. demon. in **זחא זכ** 151^{1, 2, 3}; cf. **זך**.
- זכיתות** Vog. P 15⁶, rd. **שכיחוח**, q. v.
- זכר*** (1) *v.* "to remember," Impf. **זכר** ZH^{10, 17}.
- זכר*** (2) "memorial," w. suff. **זכרי** ZH²⁰, **זכרו** H³¹. ZP²⁰ dub. *v. דכר*.

- זלח "cheapness," ZP¹⁰; cf. Targ. זול דמיא and זלח Ps. xii. 9. (Acc. to Hal. = Hb. זולת "without.")
- זמין n. pr. 280.
- זמן "a time" (w. מ as in B. Aram., Targ., and Ar., see also זבנא, 158³, N 7³; pl. זמנין 196⁶).
- זן dem. pr. "this," 113^{a, 4} (w. יומא; one expects זנה); ZP^{1, 20}, H^{1, 14}, B²⁰. זנה 113^{a, 22}, 119, 145 c², ZP²², B²⁰; Cil⁶, and in Nerab inscr. (1^{3, 7}, 2²). v. דנה.
- זעק v. "to cry out," 145 c¹.
- זער adj. "little," P Eut. 41⁴, זערא וזערא כל צבו כלה רבא וזערא Nab. Pet.¹ זער 146 A 2⁵ dub.
- זפרא n. pr. P 81⁴ (so M.); v. רפהא.
- זק* "bottle," pl. זקין P 1^{17, 25, 28}, F 2⁴⁰.
- זר adj. "strange, foreign," ZH^{30, 34}.
- זרע "seed, posterity," 111³, ZH²⁰; w. suff. זרעך Nerab 1¹¹, זרעה 113^{a, 12}.

ח

- ח in Gr. transliterations represented by χ in חבוי, חימו, חביו, חלרו, חלמש, חלרת, חמרת, where the (presumed) analogous Ar. forms have ח. Of the cases where the Gr. transliterations ignore the ח, some e.g. חורו, חירן, חביבו, חמלת, חנינו, חנינו, חרשו, חנינו, others, e.g. חלא, חלפו, have ח; cf. Wr. SG, p. 43.
- חאבול n. pr. ("Bel lives," cf. בולחא), PRAA i. 74. Acc. to Ledr. (Dict. *ad loc.*) = חנא-בול "he whom B. favours."
- חבא n. pr. P Eut. 29, cf. RAA ii. 24, n. 2 and Cl.-Gan. Rev. Arch. July—Aug. 1886, 17, 32 (alt. צבא).
- חבו n. pr. m. 273, f. N 4².
- חבול n. pr. P Schr. 4², alt. צבול.
- חבולא n. pr. Pvoj. B 4.
- חבורא n. pr. 259 in אלן ?
- חבוי n. pr. P Sach. 3, cf. Ar. حَبَّاز; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1883, p. 28.
- חבי n. pr. loc. 140, Gr. χαμμυς; v. חר.

- חביבו n. pr. N 24³, (Sin. 23); cf. Ar. **حَبِيب**, Syr. **ܚܒܝܒܐ**, and Gr. *αβειβος, αβιβος* W 2099, 2103 f., al.
- חביבי n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, voj. A2, Eut. 37. Lat. eq. *habibi*, Syr. **ܚܒܝܒܐ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- חבל (1) v. "to destroy," 113^{a, 13}.
- חבל (2) frequent in funereal inscriptions, P 61^{b, 3}, 158^{a, b}, M12, Sach. 18, Wr. S.-Sh. "alas"; cf. **ܚܒܝܠ**, **ܚܒܝܠ**; v. Dal. 192, PSBA viii. 29.
- חבן n. pr. 324¹.
- חבם* Eg. *ħabis* "light, or star" in **ענחבם**, **ענחבם** (qq. v.).
- חבר* v. "to participate, share," Aph. **ܚܒܪܐ** PZA²; ib. 6 **ܚܒܪܐ** perf. I S. w. suff., or adv. infin.; cf. **ܚܒܪܐ**, P 71² (v. Nö. ZA ix. 329).
- חברטימן n. pr. (Pers. ?) 138 B¹ (9).
- חברכן n. pr. Sin. 202, 459 (cf. **ܚܒܪܟܝ** "clumsy" ? Nö.).
- חבש(1) n. pr. 19. Ass. eq. *ħambusu*.
- חגגו n. pr. P 9², 61^{a, 3}, 90³, M13²; RAA ii. 94 (n. 3), 143; cf. **ܚܘܢܝ**.
- חגה n. pr. Sin. 164 ?
- חגי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 2, cf. **ܚܘܢܘ**, and Hb. **חגי** (?).
- חגרא n. pr. loc. Hegra, N 14², v. Nö. *ad loc.*
- חד "one," ZP⁵, B¹³; 152², 209², N 27¹³ (w. **ܐܠܫ**); PF1^{41, 47}, F2²³. חדה N 21⁴, 24² (**עשר וחד**); חרא PF2¹⁰.
- חדא.. n. pr. Sin. 126 ?
- חדה* v. "to rejoice" ? ptec. 144²; cf. Syr. **ܚܘܪܐ**.
- חדון n. pr. ("points" ?) P 96⁴; cf. *αδδουδανης* in Gr. eq. to P Sach. 6; v. **ܚܘܪܘܢ**.
- חדוה (1) n. pr. loc. 38³. Ass. eq. *ħanduuate*.
- חדוה (2) n. pr. ? N 20⁴.
- חדת* v. "to renew," pl. perf. **חדתו** 235 A², (158, 1). חדת perf. S. dub. in P Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- חדתא (1) n. pr. PM44.
- חדתא (2) adj. "new," Pf⁸; **ܚܘܪܐ** **ܚܘܪܐ** "in the new document of contract."
- חו frag. 149 B-C³, for **חור** "look!" or **חוו** (i.e. **חוו**) "show!"
- חובן n. pr. Sin. 520.
- חוח* v. "to show," 149 B-C¹ (?), v. **ח.ו.**

- חויצו** n. pr. Sin. 181.
חור n. pr. (Ḥor) 122¹.
חורו n. pr. N 10^a, 14^b; 191^a; Sin. 16, 134, 163. Ar. **حور**,
 cf. *ovpos* W 2270, etc., and in O.T. חור Nu. xxxi. 8,
 Ex. xvii. 10.
חורי n. pr. ("belonging to Horus"?) 125, in 130 חרי.
חורן n. pr. P 91¹, cf. Ph. עבדחורן, and **ܡܚܢ**, *avapan*, 1 Macc.
 ii. 5 (?).
חורת ZP⁹, DHM rds. שורה q. v.
חושבו n. pr. N 4¹, cf. **ܚܘܫܒ** Ibn Dor. 307¹⁸.
חותו n. pr. N 24^a, cf. Ar. **حَوَات**, or **حَوْت**, and perh. freq.
 Gr. *avthos*.
חותם v. חתם.
חזא n. pr. (for חזאל?) Pm33, on a seal.
חזבל n. pr. Sin. 73.
חוג v. "to strengthen" (= חוק), P 137, 141.
חזה* v. "to see," pf. 1 S. חויה 137 A^a, Ethp. (א)תחזי 137 A^b,
 אתחזי "it seemed good," PF⁷, F3^{15, 24, 32}; cf. חזיה Dn. iii.
 19 "fitting, proper," Targ. חזי, חמי and late Heb. ראי.
 מחזה Nerab 2^b "what am I seeing?" Hal.
חזי = חזו "a vision" ? 137 A^a; cf. חזיה Dn. iv. 8.
חזיו n. pr. 19^b, Ass. *hazi*.
חזיון n. pr. Sin. 565, alt. חנינו.
חזף n. pr. 243.
חזפו n. pr. 276.
חטבת n. pr. N 10^a, cf. **ܚܬܒܬܐ**, **ܚܬܒܬܐ**.
חטה "wheat," ZP^{6, 9}; pl. חטי ZH⁶. Emph. pl. חטא (= חטא) in
 ח' טעונא רי ח' PF²⁹; cf. Dal. 111, n. 1, and Syr. **ܚܬܐ**,
 pl. **ܚܬܐܐ**.
חטיאה "fine, penalty," N 27¹¹; cf. **ܚܬܐܐ** and v. קנס the more
 usual word; cf. חטא Ez. vi. 17 (Qri).
חטם* v. "to tame, subdue," ZH²⁷; באשר חטמו בחיה "in the
 place where they tame wild beasts."
חטר "sceptre, sovereignty," ZH^{3, 25}.
חטרי n. pr. fam. P 31², v. Blau, ZMG xxv. 544; cf. חטר Neub.

Geogr. Talm. 392, ܘܢܘܢܘܢ Cur. *Spic.* 14, ܘܢܘܢܘܢ a common Syr. n. pr. loc. (v. Hoff. *Ausz.* 184, 1440).

- ܚܝܐ*** (1) v. "to live," Aph. in ܪܒܐܠ ܕܝ ܐܚܝ ܥܡܗ 183⁴ "Rabel who saves his people," ܚܝܐ verb. adj. "living," 144³.
- ܚܝܐ** (2) pl. "life," ܚܝܝܢ 163 D (dub. perh. ptep.), ܚܝܢ Nerab 1¹⁰; cstr. ܚܝ P 73⁴ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 153) 74⁴, 75⁶, 123⁴ (Ox. 1)⁸; 114⁴ ܠܚܝܝ ܢܦܫܗ "for his own life", 158³, ܚܝ P 103⁶, ܚܝܐ (cstr., cf. ܒܪ ܒܢܐ from ܒܪ), P 84⁶, 85⁶, 94⁵, 125⁴ (Ox. 2)⁸, M2⁵, 17⁶; w. suff. 3 S. ܚܝܘܗܘ P 86⁵; ܚܝܘܝ N 2⁴, P 32⁶ (ܚܝܘܝܗ "as long as he lives") [74⁴], 123⁴ (Ox. 2)⁸, M3⁶; ܚܝܘܗ P 85³, 94⁴, ܚܝܘܗ P 85³, 94⁴, ܚܝܘܗ P Ent. 3. Pl. suff. ܚܝܘܗܘܢ P 123⁴ (Ox. 1)⁸, ܚܝܘܗܘܢ P 75⁶, ܚܝܘܗܘܢ P 73⁴ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 153), 93⁴.
- ܚܝܐܠ** n. pr. ("El lives") Sin. 370, cf. Hb. ܚܝܐܠ and Sab. ܚܝܐܠܗ. (The inscr. contains two other names with Hb. analogies ܐܪܒܝܢܝ, ܫܒܬܝ.)
- ܚܝܒ** "subject to," Pr2²⁷, F3¹⁴; pl. m. ܚܝܒܝܢ Pr3⁹, f. ܚܝܒܝܢܐ Pr4 (like ܚܝܒܝܢܐ construed w. direct object).
- ܚܝܘܢ** n. pr. 295³, cf. Ar. ܚܝܘܢ, alt. ܚܝܘܢܐ.
- ܚܝܘܢܐ** n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܚܝܘܢܐ, ܚܝܘܢܐ.
- ܚܝܠ*** "strength," w. suff. ܚܝܠܝܗ 145 B⁴.
- ܚܝܠܐ** "army," ܚܝܠܐ P 28³ "a general."
- ܚܝܘܢܐ** n. pr. N 38³, 15² (CIS rd. ܚܝܘܢܐ), 57³ (CIS rd. ܚܝܘܢܐ); cf. ܚܝܘܢܐ, ܚܝܘܢܐ W 2037, 2183, and Ar. ܚܝܘܢܐ.
- ܚܝܢ** n. pr. N 51, cf. ܚܝܢܐ, and Ass. ܚܝܢܐ, ZA 1891, 436 (cf. also J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).
- ܚܝܪ** (1) in ܚܝܪܝܢ Sin. 341 (= Ar. ܚܝܪܝܢ), for the usual ܚܝܪܝܢ "good luck."
- ܚܝܪܐ** (2) n. pr. frag. P M20³.
- ܚܝܪܐ** (1) n. pr. P 24⁶.
- ܚܝܪܐ** (2) adj. "noble," P 88², 92⁵, 93⁴; M2⁵, 14³, cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106, and v. ܚܝܪܐ.
- ܚܝܪܘܢ** n. pr. Sin. 492.
- ܚܝܪܘܢ** n. pr. P 1², 3¹, 11¹, 85⁴, Wr. p. 3, Schr. 7, M4⁶; Gr. eq. ܚܝܪܘܢ. For Ar. usage cf. ZMG xxviii. 75.
- ܚܝܬ** n. pr. (316²) Sin. 152⁴, 474; cf. ܚܝܬܐ "serpent."

- חכמה*** "wisdom," w. suff. חכמתה ZP¹¹.
חכנא n. pr. 122 B, = Eg. ḥakonu(-i) "he who invokes, adores" (Maspero).
חכרו n. pr. Sin. 148, alt. חפרו.
חלא n. pr. P 132, Eut. 42, Sach. 18, = **خال** "mother's brother," cf. **αλα** W 2589, חלה *infra*; v. ZMG xl. 172.
חלבבה n. pr. loc. ZH³, prob. the name for Gerjin. Acc. to Hommel, MVG 1897, iii. 21, Aleppo.
חלדה n. pr. P 74³ (M. rds. חלדן), cf. Hb. חִלְדָּה. After Ar. **خالدة** one expects חלדה.
חלדו (ח)לדו n. pr. 158⁴, Huldu, the wife of Aretas IV.; cf. **χαλδη** W 1967.
חלה n. pr. fam. P 67² (in l. 4 בת חלה = 'בית ח'), cf. חלא and v. ZMG xxv. 550.
חליפו n. pr. Sin. 535, cf. **حَايَف**.
חליפי n. pr. P 9¹, Schr.-S. 8; Levy, ZMG xviii. 99.
חליצו n. pr. dimin., Sin. 12, 17, 142; cf. חלצו.
חחליקה* in **חחליקה** (חחם) N 2², 4³ "like, as," i.q. Ar. **حَلِيْقَة**, cf. J. As. 1889, xiv. 106 f.
חחם 137 A 1, חחם "the first sleep" (= τὸ πρῶτον ἐνύπνιον) ?
חחמש n. pr. 194², cf. **χλαμμης** W 2330.
חחף (1) v. in **חחף לך** 145 B⁵ "it is changed for thee."
חחף (2) in **חחף מות** N 14⁶ "a change leading to death."
חחף (3) prep. "for," 153 B (?).
חחפא n. pr. PRAA i. 73, no. 1.
חחפאללה n. pr. ("a substitute of [or from] God") N 9¹⁰, cf. **حَلْفَاوَالله** (Gr. ἀντίγονος).
חחפו n. pr. N 12¹; Ar. **حَلْف**; cf. **αλφαιος** 1 Macc. ii. 5, **חחלפי** Kidd. 58^b and v. *Rev. d'Assyr.* 1885, p. 73.
חחצו n. pr. Sin. 17, v. חלצו.
חחצת n. pr. N 70; Sin. 10, 28, 69 + 27 t. For **חחצת** (?) v. ZMG xiv. 402 f., also Tuch, ZMG iii. 193 ff. (who erroneously cfs. Elusa), Baeth. *Beit.* 106 f. and We. *Heid.* 42 ff.; *Heid.*² 48, n. 1.

- חלק* "a part," w. suff. חלקה N 15⁶, 19⁴; cf. B. Ar. חלקה Dn. iv. 12.
- חלקיו n. pr. 256.
- חמא "wrath," Zñ²⁸; cf. חמא Dn. iii. 13.
- חמר.נה ? 102².
- חמהלת n. pr. 149 D³, G².
- חמטט n. pr. 38³, Ass. eq. ḥamaṭuṭu.
- חמירו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. חַמִּיר. Alt. חמירו (cf. חמרת).
- חמין n. pr. N 25³, for Sab. cf. DHM, *Oest. Monatsschr. f. d. Orient.* 1879, p. 279.
- חמל. n. pr. 241, cf. Ar. حَمَل, or rd. חמלח q. v.
- חמלנז n. pr. N 9¹⁰, derived perh. fr. Ar. حَمَلَج.
- חמלת n. pr. m. N 7², f. N 10³; cf. Ar. حَمَلَة (m.), or حَمَالَة (f.), ἀμελαθος W 2393, 2416.
- חחמם* v. "to burn," ptc. חחמם 137 A⁴.
- חחמנא "sun-image, sun-pillar," P 123^a (Ox. 1)².
- חחמע n. pr. loc. 28, Ass. eq. ḥame, a Mesopotamian city.
- חחמר (1) "wine" (חַמְר, חַמְר, חַמְר), P 146, F2². Cstr. in חמר מצרין "Egyptian wine," 146 A 2².
- חחמר (2) "ass" (חַמַר, חַמַר), PF1³, 22; טעון חמר (Gr. eq. γόμος ὄνικός) "an ass-load," PF1²⁰, 27.
- חחמרת n. pr. 162, Gr. eq. χαμρατη; cf. Ar. حَمِير, حَمِير (v. s. חמירו).
- חחמש (1) "five," 183³; in 200², N 12^a w. מאה; in N 9⁹ w. תלתין חמשא 2^c, P Eut. 1; חמשא (w. עשר) 1^c.
- חחמש (2) חמש "a fifth," 12^{a, b}; cf. Hb. חֲמִשָּׁה, Syr. ܡܫܬܘܬܐ.
- חחן w. מיא 150² "a propitiation with water."
- חחנ. n. pr. frag. 138 A⁶.
- חחנא* v. "to have mercy," חנאה ZP¹² (חנא = חנן) ? ib. 19 Hal. rds. חנאה "I implored" ?
- חחנאל n. pr. 191³, Nab. Sach.; and P 93 for רנאל. Cf. perh. ἀννηλος Wetz. *Haur. Inscr.* 183, but v. ZMG xv. 440.
- חחנר. n. pr. frag. f. 149 E².

- חנה (1) n. pr. N 20^a (cf. in MH, חנה Ber. 4^b).
- *חנה (2) in [חנה] חנתי זי חנתי 139 A² "my kindness, which I have shown her" (חנן pf. 1 S. w. suff.).
- חנודי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 5, alt. חנודי.
- חנותא "a shop," PFr², cf. Frän. 172, Lag. *Mittheil.* ii. 363 f.
- חנטלו n. pr. m. Sin. 51, 65, 116, + 17 t. (f. in Sin. 219); cf. Ar. حَنْطَل "a coloquinth," v. *infr.*
- חנטלן n. pr. (derived from the above) N 5².
- חניא n. pr. v. בר חניא ; cf. perh. חניא Onias, 1 Macc. xii. 7, and בני חניא Chwol. 6.
- חנינו n. pr. N 5², Sin. (47^a, 87^b), 173, 576, 664 ; cf. حَنِين, οναϊνος, ονενος, W 2084 al. and Syr. حني Cur. ASD p. 1. 6 from end ; חני Wr. SD, p. 6.
- *חנן v. "to be gracious," v. s. חנה 2.
- חנס n. pr. 148^e, i. q. Eg. ḥonsu.
- חנפי n. pr. fam. P 133².
- חנתא n. pr. f. P Cl.-Gan. 124 no. 5, cf. perh. חנה.
- חסיה adj. plu. (i. e. חסייה) "pious," 141⁴, cf. Syr. حَسِيَّة (Ledr. cfs. Eg. ḥosiou, "favoured of Osiris").
- חסיר adj. "less" PFr².
- חסך v. "to spare, diminish," 3 m. S. P 15⁶. ברילדי חסכנון P 6³ "because he remitted them." (Like حَسَف it takes two accusatives. Note addition of suffix to verb, cf. ZMG xxii. 506.)
- חסתמח n. pr. 122⁷, mng. dub. "perfectus et divino favore adjunctus" (Edd.).
- חפטין n. pr. 297 (חקטין v.).
- חפי n. pr. the god Apis (cf. Jer. xlvi. 15, LXX.), 123². אוסרי חפי 123¹⁻² Osiris-Apis (i. e. Serapis), v. חפי and cf. ענחחפי.
- חפימו n. pr. 147, B 1¹⁶.
- חפנר n. pr. 31.
- *חצר pl. חצרן 38⁶, 39⁵, "harvest-men" (?), Ass. eq. esidani.
- חקטין n. pr. N 59, cf. Ar. حَقِطَان "short" and n. pr. الْحَقِطَان Yakut i. 364. 4. CIS 297 rds. חפטין.
- חקלא "field," 24, 27, 113^{a, 18}; pl. cstr. חקלי 31.

- חקק** v. "to write." Impf. 2 m. S. חַחַק, ZH²⁴.
חר n. pr. 140, חר חבי, Eg. ḥor en Ḥeb, "the Horus of Heb," v. חבור, חבי.
חרא* (1) "wrath," ZH^{23,27}, חרה ZH²⁸, cf. Syr. verb ܚܪܐ.
חרא (2) n. pr. f. dub. P Eut. 19.
חרב* (1) v. "to desolate," ptc. pass. קירת (חרבות) חרבח (i.e. חרבוח) "desolated cities," ZP⁴. Aph. pl. pf. אחרבו, Sin. 463³.
חרב (2) "sword," ZP⁵, ח⁽⁹⁾,²⁵. On ZP⁵ v. Wi. AF i. 106, who prefers to render "dryness," assuming a play upon the double meaning of חרב/√.
חרג in חרם וחרג Nab. Pet.³ "forbidden"? cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 276.
חרגלו n. pr. Sin. 78, 525, 527; cf. Ar. حُرْجُل, Hb. חַרְגֹּל "a grasshopper."
חרו n. pr. (frag.?) 217⁴, Eut. (N 20) rds. חרו.
חרוט n. pr. 147, col. 2, B¹⁰; perh. Eg. ḥrudi, ḥruti, "young."
חרוצו n. pr. Sin. 129, 130 (ib. 166, for חרוצו), cf. حُرُوص.
חרודן n. pr. Pm³, alt. חרודן q. v.
חרי (1) w. בר "a freedman," 161^{1,2}, (269), Sin. 537, PFr², and in P 75³ for בר צרי, v. ZMG xxxv. 738; w. בת (for ברת) P.S.-Sh., Sach. 4.
חרי (2) n. pr. v. חורי.
חריקלא n. pr. M. on P 75⁵, alt. חרי מלא.
חרישא apparently a divine name, Nab. Pet.³. Acc. to Wi. AF, 2nd ser. (1898), p. 62, an adj. = "protected," "holy."
חרישו n. pr. Sin. 2, 76, 105, + 43 t. (In Sin. 348 written נחרישו.) Cf. حَرِيش Ibn Dor. 157.
חריתו n. pr. Sin. 158 (perh. rd. חריתו?).
חרם* (1) v. "to devote, ban"; part. pass. מחרם N 9⁸.
חרם (2) "a devoted object, a ban," N 2⁸, 4²⁻⁴, 9². חרמא N 4⁷ ("in the interdiction mentioned above") 9²; w. suff. חרמם N 12⁶ (CIS rds. מנהם). pl. חר[מ]ן. P 3⁴ (Gr. eq. ἀναθέματα), ... חרם P 35², חרמין N. Pet.⁴; cf. מחרמתא.
חרמו n. pr. N 3¹, 309, Sin. 329, cf. حَرَام and in Sab. v. Hal. 411⁴, 504^{1,3}.

- חרשא** n. pr. P 20³ (cf. **ܡܪܫܐ** "deaf," or **ܡܪܫܐ** "magician," > "sculptor"). Gr. eq. *aposa*.
חרשו n. pr. Sin. 9^o, 14, 60, 214^b, + 6 t. (cf. ib. 486, where Gr. **ϠοϠου**, *ερσου* points to a n. pr. **ܚܪܫܐ***).
חרתבא n. pr. 138 B³.
חרתי adj. fr. חרתת (*infra*), 211⁵, N 3³, w. סלעין (in Ar. **ܚܪܬܝ**).
חרתת n. pr. Aretas, 158³⁻⁴; N 1⁴, cf. *apetas*, 2 Cor. xi. 32 (more properly *apethas*, but perh. based upon connection w. *ἀπετή*).
חשב* v. "to reckon," Ethpa. Inf. למתחשבו P³.
חשבן "reckoning," P³⁵⁷, F³⁶; w. suff. לחשבנה ib. F³⁴.
חשושו n. pr. 277.
חשיארש n. pr. Xerxes, 122³. The form follows the O. Pers. ḫšiyarš more closely than the Aram. form אחשוורש (cf. Meyer, *Entst. Jud.* 15 n. 2).
חשיכו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. Ar. **ܚܫܟܐ**, **ܚܫܟܐ**.
חשש n. pr. P³⁵⁷, Eut. 41, *ασασου*, cf. RAA iii. 115 f.
חתם "a seal," [66¹], 100¹, 101¹, 105; 151¹ חותם.
חתן "son-in-law," N 12⁷.
חתפי n. pr. 123¹ (perh. = "oblation").

ט

- טב** "good," 163 A, Nerab 2³; ובי טב "it was good to me," Z^B¹⁶; מטב P 68, 69, v. s. מסיב; טב "manifold good things," P³⁵⁷. Emph. טבא P 74³, pl. טביא P (3⁶), 8⁶.
 בטב occurs frequently (e.g. 243, N 56¹, Sin. 6) as a valedictory address, "good luck," and is once replaced by the Ar. equiv. בחיר, v. חיר. חירי **ܚܝܪܝ** "all the good things (pl. f. cstr.) of my house"; cf. Ez. vi. 9, where ח' is pl. f. absol.
טבא... n. pr. 184³ in בר...טבא.
טבחא "butcher," P 110³, v. Mordt. *Beit.* p. 33. Cf. Wr. *Apoc. Acts*, 240 b.
טבריס n. pr. Tiberius, Levy in ZMG xviii. p. 101, no. 17.
טבת Tebeth (**ܬܒܬ**), the tenth month, Dec.-Jan., N 3², 14⁹, 15⁹; P (66), 123^a (Ox. 3)⁵, P³⁵, Eut. 3⁶.

- טהרך** n. pr. loc. 340 in ט' אנה עשמו משת פלחנה מן ט'
טועאל n. pr. 167 (for טוע cf. **טווע** "obedient"?)
טוריא pl. "rocks," N Pet.²
טמרכל = Tetricolus? Pm²⁸.
טילה n. pr. Sin. 603, 606, v. *infr.*
טילת n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, cf. טילה and Ar. **طوال**, **طوالة**.
טליא "a youth," P 38¹; pl. טלין 111².
***טלל** "shade, shadow," w. suff. טללך 145 v⁶.
טמ n. pr. frag. Pm².
טמאה in **טמאה** וברבול ברעתה Pm⁴⁷. Acc. to M. for טמרה
 "burial" ?
טנטא n. pr. N 45.
טעא (1) v. "to err," P²³, Gr. eq. [αμαρ]ημογη.
***טעא** (2) "error," pl. טעון P²², i. e. טעון, **تَعْنُ**, but v. J. As.
 1883, t. ii. 539.
טעונא "a load," P¹⁵; **למעונא** "per load," P³, P¹, P³¹,
 v. also קרם, גמל, חמר.
***טעמא** (1) n. pl. טעמחא "victuals," P³.
טעמא (2) in **טעמא** מן על טעמא "by the law of adoption," 161, 2², cf.
טעמא "to engraft," and v. Cl.-Gan. Rec. 56 ff.
***טען** v. "to load," ptep. pass. pl. טעינין P³.
טרוי n. pr. Sin. 594, alt. טבוי, טבוי.

י

- י for י in **מיתבא**; י final in pr. names sign of gen., cf.
 ויהבאלה etc. v. Eut. Nab. p. 75; י final in Palun. names
 (chiefly family names) **ארנבי**, **חנפי**, **חצרי**, **עברי**, cf. Kerber,
 p. 11; י suff. of 3 m. S. falls away in **אבוה**, **אחוה**, **בנוה**,
מרתה, **הכלא**, **בת** in **אילול**, *defectiva* in **בס** ("his city")
בס, **זרקתא**, **בָּרַךְ**, and Aph. of **קום**; י reps. Gr.
 ἰ in **אורלים** **סקלטיקא** and stands for י in **אורלים**, **הפטיקא**,
קלודים (?), **נרקים**, **יולים**, **טברים**. For pl. in י (Zenj.) v. s. n.
יא interj. Pm⁵⁷ (dub.) cf. RAA i. 115f.
יאדי n. pr. loc. Z², י¹⁵, Ya'udi, the land N. of the Orontes,
 v. Wi. AF 16 ff.

- יאנקא*** "infant," pl. emph. יאנקיא 137 B².
- יבתראל** n. pr. ("El tests") 47.
- יביש** "dried stuff," PFr³17.
- יבל** (1) v. "to bring," ZP⁶14. In Pm⁴⁵ תיבול חירן מן דרך (H. is led away (cf. Syr. ܬܝܒܘܠ) from the way" (?), but see תיבול. Perh. pass. ptep. in יביל PFr¹6.
- יבל** (2) "a stream," so Hal. in ZP²¹, v. אמן (2).
- יבמת** n. pr. N12⁴.
- יבשא** (1) "dry land," P 79⁴.
- יבשא** (2) n. pr. P 108.
- יד** "hand," ביד "by means of," 149^{1,2}, 323³, P 69 (perh. ib. n. pr.); ליד יתעבד, 147 C; w. suff. ידי ZH^{2,13}; ידה ZH⁸⁵, N 2³ [Pm¹⁸6]; pl. suff. ידוה (for ידיה ?) P 95⁴.
- ידא** (1) n. pr. P [13¹], 26³; Gr. eq. *ιαδης*, cf. Dal. 143¹¹ and v. ידי.
- ידיא*** (2) verb, v. מודא, תדא.
- ידי** n. pr. P 5⁶, 6⁴, 63¹, 98⁴, M17³; Gr. eq. *ιαδδαιος*, cf. perh. ידי Ez. x. 43 (Qri).
- ידיעבל** n. pr. P Eut. 2⁶, Vog. J. As. 1², 2²; name of a family, Pm⁵¹; cf. ܝܕܝܥܒܠ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159, and Hb. ידיעאל. ידיע perh. in sense of ܝܕܝܥܐ "noble," or ܝܕܝܥܐ "friend."
- ידתא** v. s. נהירא.
- יהב** v. "to give," 138 B⁶, N 7²; P 16³; 3 f. S. יהבת 149 B-C¹¹; 1 S. יהבתי [י] 149 G³; pl. יהבו 158⁶. Impf. יהב N 4⁶ (cf. Dal. 253). Ptep. יהב PFr³24, pl. יהבין Fr³25. Ptep. pass. יהיב 147 B1⁶, (י)היב 146 A2⁴, [יהי]ב 147 A1⁴, and once m. for f. N 12⁹ (כנסחח דנה יהיב).
- יהו** n. pr. dub. 154³.
- יהיבא** n. pr. ("given") P 90³.
- יהרבולא** n. pr. P 158⁴ (for ירחבולא ?), but cf. Ph. יהרבעל.
- יהו** in Nerab 2⁶; the line runs, יהו מאת המו ולשמו עמי מאן, "to-day (הו) they are a hundred; and they have not placed (לא שמו) with me vessels..." (so Hal.)?
- יולא** n. pr. Julia, P 67¹, cf. *infr.*

- יוליס** n. pr. Julius, *Ἰούλιος*, P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹; Sach. 1. יוליוס P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 303; abbrev. יול P 123^a (Ox. 3)².
- יומא** "day," 113^{a,4}, very freq. in cstr. st., e.g. 211², P 93¹, 98⁷ al., before a verb יום יעל כספא 43^{a,6} and יום לנדר 146 B 4⁶. Pl. יומן 145 A⁴, cstr. ימי 235 A 1 (but see אל) ZP¹⁰. w. suff. 1 S. יומי Nerab 2³, [ZP^{9,18}], ימי ZH^{9,10}.
- יוניא** n. pl. "the Greeks," PJ. As. Vog. 2⁴.
- יודו** n. pr. Sin. 404.
- יחיאל** n. pr. P 99³ (so M, Vog. rds. סחיאל) "El lives," cf. Ph. יחואלן and Jewish ביליחי Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 230.
- יחיו** n. pr. Sin. 585.
- יתרתא** n. pr. P 132.
- יטב*** v. only in Hi. w. מן "to make better than," 3 m. S. w. suff. היטבה ZP⁹, 1 S. w. suff. היטבתה ib. B¹².
- יכל** v. "to be able," N 23² (שי more usual in Nab.).
- יכלא** n. pr. 106 (cf. Hb. pr. ns. ייכל, יכלָה, and Sab. יכלאל?).
- ילד** (1) n. coll. "children," N 10², cstr. ib. 20³ w. suff. ה— N 2², הם— ib. 4³, 14².
- ילד*** (2) v. "to bear." On a seal לא[ת]תא בילדא Pm³, "uxori in partu" (?). Hithp. Impf. יתילד N 12².
- ים** "sea," 145 C¹ באתר ים "in the place of the sea"; ימא P 79⁴.
- ימא...** n. pr. frag. Pm².
- ימו** n. pr. 259, 298 (= N 60); cf. Ar. يَمْر.
- ימינא** "right side," מן ימינך "on thy right side," PzA⁷; מדר[נ]ה ימינא "south-east," N 15⁶.
- ימלא** n. pr. ("[He] is full"?) P 85³, v. מלא, and cf. Hb. ימלא.
- ימלכו** n. pr. P 36^{a,2}, 125; cf. Ar. يَمْلِك, Gr. eq. *ιαμλεχος*, and cf. *μαλκουε* al. 1 Macc. xi. 39. v. Grun. 30.
- ימנו** n. pr. Sin. 104, and perh. ib. 91 for כמלו.
- ימנתיא** in PFr², acc. to Schr. = *ιμάτια* or *ιματιοπῶλαι* "tailors." But η = τ is unusual.
- ינק** v. s. יאנקא.
- יעלי** n. pr. Sin. 144, 282, 287, 294 + 14 t., cf. يعلَى and Hb. יעלם, יעלם.

- יעמרז n. pr. 195², (316³ ?), cf. Ar. **يَعْمَر** and v. J. As. 1891, t. xvii. 540, where Cl.-Gan. cfs. *viol* **Ιαμβρι**, 1 Macc. ix. 32 ff.
- יעקוב n. pr. Jacob; P 65², 82³. On the occurrence of this name in a Palmyrene inscription (together with **שמואל** and **לוי**) cf. Derenb. *Geogr. Talm.* i. 22, 224 and v. **שמעון**.
- יעת P Schr. 5, 13, Wr. no. 4, **VOJ.A** 4; perh. a synonym of **חבל** [can one cf. **גאח** "to help"; Impf. used precatively "may he help" ?].
- יעתו P **VOJ.BA**, cf. Ar. **يَعُوْث** (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 158), perh. connected w. **יעת**.
- יצא v. "to go out," P 9⁶ (?), cf. *infra*.
- יקא* Hi. Impf. **יקא** ZP²²; v. **טוקא**.
- יקר (1) "honour," cstr. P 6⁴, 36^b1, 63¹; w. suff. ה- P 3⁶, **ליקרהי** Sach. 1 (for suff. cf. **ברהי** P 30); הון- P 1⁵, 31³.
- יקר* (2) v. "to honour," Inf. w. suff. **ליקרהוני** Pms⁶.
- יקרור n. pr. ("a toad") Pza⁵.
- יר . . n. pr. fragm. P 78².
- ירח n. pr. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- ירחא "a month," [P²²], freq. in cstr. st. esp. w. ב 122³, 146^A1, 203⁴; N 1³ etc. **ביח** N 10⁷, 15⁸ error for **ידיח**.
- ירחבול n. pr. P 15⁶, 124⁶; **VOJ.A**³; the name of a lunar deity, in P 124⁶ borne by a man, Gr. eq. **αριβωλος**; v. Vog. *ad loc.* and cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 87.
- ירחבולא n. pr. P 2³, 73³, 124⁵ (see **נמלא**), PWr. p. 1, **MOA**⁴, 18³; **ירחולא** RAA ii. 23, no. 1.
- ירחי n. pr. ("belonging to the moon") P 16², 31¹, 69¹; M 38, Schr. 5², RAA ii. 68, Gr. eq. **αραιος**.
- ירחת n. pr. dub. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- יריבי n. pr. 70, Ass. eq. **iribai**.
- יריעבל n. pr. ("Bel causes to thrive," cf. *Bev. Dan.* 214), P 16⁷, 83^a3, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, Schr. 4, 9. Gr. eq. **αρειβηλος**.
- ירפאל n. pr. ("El liberates, or frees") 77, cf. Hb. **יִרְפָּאֵל**.
- ירת "heir," N 9⁸.
- ירשב v. "to sit," only in Zenj. **ישבת** 1 S. perf. **ח**⁸; Impf. **ישב** **ח**^{15,20,25}; ptcp. pass. **קירת ישבת** (i.e. **ישבת** "inhabited cities") P⁴. Hi. 3 m. S. w. suff. **הושבני** B⁶, P¹⁰; 1 S. **הושבת** **ח**¹⁰. In Aram. regularly **יתב**, see **מותבא**.

- ית accusative particle, P 15⁴, w. suff. יתה N 3⁵, 14⁵, 27¹⁰; 211².
- יתגדה n. pr. (= יגרה [א] cf. Gen. xxx. 11 ?) Sin. 388, 394^a.
- יתוא n. pr. PSchr. 2³, preceded by אא, whence Simonsen (C 16) rds. אחיתור.
- יתיר adv. "abundantly," מתבריך Sin. 498; "more," PF¹⁴⁷, F³²⁸ (w. נבא) "to demand an extra charge." לא מרעם יתיר "nothing more," PF¹.
- יתמא n. pr. PvoJ. A.5.
- יתר* (1) "rest, remainder," w. suff. ה- ZP⁴ (but v. s. ה).
- יתר* (2) "made rich for me" ZH¹²⁻¹³; "made rich for me" (Nö.).

כ

- כ for ק in כרץ, כיצא, כטל (perhaps the כ is original and has been hardened to ק on account of the presence of the ץ, v. DHM *Sendschirti Inschr.* 40 f.), and כיסר Caesar (?). The same phenomenon exists in Mand. cf. Wr. SG 50.
- כא v. לכא.
- כבא "pain," PM⁹¹ (v. s. סר), i. q. Syr. כאב, v. כיב.
- כבוא n. pr. 145 D⁶ ?
- כבר (1) n. pr. loc. ZP¹²; cf. Hommel, MVG 1897, Heft iii. 22, n. 2.
- כבר* (2) v. "be plentiful, numerous," pf. 3 f. S. כברה ZP⁹. Hi. הכבר ZP⁴.
- כבר* (3) כברו ZH¹¹, "his great ones" (v. Hal. IH 93).
- כד adv. "when," PF³.
- כדו n. pr. 164⁴.
- כדי "as," N 3⁷, כדי עלא כתיב, ib. 9⁵ כדי בה 9⁵; PF²^{11, 18}, "while," P 15³ (cf. ZMG xxiii. 284); cf. הכירי and כזי.
- כהי "thus," 123², cf. Talm. כהאי (acc. to others "a piece of bread," cf. Edd.).
- כהילו n. pr. N 2¹, P 30^{a, b, 3}, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; cf. Ar. كَهِيل Ibn Dor. 111.
- כהילן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. Ar. كَهْلَان.

- כהן "priest," Sin. 550; כהנא ib. 249, *v.* כהנתא.
- כהנו n. pr. ("priest") Sin. 348.
- כהנתא "priestess," Sin. 223^a, *v.* תא.
- כוא n. pr. N 51, cf. Ar. كَوَيْر and Syr. כוס Hoff. *Jul.* 247¹².
- כומן n. pr. 138 A 8, cf. Eg. kaumenu.
- כונא N 4¹, with בסמא and כפרא, "fundament" (?).
- כושל n. pr. Sin. 362, cf. Ar. كَوْشَالَة or كَوْسَالَة.
- כות (1) "according, as," כות הוו ספון P 72¹⁶.
- כות (2) "likewise," N 4⁹, 8¹⁰; cf. ZMG xxii. 485, Schwally 44 f. and *v.* מטל.
- כזי i. q. כרי 145 C³, Cil¹.
- כטל* *v.* "to kill." Impf. pl. w. suff. יכטלך Nerab 1¹¹; *v. s.* כ and cf. קטל, קתילת.
- כי n. pr. P J. As. Vog. 1², 2². Gr. eq. τοῦ Χαίου.
- כיב* "pain," pl. cstr. כיבי אלהיהם 145 A², i. q. בבא.
- כיהך 146 B 4^a, the month Koihak, Eg. kaḥika; cf. كيهك "the fourth of the civil year" (found in Min. cf. J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 524). Acc. to this inscr. the 24th was יום לנדר.
- כיל* *v.* "to measure," Impf. w. suff. יכילנה P 72²³, Vog. rds. כילנה "a measure."
- כילי n. pr. ("deceitful"), P 82², cf. perh. χαίλος J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; alt. כיני (Mord.).
- כינא *w.* ב, "according to nature, naturally," P 116⁶.
- כיסא* "purse," מן כיסא, ἐξ ἰδῶν "at his own expense," P 7⁴, כיסהון P 8², (65), and כיסאה (Nö. rds. [כיס אס]ה) P 14.
- כיסר n. pr. Caesar, P 118², dub.; *v.* קיצר.
- כיפה n. pr. Sin. 669, cf. dim. κοαιφος, J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 15[?]
- כיצא *w.* ביח, "summer-house," ZB¹⁹, i. q. B. Aram. קיט, Syr. كَيْت; *v. s.* כ.
- כיש (?) in כסף כיש 153 A⁶.
- כישוש n. pr. 65², Ass. eq. ki-samas.
- כיתות n. pr. P 33^{b, 1}, M 14⁴.
- כל (1) "all," 34², 147 A 1², 137 B¹⁻², P 91⁴. In salutations כל ברכא N 5² *v.* שלם פ' בכל טב Sin. 498. כל ברכא P 93¹, כל יום N 9⁶. *v.* ברכא; מן כל די "of every kind of that which," N 9⁶.

כלה P 11⁴, בכל צבו כלה P 1⁴, ביתה כלה ZP¹⁰, כלהון P 8², 93³, P₂¹⁰, כלהן P 93⁶, vol. B 1. כלהם 211⁶, Nab. Pet.²; v. כלמו.

כל (2) "a vase" (= קלי) 122¹ or perh. "number," so in 113^{a, 10} (?) כל כסף 153 A 5⁶ and בכל אנשן אלה 149 c 12.

כל... n. pr. f. frag. 257.

כלבא n. pr. ("dog," & Aram. termination or perh. abbreviation) N 15². In Aram. cf. ככלבא Cur. ASD 156, v. *infr.*

כלבו n. pr. 268, (272), 291; Sin. 23, 28, 42 + 38 t.; Ar. كلب, cf. אכלבו. אבנכלבו. אכלבו etc. and WRS *Kin.* 200 f.

כלדירשמש n. pr. 97 ("every one of the seed of" or "all splendour is Samas"). Acc. to Levy כלוי = כרוי "herald of S."

כלי n. pr. P 150.

כליבו n. pr. (dim.) 313, Sin. 273. Ar. كلب, cf. χαλβας, χαλαιβος (Kerber 36).

כליבת n. pr. f. N 3^{2, 10}, fem. of above.

כלירכא "chiliarch" (= χιλίαρχος) 201², (Eut. N 5² rds. כל-ברכא), cf. Syr. form ܟܠܝܪܚܐ .

כלמא "everything," P_F. In ZB¹⁵ כלמה.

כלמרדי "whatsoever," P_F²¹⁰ and freq. ib.

כלמו in בית ב' ZB¹⁷, Hal. cfs. Ass. kalamu "totality"; perh. = כלהם (Sach.) or מלכו "kingdom" (Hoff.).

נמולח n. pr. (cf. כמל) N 28¹.

נמי in 135 A⁴, |||| נמי (?).

נמכם n. pr. f. N 3¹, cf. Ar. كَمَكَم a kind of gum (κάγκαμον). Cf. in Sab. DHM, *Ep. Denk.* 83 f.

נמל n. pr. P_M 13³ from כמל "be perfect," cf. כמולח ?

נמלו n. pr. Sin. 91, 383, cf. Ar. كَمَيْل, alt. ימנו.

נמרא (1) n. pr. fam. P Eut. 41, P_{RAA} iii. 28, no. 3, φυλῆς χομαρηων, cf. χομου W 2389.

נמרא (2) "priest," 113^{b, 2}, נמר 130, 170⁴ (w. אלה), Nerab 1¹ (w. שחר), pl. נמרא 113^{a, 2}.

- כמריבל** n. pr. ("priests of Bel"?) P Sach. 9, Eut. 51, cf. **במר אלח**.
כנ "thus," 122³ (**כנ אמר**), 149 A¹, B 2, 3. 145 כנ כזי.
כנון *Canūn*, the 8th month, November (otherwise known as **כְּרִדְשׁוֹן**), P 30^{a, b}, 31³, 63, 64, P Wr. p. 3, PzA¹, Eut. 41⁵. In P 30^a written erroneously **דנון**. For deriv. cf. *Journal of Sac. Lit.* 4th ser. vii. 424.
- כנונא** "a coal-pan," P 11⁴; cf. Hoff. *Ausz.* 37 n. 312f. (>=καρών).
כנועיו n. pr. Sin. 376 (?).
כנף "wing, side," in **אחו בכנף** ZP¹¹ "to cling to a certain party or side"; cf. **החזיק בכנף** Zech. viii. 23.
- כנרא** n. pr. PzMG xviii. 105 (= "zither," or cf. ZMG *ad loc.*).
כנש* v. "to collect," ptc. **כנישא** PF³. Ethpe. **יתכנשו** 145 A⁸, ptc. pl. **מתכנשו** PF³³.
- כנתא*** pl. w. suff. **כנותה** "his acquaintances," 151²; cf. B. Aram. **כְּנֻתָה** Ezr. v. 6 and v. Nö. GGA 1884, 1017.
- כנתגם** n. pr. 99.
כסלול *Cishul* (*Caslul*), the ninth month, December (otherwise called **כְּסִלְיָ**), P 24⁶, 75⁷.
- כסס*** (1) "tribute," pl. cstr. **כססי ענושחא** P 124⁸; v. **מכסא**.
כסס (2) v. "to rebuke," Impf. **תכס** 149, 1³ (?).
כספא (1) n. pr. f. PRAA ii. 27, no. 7.
כספא (2) "silver," 30¹, 43 A⁶, 70, 71, 108; P 23⁴. **כסף** 64, 153 A³, Nerab 2⁷, N 9⁷; and w. **בעל** ZB¹⁰, P¹¹. **בכסף** "for silver," 43 A³.
- כעמה** n. pr. Sin. 89, 175, 256, 290^a, 507, 613; cf. in Q **כְּעוֹמ**.
כעמו n. pr. Sin. 666.
כען "now," 137 A¹, B¹.
כפיו n. pr. 199², cf. Ar. **كفي** and v. **נפיו**.
- כפירי** ? in **בעלי כפירי** ZP¹⁰ "villages." It stands in conjunction w. **בעלי רכב**.
כפל* (1) v. Aph. "to double," **לאפכלא** N 3⁸, a mistake for **לאכפלא** (i.e. **לאכפלא**).
כפל (2) in **דמי כפל** "double price," N 20⁷.
כפרא "sepulchre," 203¹, N 2⁶, 28¹; and so rd. for **פגרא** 211². A Lihyan word for **קבר**; cf. *Ep. Denk.* 9, 25, 27, and v. ZA 1894, 331.

- כפתא** "arch," P 70¹, ZMG xv. 616, where cf. Levy.
- כרבו** n. pr. 288, cf. Sab. כרבאל and v. Kerber, 69 n. 8.
- כרוי** 86 "a herald" (hence the root in Aram. [cf. e.g. כְּרוּיָא Dn. iii. 4] is not necessarily derived from κηρυτσειν).
- כרכא** "fortress, citadel," P 6³, Nab. Pet.²; cstr. כרך P 5⁴, [10⁹].
- כרם** (1) "vineyard," ZH⁷.
- כרם** (2) w. suffix in כרמב בטב "his honour, or his vine-dresser," Sin. 99.
- כרמו** n. pr. 348.
- כרסא** "throne," cstr. st. ZB⁷. With ר as in Aram. against Ass. and Hb. cf. Lindberg, *Gram. d. Sem. Sprach.* i. 87.
- כרץ** in כרצי איש 141² prob. = קרץ (e.g. Dn. iii. 8, vi. 25) "calumnies against a man." In Mand. also כרץ.
- כרת** v. w. אמן "to make a covenant," ZH¹¹; cf. Hb. כרת ברית.
- כשירא** adj. "mighty," PF³².
- כשר** v. "to be fit," PF³ (or perh. adj. "fit").
- כתב** v. "to write," PF³²², 1 S. perf. כתבה P 71². Impf. יכתב N 12⁶; יכתבון N 14⁴; pass. PF³ (יִכְתַּב for יִכְתַּב); ptep. pass. כחיב N 2⁹; PF⁴, F²¹⁸. Inf. מכתב 210⁴ (cf. Inf. מקבר ib.⁵); reflex. ptep. מתכתב 146, 1¹; PF⁵. w. ב "to write...over," N 9⁴, 14⁴.
- כתבא** (1) "scribe," Sin. 354.
- כתבא*** (2) "writing," in cstr. כתב N 2⁹, 12⁷ (כתב למקבר), w. suff. כתבה ib. 2⁹, v. תקף.
- כתיין** n. pr. Sin. 395, cf. אלכתיי.
- כתית** n. pr. 311 B¹.
- כתש*** v. "to smite, beat," ב' פלכחשנה באבני...פלכחשנה ב' ZH³ "and if he dashes it in pieces with stones."

ל

ל coalesces in בעשמין. ל prefixed to pr. names in לשמש, לשמשו and לשמשערו (?), cf. We. *Heid.*² 7, and REJ x. 1f.

ל prefixed to verbs (in the Impf.) ליתכה (s. נתך) and למנע (s. מנע) and די ליוזבן PF¹. ל for ר v. פלהדרותא. ל of Ar. art. אל is not assimilated before the "sun" consonants, cf. אלזעבלי and in Gr. inscr. αλσοπεος (cf. Eut. *Sin.* 328, σοπεος W 2512 = شَرِيح Ibn Dor. 56). ל abbrev.

of לא (acc. to Hal.) in לאחזה Nerab 2¹, לשמו ib. 2⁶ ("they did not place") לאחרה ib. 2⁸ "[that] I might not be angry." לתהנם 2⁸ ("thou shalt not remove"; v. s. נום).

ל prep. "to," w. suff. לי ZH¹¹; PFS³². לך Nerab 1¹⁴, 145B⁵, לו ZP¹¹ (v. לו), לה ZP¹⁶, H²³; 138 B⁵, 145 D¹, 311 A²; N 1²; P 3²; לה fem. 162, 211², לו 34², 138 B⁶, להם ZB¹⁹, N 8², fem. N 15⁷, להן P 1⁴, 4⁵. Used in a distributive sense v. יברך לבני חלא P 13² משך, and to express acc. P 13² חלא.

לא (1) interj., v. s. בלא.

לא (2) neg. "not," 226², N 9², ZH¹². לא שאר קטין 137 B⁴, לא...איש "no one," P 71² (abbrev. to ל, v. supra).

לאם "year," "archonship" (= Ass. limmu), 38⁶, לאם 39⁶.

לב* "heart," w. suff. לבה 145A⁵.

לביא n. pr. Sin. 421 (?), cf. Ph. לבא and λεββαῖος (= לבי) in Mk. iii. 18, (v. Dal. 142, n. 1).

לבנה* "brick," pl. לבנן 69; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܐ, pl. ܠܒܢܐ.

לבנם w. ברך, 45. "Daughter of Libnam (?), or a vessel for holding frankincense"; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܡܘܠܐ.

לבש* "garment," w. suff. י- Nerab 2⁷.

לגיונא "a legion" (= legio), P 22², רב לגיונא "belonging to the legion" < ל רב "chief of the legion"; w. omission of י in לגינא "legions," P 15⁴.

להן "but, except," N 2⁸, 11⁸, 14⁴; 210³; cf. להן Dn. ii. 11 etc. and Dal. 184, n. 3; "because," 113^{a, 8, 10}; cf. Dn. ii. 6, 9 etc.

לו (1) "not," = לא, perh. in ZP¹¹.

לו (2) "if," so DHM in ZP¹¹, H²¹ (?).

לוטא* "curse," pl. לוטן (i.e. לוטן) P 95² and (acc. to Vog.) P 16⁶, but see לוטן.

לוי n. pr. Levi, P 65², Gr. eq. ληου.

לולא part. "unless," 145 C⁴.

לוקים n. pr. Lucius, 293¹.

לוקלא n. pr. f. Lycilla, P Cl.-Gan. 303, Gr. eq. λουκυλλης.

- לות "when" (?), PM16⁷.
- לחור* "alone," w. suff. לחוריה N 14⁵.
- לחיתו 196⁴, Luhith, cf. Is. xv. 5, Jer. xlviii. 5, nr. Medeba (whence came this inscription). Others rd. בחיתו. The line runs איתיבל רב משריתא די בלחיתו.
- לחם "bread," 145 A⁽¹⁾ 8[;]; [לח] P 147.
- לחמי n. pr. ל בר on a seal, PM76.
- לחר v. s. מוח.
- לחש v. "to whisper," 145 c 7 (?).
- לילא "night," ZH²⁴. In 146 A² dub. In MI ללה.
- לישה ZB¹⁶, ל + יש w. suff. ? v. Sach., Wi., *ad loc.*
- לכא "hither," v. s. אתילכא.
- לם v. לאם.
- למד n. pr. 305 dub.
- למדי n. pr. 294² dub.
- למנא title to PF, = Gr. λιμην "harbour." Perh. connected w. מן "a vessel."
- למען "in order that," Nerab 2⁷ ?
- לעי* v. "to cover" (?) ZH²² וחלעי עינך. But Hal. cfs. לוע in Job vi. 3.
- לען v. "to curse," Perf. (in prec. sense) 211⁶, N 4⁴; w. suff. לענו ib. 2⁵. Impf. ילען N 3³, 9⁸.
- לענה* "a curse," cstr. לענת N 20⁸; 211⁶.
- לפות "according to," Nab. Sach.; cf. ܠܘܟܠܐ.
- לקח v. "to take," ZP17. Impf. יקח ZH¹⁰, יקחו ib. 12. Impt. fem. sing. קחי 141³. Not found elsewhere in Aram.
- לקחו n. pr. 19, Ass. eq. luqu.
- לשמש n. pr. ("belonging or consecrated to the sun," v. s. ל) P 8³, 19³, 33^{a, 4}, 75⁴, 116⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)²; M13⁵, 17⁴, PzA³; cf. λισαμσος W 2458. Acc. to Hal. (IH 92) לשמש is from אלשמש. Gr. eq. frequently ἡλιοδωρος.
- לשמש n. pr. PVog. Syr. p. 64, n. 2; cf. VOJ vi 315.

לשמששעדו n. pr. Pzmg xvi. p. 99 f. (?).
 לשן ZH^o "tongue," "mauvaise langue" (dub.).

מ

מ interchanges w. נ (q. v.).

מ (1) an abbrev. in חקלה.. מ- 53 ?

מ (2) an abbrev. for מה (v. מא) in פמו ZH^o = מה זה, cf. Ar. فَمَاذَا; מו ZH^{4,28} = מה-זה (or מ-וי); and משה ZH^o = מה-שׁ.

מ.דא n. pr. P 68.

מ.י in מלך מ.י, 2^c for מני מלך "minas of the king," or מוי מלך (מ abbrev. for מנן); v. מנה.

מ.קרוך 236^a ?

מא "which," מארי "that which," PF¹⁴; cf. מה די Dn. ii. 28 and v. מרי. מה in ZH¹², מה אשאל "that which I ask." Abbrev. to מ (q. v.).

מאה "a hundred," 200^o, N 8^o, 12^o, Sin. 457. Dual מאתין N 30⁷.

מאנסמוס v. s. מכס.

מאן "vessel," pl. מאנן 146 א2⁴, מאן in 119 dub., v. מן (1).

[מ]את[יתא] "the coming, voyage," P 16^a; cf. מַלְלָא Matt. xxiv. 37. In P 15² מיתותא cf. Pal.-Syr. ܡܝܬܘܬܐ ib. v. Schwally 8.

מבכי "weeping," ZF¹⁸, ווקם לה מבכי בארח, alt. (משכי(ת) (Hal. comparing Lev. xxvi. 1).

מברשו n. pr. Sin. 83, 183, 300 (for מרכשו), 312, 470; cf. Ar. ܡܒܪܫܘ and fem. ܡܒܪܫܐ "piebald," v. אלאברשו.

מ.גא in P J. As. Vog. 2³, some such meaning as "repairing" needed by context.

מגביש n. pr. PM⁹².

מגד in P 3³ (Gr. eq. ἐπαγγελαμενον), 17⁴ (φιλοτειμηταμενον) "honoured"; cf. Ar. مجد and Hb. מְגִד.

- מגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 24, 33 (for מחויו ?), 104, 112, 193, 208 *al.* ; cf. Ar. **مَجْد**, **مَجِيد**, or perh. from **جدا**, e.g. **مُجْدِي** "liberal."
- מגרת** n. pr. fam. P 123^a (Ox. 1)^o, cf. Edomite **מגריאל**, Sab. **מגרעל**. Alt. **מגרת**.
- מגו** 147 A1^o, acc. to CIS מ(י)גו "scilicet," Ledr. rds. **מגפתא** "conclusio" ?
- מגמר** "total," in **לדמי מגמר** 199^o, but see **גמר**.
- מגן** "free," P 7⁴; cf. Syr. **مَگن**.
- מגנת** n. pr. 175¹, cf. Ph. **מגן**.
- מדה** v. s. **מרחא**.
- מדי** (1) "that which," PF⁴, F2¹⁰, F3¹⁵, v. **מא**; (2) "whenever," PF3¹²; cf. **מדין**; (3) in PF⁹ "when," or perh. "after," = **مَد**, **مَد**.
- מדיא** "a measure," **μωδιος**, PF2¹⁰ (alt. **אמריא** v. **אמר**), F3²⁴, **מדיא** F2²¹,⁶.
- מדינתא** "city" (in B. Ar. = "province"), 147, 2¹⁴; P 124¹; **מדינתא** P 28^o, F2⁷,⁸; w. suff. **מרתה** P 15⁷, **מדינתה** P 1⁸; pl. emph. **מדינתה** PF3¹⁷.
- מדכרו** "a registrar" (cf. **مذکر**) or "reciter, story-teller" (cf. VOJ v. 4), Sin. 99, 522.
- מדנחא** "East," N 15^o, ib. 6 **מרח ימינא** (for **מרח**) "South-east."
- מדעם** "anything," PF2⁴⁰; **מדעמא** [**מדעם**] F⁶,⁹ "for each article." **מדעם** 141^o, Nab. Pet.⁵ is an older form; cf. Mand. **מדינאם**, v. ZMG xxxiv. 568, 766, Wr. SG 126, Nö. *Mand.* § 150.
- מה** v. **מא**.
- מודא** ptep. from **ידה** "to return thanks," commonly occurring in Pal. votive inscriptions P 79^o, 80^o, 82^o, M14^o. The fuller form is **מודא עבר ומודא** rendered in a bil. by **εὐχαριστωσ ἀνεθεκεν** (P 101, cf. W 2575) "to gratefully offer" (consacré avec reconnaissance, Vog.), fem. **מודיא** P 83^a,², 98^o; pl. m. **מודן** 93¹.
- מודי** ptep. "knowing," Sin. 537.
- מוהבה** "giving, gift," N 12^o, 22^o; emph. **מוהבתא** N 7⁴.

- מוחא** in פשקת מ' PFr³⁰ "I clearly (= מְחִינָא lit. "declaring") explained" ?
- מוט** in מכסא מ' PFr², Gr. eq. τὸ ἱκανὸν τέλος, mng. dub. "obliged to pay tribute" ?
- מוטפרא** n. pr. 346.
- מוקא** "rising (of the sun)," ZP^{13, 14}, from יקא = Hb. יצא, v. s. p.
- מורא** "myrrh," 147 A1⁴, v. מפש.
- מית*** (1) v. "to die," Perf. מת ZP¹⁶, Nerab 1².
- מות*** (2) "death," N 14⁶ מות חלה מות, lit. "a change leading to death," i.e. a casualty. ? מוח לחר Nerab 1¹⁰ "a ... death," v. ממה.
- מותבה** N 3⁴ דושרא ומ' "Dusara and his throne," cf. מיתבא. Possibly a proper name, cf. Barth, *Hebraica*, July '97, p. 276. According to Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98) = "wife." Alt. מרתבה, which DHM (*Oest. Monat. d. Orient.* 1884, p. 279) explains as מَرْتَبُهُ "his superiors, or his priests" (?), cf. also Hal. REJ xvii. 14.
- מו** v. s. s.
- מזבד** n. pr. Pm³⁶.
- מזבנא** n. pr. m. P 105¹ [PSach. 1], fem. in P Schr. [1], 14 and in Pvoj. א², where it is written מזונא; cf. μεζαββανας W 2584, and v. ZMG xxxv. 732.
- מוהנאת** n. pr. 238¹, cf. perh. *infra*.
- מוזיאת** n. pr. N 18¹, one of the Mâzin or Muzaineh; cf. the tribal name المازينية and الموزينية.
- מחזיו** Sin. 33, perh. for מנדיו.
- מחיר** 122², the month known in Coptic as μερχιρ, Jan. 26—Feb. 25, Ar. امشير.
- מחמית** n. pr. 226², cf. مَحْمِيَّة Ibn Dor. 245, 15.
- מחנה*** "camp," cstr. מחנת ZP^{16, 17}. מחניתה acc. to Hal., ib. P¹³.
- מחרם** n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 16}, צלם זי מחרם, cf. perh. محرمه near Taima (Yakut, iv. 425).
- מחרמתא** "a sacred place," 158^{1, 6}, pl. ib. l. 5.
- ממיו** n. pr. N 16¹ (perh. from מלל "to draw near").
- מטל** "because of," w. כוח P 15⁶, F⁶ "because of this," v. כות.
- [מ]טליל** v. חטליל.

- מט[רתא]** "guard, garrison," in ... **תיטרא דא ומט** 163 B ?
- מיא** pl. "water," 150², P_{F1} title, F₂¹³; **מין** 141³, cstr. **מי** 129².
מיעלמי ZH¹, perh. "lord of water," but *v.* עלם.
- מיכא** n. pr. P 36^{a, 3}, cf. Hb. **מִיכָא**, **מִיכְיָהוּ**.
- מיפע** n. pr. 112 (from **יפע** "to shine" ?), cf. Hb. **יִפְיַע**, Sab.
יפעאל and Moabite n. pr. loc. **מיפעע** Jer. xlviii. 21
(alt. מינע).
- מישא** n. pr. f. P 33^{a, 3}, *v.* ZMG xxv. 534, n. 8, VOJ iv. 333.
- ...מית** n. pr. frag. Sin. 643.
- מיתא** (1) "dead," P 150, and **מיה בכינא** "a natural death,"
מ16⁶ (both dub.).
- מיתא** (2) n. pr. fam. P 30^{a, 5}, 32⁴, RAA iii. 28, no. 2 (*v.* ZMG
xxv. 550, n. 4).
- (מ)יתבא** "seat," 114¹, cstr. **מיתב** 117; cf. Pal.-Syr. **ܡܝܬܒܐ**
and *v.* מותבה.
- מיתותיא** *v. s.* מאתחיא.
- מכי** n. pr. P Eut. 3, 42. *v.* מסיב.
- מכיר** n. pr. 316¹.
- ליל[מכ]ליל*** "decoration," P 93⁵ dub., *v.* תטליל.
- מכסא** only in P_F. (1) "tribute" (i.e. **מִכְסָא**, τέλος P_F⁵, w.
suff. מכסה P⁶, pl. מכסא F₃⁶; **מכס לא חיבין** "not subject
to tribute," P_F₃^{6, 15}).
- מכסא** (2) "tax-collector" (i.e. **מִכְסָא**, δημοσιώνης, μισθωτής,
P_F⁶, F₂^{6, 30}; pl. מכסא F⁷).
- מכסמוס** n. pr. Maximus, P Cl.-Gan. 300; **מאכסמוס** P_F₂²⁶.
- מכרו** Z_F¹⁰, abs. of מכרותא "price," or = "his sellers" (**מִכְרֵי**).
- מכתב** n. pr. ("writer" ?) 217⁴.
- מכתש** n. pr. P 97².
- מלא** (1) *v.* "to fill, be full," Z_F⁴; Impf. **ימלא** 145 A¹.
- מלא** (2) n. pr. 215⁴, P 7², 61^{b, 3}, 75⁵ (*v.* צדי), 114², PSach. 1;
cf. **מלא** Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1, Dal. 144, n. 1, and
v. ימלא.
- מלדי** n. pr. P_M₄^b.
- מלדשו** n. pr. Sin. 453, cf. Ar. **مَلْدَسُو**.
- מלהא** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- מלודו** n. pr. 187¹, 236¹.
- מלחא** "salt," P_F₃^{31, 35}. **מלח** P_F₂³².

- מלחת** P 13³, acc. to Derenb. (*Notes Épigraph.* 1874, p. 99 f.) = Ar. **مَلَحَتْ** "be pleasant" (3 f. S. pf.), prob. n. pr., cf. fragm. חת[מל] P 50; cf. Ar. n. pr. **مَلِيحة** and v. ZMG xxiv. 106, n. 2; Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 104 f.
- מלטא** "sheep-skin, cloth," in **מלטא** [פרפ] PFr¹⁰ "wool dyed w. purple," Gr. eq. *πορφυρᾶς μελωπῆς*.
- מלי** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 125, no. 7.
- מליחו** n. pr. Sin. 446.
- מליחיו** pl. PFr²⁸, "salted provisions."
- מליכת** n. pr. m. 163 A¹, 164², f. N 27²; Gr. *μαλ(ε)ιχθος*.
- מלך** (1) "king." Freq. in constr. st. N 1⁴ al. Emph. **מלך** in **מלך** מנה 1², v. מנה; but gen. מלכא N 8¹⁰ al. בר מלכא 38², 39¹⁻² "prince of the royal seed," cf. Hb. **מֶלֶךְ הַמֶּלֶךְ** and Ass. abil sarri. Pl. מלכין ZB², cstr. מלכי ZP¹², emph. מלך מלכיא ZB⁴, מלכיה 138 B⁷, a shorter form in מלך מלכא P 28¹ "king of kings," a common title upon coins of the kings of the Persians, etc.; cf. מלך מלכיא Dn. ii. 37, and [מלכיא] זי מלכא 122³; v. מלכחא.
- מלך*** (2) v. "to reign," ימלך ZH²⁵. Caus. מלכחא "(he) made him king," ZP⁷.
- מלך** (3) n. pr. 192³.
- מלכא** n. pr. P Sach. 7.
- מלכאל** n. pr. P Eut. 27, acc. to Ledr. *Dict.* a bad reading for below:—
- מלכבל** n. pr. P (3⁴), 93², 140, 153; M²⁴, 87, 88; RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Gr. eq. *μαλαχβηλος*, cf. Lat. *malagbelus*, CIL 8. 2497. Lat. eq. (v. ZMG xviii. 101) *sol sanctissimus*, cf. Vog. *Syr.* 62 f.
- מלכו** n. pr. 170³, 174³, 182³, 231, 235 A², 345; N 21⁴, 23³, 24⁶, 25⁵, 26⁵; P 9², 61², 86¹ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 154), 123² (Ox. 1)⁴; Pm²³. Gr. eq. *μαλχος, μαλιχος*; cf. Ar. **مَلِك, مَلِك**, and in Syr. **מלכוס** (e.g. *Journ. Sac. Lit.* 4th ser. vol. 7, p. 429, p. **כ** of Syr. text).
- מלכוסא** n. pr. P Eut. 45. From Lat. *Malchus* (= מלכו) w. addition of emph. א.
- מלכי** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, cf. **מלכ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- מלכיון** n. pr. N 5¹, [22]¹; cf. *μαλχιων* W 1910, 2557².

- מלכם** n. pr. 94, cf. מלכם in Heb. and Sab. (ib. also מליכם).
- מלכתא** "queen," 156 A, ib. B מלכתה. Cstr. מלכת, v. שקילח v.
- מלל** v. "to speak" (cf. B. Ar. מלל), 149 B-C²; v. מלחא.
- מללן** n. pr. (dub.) 111¹, cf. מללן "a speaker." Alt. מללכ.
- מלמאקרו** n. pr. Sin. 612.
- *מלתא** "a word," pl. מליא (מלליא, Dn. vii. 11) 145 B³, מלן Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתח); w. suff. 1 S. מלי 149 I², 3 S. מלוהי 137 A⁶, cf. מללן.
- מן** (1) "a vessel," PF1⁴⁷ דינר שקלא דינר (dub.), v. למנא, מאן.
- מן** (2) pron. usually w. די "he who," 211³, N 2², F1⁴⁵, F2³⁰, F3¹³. Alone w. verb יעבר מן N 4⁶, 27¹⁰, מן יזבן N 3⁴ (omission of די perh. due to Ar. influence). מן w. verb N 20², 25³. מן את "whoever thou (art)," Nerab 1³, 2⁹.
- מן** (3) prep. w. suff. מנה ZH²⁴, 196², N 3⁶; מנהם 209⁶, מנהון PF1⁸⁴. = "from (of a place)," 238, 320 B¹, PF⁴. "on (of position)" מן ימינך "on thy right side," etc., PZA⁷. "of, because of," P 18⁴. "belonging to," ... די מכוני... "N. of the sons of...," P J.As. Vog. 1³. "of (part of)," PZA²⁻³ מן מערתא ... אחבר. To express the comparative ... הכבר מן "he made more numerous than," ZP⁴; מן with ד (of time "after that"), P Eut. 41²; מן with ד "because of," PM13⁴. For the idiomatic use of מן in the Nab. inscr. e.g. מן דחלפו דנה מן דכרין N 12² (cf. N 9⁶, 12³, al.); v. Nö. in Eut. *Nab.* p. 78 f.; מן ביסה "at his own expense," P 7⁴ = מן דילה 158³; מן נמוסא "according to the law," PF³ (v. עידא); מן דנר "less than a dinar," PF3⁷; מן קרם 320 F, N 38² (v. קרם); and מן בר (usually עיר) 219⁶.
- מנגארבל** n. pr. (mannukī-ARBAILU = "who is like Arbel") 20, cf. in Ass. mannu-ki-ilu-rabu, mannuki-rammān (v. ZMG xxvi. 147), in Heb. מִיכָאֵל, מִיכָהוּ, מִיכָאֵל (?) and v. Dal. 143.
- מנדעם** see מדעם.
- מנה** (1) n. pr. 254 ?
- *מנה** (2) "a portion," v. מנת.

- מנה** (3) "a mina," 6^b, 193 A⁴; cstr. מנה perh. in 139 A⁴ and מלך מנה 6^a, 8; pl. מנן 1^a, 2^a, 3^a, מנין 1^c, 4^a; pl. cstr. v. מ. י. For מ' מלך (Hb. אבן המלך 2 Sam. xiv. 26) cf. Ass. mana ša šarra.
- מנועת** n. pr. f. N 12⁴, cf. מְנוּעָה.
- מנותו** n. pr. f. N 2⁵, 3⁴, 9^a, 20⁶, 27¹², מנתו 320 f. Manawāt (מְנוֹת) the Ar. goddess, cf. ZMG xli. 709, Nö. *Gesch. Qur.* 256, We. *Heid.* 22 ff., Baeth. *Beit.* 115. For the name, which means "fate," cf. Gad (τῦχη), and Ar. sa'd, 'Audh.
- מנחה** "perfect" (= Eg. monh, "perfect, pious"), מ' זי אוסרי 142; fem. תמנחא (תְּמִנְחָא) 141¹.
- מנחם** n. pr. "comforter," 33 [145 c⁵]; cf. ib. in Hb. and Ph.
- מנין** "number, numbering," 161, 3².
- מנד** 103 ?
- מנן** n. pr. 95.
- מנני** n. pr. 43 A¹.
- מנע*** v. "to withhold," ZH³⁴ (i.e. לימנע Imperf. w. ל) שנה למנע סנה.
- מנעל** 161, 2², v. מעמא.
- מנעת** n. pr. N 6², 19¹; cf. מְנוּעָה, מְנוּעָה, μοναθος W 2429, Safa מנע J. As. 1881, 481, and perh. Heb. ימנע, חמנע.
- מנצ...** n. pr. loc. ? 145 B⁷.
- מנר** "candle-stick" ? 183¹ קציו מנר.
- מנת** P 67², בני חלה מן מנת הנטנהר, "from the portion of Hanṭighar" ?
- מסנרא** "place of worship," 161, 1¹; 176¹ (w. רא); 188, 218 (w. רנה), 185¹⁻², 190; once משנרא Nab. Sach.; cf. מَسْجِد, مَسْجِد "mosque" and v. ZMG xxxviii. 535.
- מסנרת** pl. "castles," ZP⁴, ^a; cf. Hb. מְסֻנְרָת.
- מסיב** in מ' טב P 68, 69 "aged one" (?), Mordt. cfs. سيب "return"; acc. to Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 105 "good luck" (מזל [טוב] = מְסִיב = mod. Heb. [טוב]); alt. מבי (בטב) n. pr. (Eut.).
- (מ)סיענא** n. pr. P 122, = مَسْعِيْنَا "helper" (ZMG xxiv. 105).

- מעווי n. pr. 292, cf. *מְעוּוֵי*, *מְעוּוֵי* or *מְעוּוֵי*.
- מעזין n. pr. fam. P Eut. 1, cf. *מְעִזְיָן* or *מְעִזְיָן*.
- מעירו n. pr. (163 A¹), 164², Sin. 134; cf. *מְעִיר*, *μοσαίρος* W 1980, *μοσαίρου* W 2052.
- מעלנא "import," P F¹⁷, F²⁷, al.; *מעלן* F²¹⁶, v. F²¹² 1 and cf. מפקנא.
- מענא n. pr. N 56², cf. *מְעִנְיָ* Ass. BO i. 226 f., and Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS.* 1, 185^b, and perh. מנא Talm. *Shek.* 50^d.
- מענאלהא n. pr. ("the מ who is called Allah," We. *Heid.*² 5), 118, N 56² (= 294, where edd. rd. מענא למדי, cf. מענלהי).
- מענו n. pr. 249, 252, 317; Sin. 16, 100, 200 + 6 t. Ar. *מען*, and *מְעִנֵּה* Hoff. *Jul.* 124¹⁰, al. (a name borne also by several kings of Edessa); cf. perh. Ar. *מְעִינ*, and *מְעִינ* Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 28, n. 221, and מעינו (ZMG iii. 438, xiv. 437). Gr. *μανος*, *μοενος*, v. J. As. 1881, t. xix. 7 f.
- מענוה n. pr. 224⁶ (alt. N 27⁶ שמען).
- מעני n. pr. (= קמעני "answering"?) P 27⁴, 37¹ (mes). Gr. eq. *μανναιος*, *μεναιος*; cf. *μαενα* Schr. SB, Berlin. 1884, p. 438.
- מענלהי n. pr. (with elision of א) Sin. 642, v. מענאלהא.
- מענן n. pr. 114, cf. מענא, מעני above; Sab. מעננ, and Gr. *μουνομος* (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 76).
- מערב "the west," ZP¹³, 14.
- מערקו n. pr. Sin. 390, cf. Ar. *العرقان*, *عِرْق*.
- מערתא "cave," P 35¹, PzA³.
- מפקנא "export," P F¹⁹, 10, F²⁷, 43; מפקן ומעלן; F²¹⁶, abs. cf. מעלנא.
- מפש 174 A 2⁴. Ledr. combines with מורא in parallel col. = "myrrh of Memphis," for which rather מפה, נפה.
- מץ v. "to drink," רי מץ בעינא "which...drank from the well," Mordt. on P 99; cf. *מַץ*, *מַץ*, v. *infra*.
- מצב P 99⁴, די מצב עינא "set up near the well" (v. מצב).
- מצבא "statue," PvoJ. B 1.
- מצנו n. pr. fam. Pm¹³, alt. מנונו.
- מצעה "middle," ZH²⁸, P¹⁰ (?); cstr. מצעת ZB².

- מצרין** n. pr. loc. "Egypt," 146 c 1², c 2². מ' אלהי 145 A², D² (cf. Min. אלאלת מצר J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 520). חמר מ' "wine of E." 146 c 2⁴.
- מקבלא** v. קבל.
- מקברתא** "place of burial, grave, sepulchre," w. בת (= בית "house") P 64¹, cstr. מקברת 196¹; pl. בתי מקברין Nab. Pet. (cf. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 273). Syr. مَقْبَرَةٌ, Ar. مَقْبَرَةٌ.
- מקי** n. pr. m. P 116³ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 64 n.); but f. in P Müll. 4; Gr. eq. μακαίος (cf. Dal. 142, n. 1, ZMG xv. 621).
- מקימאל** n. pr. ("El raises") N 1², cf. Ph. מקמאל, and v. מקמלהי.
- מקימו** n. pr. 233, N 1², 17¹; P 1², 4², 31¹, M 1², 3². Gr. eq. μοσ[ε]μος.
- מקינן** n. pr. Sin. 53 (so for מקינן), perh. rd. קינן.
- מקמלהי** n. pr. Sin. 608.
- מקת** n. pr. dub. 279.
- מרא** "lord," cstr. (cf. מְרָא Dn. ii. 47) ZB², 235 A²; מרא עלמא P 73¹, ZMG xv. 616; w. suff. לַמְרִי ("to my lord" or perh. "to the lord," cf. אֲדֹנָי and Fr. monsieur) 111²⁻⁸, מרוהי ZP¹⁰, B⁵; 144¹; 3 S. מראה ZP¹¹, etc., 145 A⁷; מרון P 103²; 1 pl. מראנא 185⁷⁻⁸ (323⁴), 337, N 4², 11²; מרון P 23², 25³; 3 pl. מרהון P 28⁴. For retention of א cf. Kau. § 58, b 1. For מר as pr. n. cf. Ph. מריחי, etc.; Syr. مَرَا, also מרנא "the god of Gaza" (cf. مارفا W 2412 g); מְרָא Ass. BO i. 393, مَرَا ZMG xxix. 110; θεῶν Βεελμάρι (inscr. fr. Tyre) *Rev. Archéol.* April, 1875, p. 267. Cf. also מרי אב[א] Eut. SB, June 11, 1885, p. 684; v. Hoff. ZA xi. 234, and *infra*.
- מראהד** n. pr. 79 (Vog. *Intailles Aram.* 15 מראהד, cf. also Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, pl. I. 9).
- מרבאל** n. pr. ("Rabel is lord" ?) 306 A, v. רבאל.
- מברך** n. pr. ("the lord blesses") 85.
- מרדך** n. pr. 68, Ass. eq. Marduk-rimanni ("M. pities me"); cf. Hb. מְרִידָךְ.
- מרונא** n. pr. P 96², Sach. 1; cf. use of ארון בעל in Ph. as pr. n., v. מרא, אדונא above.

- מריא** n. pr. Marius, P 22^a, 151; M 43.
- מרין** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 2)² erroneously מריין; P Eut. 23, Schr. 3², VOJ A 6^a [= מַרְיָן w. addition of Gr. ων, cf. מלכיון, αλιζων W 1910 (עזיון), Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 253].
- מרינם** n. pr. Marinus, PFr²¹⁵.
- מרכשו** n. pr. Sin. 300, rd. מברשו ?
- מרסגלמר** n. pr. 61, Ass. eq. mar-esaggil-lu[mur] (second מ perh. א ?).
- מרסמך** n. pr. on an Aram. seal, v. Eut. ZMG xxxvii. 543.
- מרע** ? "illness," 150¹ (רבחכה במרע קרם), ib. l. 3 (אהבחה ב' ק); rd. perh. מרע "knowledge" ?
- מרקם** n. pr. P 5², Gr. μαρκος (Cl.-Gan., J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303, מרקום).
- מרת** (1) "mistress," cstr. PVOJ. A 3² (perh. "wife"); w. suff. הון-, P 29⁴.
- מרת** (2) n. pr. 278, N 18¹, Sin. 210; cf. Sab. מראח ?
- מרתי** n. pr. 158² (cf. מַרְתִּי "to admonish," Edd.), P 13¹ (Gr. eq. μαρθεω), VOJ. A 6^a; Cl.-Gan. 128, no. 10; cf. Μαρθα ?
- משב** "seat," ZH⁸, ²⁰, w. suff. - ZH¹⁵, ²⁵; ה- ZH²⁰ (? v. s. ה).
- משבץ** Pm 54, "gold-worker" ? (cf. Hb. שֶׁבֶץ/שֶׁבֶץ).
- משגרא** v. מסגרא.
- משו** n. pr. 280, cf. Μασσος J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487 ?
- משות** ZP²¹ ? ואמר במשות "[il] en fixe les contributions [= משאות]" (Hal.).
- משח** (1) "oil," 44 (v. קנ.), PFr¹²⁷; משהא P 16^a, [147], F1².
- משח** (2) v. "to anoint," 145 c¹, dub.
- משך** "skin," PFr²¹⁷; למשכא "per skin," PFr²⁸ (on deriv. cf. ZA iii. 54).
- משנבא** "couch, bed," 234.
- משבו** n. pr. 190², P 124⁴, Sin. 280. Gr. μουσχος, μασεχος freq., cf. Ar. مَسَك.
- *משכנ** v. "to pledge," impf. -י N 4⁵, pl. -ון N 14²; cf. Syr. مَسَك and v. s. רהן.
- משלמא** n. pr. 226¹, cf. Ar. مَسَلْمَا, Ibn Dor. 270¹⁵.

- משלמו n. pr. 318¹, Sin. 157; cf. *μασαλεμου* W 2412 b.
 משקי n. pr. Sin. 656 ?
 משריתא "camp(s)," 196⁴ (רב מ' "chief of," etc.).
 משת "drink," ZP⁶, = Heb. מִשְׁתָּה, cf. מִשְׁתָּא Dn. v. 10, or
 perh. f. form of מִשְׂא "load" ?
 מת (1) "land," 31 (במח בבשקן); cf. Ass. *mātu*, Talm. מאתא.
 מת (2) "gift," ZH¹² (for מִתָּן), or perh. = Hb. מִתְּנֵי "when" ?
 מת (3) "mankind, people," only in Z, e.g. ויתרה מת מלא
 מסגרה P⁴; cf. P¹⁰, H²⁰. Meaning dub., acc. to Hal.
 = "aussitôt, alors," in H¹⁸, ¹³, ¹⁴, ²⁰. For "land" (1) =
 "people" (3) cf. Wi. AF, p. 107.
 מתא n. pr. P 1², 36^{a, 2}. Gr. eq. *μαθτας* (cf. *Μαθθαῖος* Matt.
 ix. 9); cf. מתֵי Sanhed. 43^a and v. Dal. 142, n. 2.
 מתבול n. pr. fam. P J. As. Vog. 1³ (Gr. *Ματθβαλειων*), P Schr.-S.
 1⁶, Eut. 41; cf. P 70³ (frag.). Gr. eq. *Φυλὴ Ματθαβωλίων*
 (cf. W 2579). [מת perh. for אמח, cf. Ph. אמחבעל *al.* or =
 מתני ("gift of B.")].
 מתנו n. pr. 239.
 מתקלה "weight," 53¹ (so Nö. ZMG xlvi. 101), v. שלמה (2).
 מתקננא v. s. תקן.
 מתרוהשת n. pr. 144¹ (Mithra + *بهشت*, Pers.); cf. *Μιθραύστης*.
 מתרצתד n. pr. 102¹ (Mithra + Pers. *استان* "to stand" ?).
 מתרש n. pr. dub. 101.
 מתת (1) n. pr. 133, cf. Hb. מִתְּתֵיה, מִתְּתֵיה.
 מתת (2) in ביום מתח פמי לאתוח (?) מן מלן "in the day of death
 my mouth was not deprived of words" ? Nerab 2⁴
 (Hal.); cf. ממתחה "his death," ib. 2¹⁰ ? v. מוח.

נ

- נ Epenthetic, v. s. חסך, כיל, עדר, תלא, תקל, תקל. Apocope in
 Impf. (if not Juss.), v. s. אכל. Omitted in middle of
 words, cf. אנתגלס, אלקסדרס, אסך (v. סלק), אתח, מדיתא, סדיקא,
 סדיקא, סקלטיקא, סקריא. Apocope in pl. freq. in Z (אלהי,
al.), cf. ZMG xxiv. 100, xxxvii. 566, xlvi. 102, so
 in Talm. (cf. Dal. 151), Ass. (Del. *Ass. Gram.* § 65),
 and Mod. Syr. (Wr. SG 67, 147). Final ן— in Pf. 3 pl.
 v. s. פקר.
 נ..נא n. pr. Pms⁸. Rd. נבונא "Nebo built" ?

- *נאב** v. התנאבו ZB¹⁴, error for התנדבו "they offered willingly." Acc. to Hoff. התנפעל conjug. of יאב "to wish, desire" (ZA xi. 320).
- נאתת** n. pr. f. N 24⁴.
- נב** n. pr. 57 (a seal), Nebo, Nabu.
- נבררי** n. pr. 42⁸ (Nabu-dari).
- *נבו** cf. נב, ברנבו, זבדנבו, נב, and v. *infr.*
- נבואלה** n. pr. ("N. is god") 154⁵.
- נבובר** n. pr. P 24⁸ (66⁸), see Vog. *Syr.* 153. Gr. eq. νεβοβαδος (not νεβοβαλος, wh. however is quoted in We. *Heid.*⁸ 1), cf. ברנבו.
- נבוזבד** n. pr. ("N. has presented") P 73⁸.
- נבונתן** n. pr. ("N. has given") 154⁴.
- נבוסרדן** n. pr. ("N., the lord, has given") 29.
- נבוקוא** n. pr. ("N. is pure" ? cf. בולקא P 67⁴).
- נבושלם** n. pr. ("N. made safe") 25.
- נבטו** n. pr., the Nabataeans, N 1⁴ and often; v. Nö. ZMG xxv. 122 ff.
- נביקת** n. pr. f. N 17¹. Dim. of نَبِيقَة ("fruit of the lotus").
- נבירבן** n. pr. 39².
- נבסרצר** n. pr. ("N. save the king") 38⁷.
- נברב** n. pr. ("N. increased") 91.
- נבש** "soul," estr. ZH¹⁷, "monument," w. suff. ה- ZP¹⁴; cf. נפש and v. s. ב.
- נבת** v. s. בנא.
- נבתגלאן** n. pr. dub. 58.
- נגד** n. pr. 112 (alt. נגר "workman," cf. نَجْدَان).
- נגמו** n. pr. (cf. نَجْم) 171².
- *נדב** "generosity," w. suff. ה- ZH³³, v. נאב.
- נדר** v. "to vow," 152 B ? Inf. לנדר 164 B 4⁶ (v. s. ביוחך).
- נדרבול** n. pr. P 93¹.
- נדרבל** n. pr. P Sach. 8.
- נהירא** "illustrious," P 22², 23²; f. נהירתא P 29¹ (read בתזבי נ' בתזבינה ירתא).
- נוארשו** n. pr. 272, cf. נוורשוא 275; cf. Pers. نوارسو "cucumber" ?
- נוח** n. pr. 274, cf. Hb. נוּחַ, Syr. نوح (v. VOJ viii. 303).

- נוטא n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. ܢܘܬܐ *naútyš* ? alt. נוטה.
- נום* caus. "to cause to flee, to remove"; Impf. 2 S. תהנם (cf. s. אבד), Nerab 1^o, 2^o, w. suff. נני-, ib. 2^o.
- נור* v. "to kindle," Hi. הניר ZH³¹, perh. [הניר], ib. 29.
- נורבל n. pr. ("B. is light") P 124^o, Sach. 12; cf. *vourβηλου* W 2616.
- נחם* v. "to comfort," ptep. pl. מנחמן 138 A².
- נחשא (1) "bronze," P 11^o, P³⁰. נחש Nerab 2^o.
- נחש (2) "worker in bronze," 158¹, Syr. ܢܚܫܐ (cf. perh. ܢܚܫܐ "hariolus").
- נחשאב n. pr. 120, "N. (or serpent) is father"; cf. Hb. נחש, Pehlevi אפרנחש (i.e. עברנחש), and v. ZMG xviii. 35, 812 ff.
- נחת v. "to descend," P 4^o (pl. defect.), Impf. יחתון 145 B⁶; v. s. ימנחיא.
- נמצב n. pr. 148².
- נמראל n. pr. ("El guards") 174², 175²; ..נמר 194¹⁻². Gr. eq. *ναταρηλος*.
- נני in ... נר... אספסח... 155 B⁶.
- ניסן Nisan, the first month (April), N 2^o, 5^o, 10⁷, 11¹¹; P 1⁵, 2⁵, 4⁵, 27⁶, 34².
- ניקים n. pr. (= *Nικίας*) N 59.
- ניקמנס n. pr. (*Νικομαχος*) 306 A = N 69 ניקמדם Nikomedes ?
- נכל n. pr. dei, Nerab 1^o, 2^o.
- נמוסא "law," PF^{6, 9} al.; בנ' "according to the law," PF²⁸⁷.
- נמעתי 141⁴, הוי פלחה נ' an error for נעמתי; v. s. נעמה (2).
- נמרה n. pr. (ה for ת) Sin. 79 (= "leopard," cf. WRS *Kin.* 201).
- ננו... frag. n. pr. 293².
- נני n. pr. P 132, and
- נניא n. pr. P 67¹, perh. cf. deity Nanai; v. Hoffm. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 157. Cf. *νενοσ* J.As. 1881, t. xix. p. 12 ?
- נסא n. pr. P Eut. 42¹, Gr. eq. *νεση*; cf. נסא Erub. 20^a (v. Dal. 143, n. 6), and v. נשא.

- נסח*** v. "to pull out"; יסחו Nerab 1^o, ינסחוהי 113^{a, 14} (optat.), cf. יתנסח Ez. vi. 11.
- נסחת** "a copy," N 12^o. (For deriv. cf. ZMG xxxii. 760, ZA iv. 267; REJ vi. 161 ff.)
- נעמה** (1) n. pr. N 56, cf. Hb. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן, נַעֲמָה Wr. Josh. Styl. § 51; Sab. ירנעם (v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 252); Gr. νοεμος (J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16); cf. Lag. Sem. i. 32 (1878), Grun. 62 f., Kerber 55 f.; v. also אנעם.
- נעמה*** (2) in נעמתי 141^a (v. נמעתי) "my pleasant one, my darling," or perh. "my songs"; cf. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן.
- נערת** n. pr. Sin. 636, Gr. νοερον, W 2412^m, νοαιρον CIG 4595, ναιρος J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; cf. Hb. נַעֲרָה.
- נפטרנפש** n. pr. 154^a, v. רחם (1).
- נפיו** n. pr. N 4^o (cf. אלנפיו, and נָפִי "to expel"); CIS rd. נפיו q. v.
- נפק*** v. "to go out." Causative אפק Pf2^o, ptc. מפקא Pf2^o, cstr. מפק F1^o, F2^o, F3^o. Impf. ינפק 211^o, N 2^o; cf. [יה]נפק 113^{a, 21} (for retention of נ v. Dal. 241); ptc. pass. מאפק Pf3^o (i.e. מְאָפֵק for א cf. מתאעל s. עלל; perh. error for מתאפק). Reflex. 3 m. S. pf. אחנפק 145^o, ptc. מתפקא Pf1^o. יחנפק dub. 215^a.
- נפקא*** "expense," pl. cstr. נפקת 147 ב1^o, 14. Emph. נפקחה 146 א2^o, cf. נפקתא Ez. vi. 4, נַפְקָא.
- נפרחונת** n. pr. 132 (Eg. nofir ḥontu, "qui [bonus] est ascendendo vel subeundo flumen." Edd.).
- נפשא** (1) "memorial, grave-stone," 169^o, N 1^o; נפשה 162, w. רנה (m.) 159, 192, 333, w. דא, דה (f.) 191, 195, P 31^o. Cstr. נפש 115^o, 116^o, al.; pl. נפשתא 196^o. Found in Sab. (ZMG xxxii. 203), Syr. (e.g. I Macc. xiii. 28) and MH (v. Rev. Sem. July, 1894, 259 ff.).
- נפשא** (2) reflex. pron. w. suff. ה- (m.) 114^o, 147 ב1^o, N 2^o, ה- (f.) 211^o, הם- 203^o, N 3^o; pl. נפשתא "souls, persons," 139 א^o.
- נצב** (1) v. "to set up," 182^o, Pvoj. ב1; ptc. pass. מצב q. v.
- נצב** (2) "pillar," ZP^o, 20, π^o; ZH^o "prefect" (so DHM).
- נצור** n. pr. P 21, Gr. νασσωρου; cf. Levy ZMG xviii. 97.

- נצר*** v. "to guard." Impf. ינצר Nerab 1¹², ת' ib. 1⁹.
נצרות n. pr. P 150.
נקבו n. pr. Sin. 441, v. נקיבו.
נקטים n. pr. (Νικητής, -τιος) N 66.
נקיבו n. pr. dub. Sin. 99, 153; cf. נכב Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1. Alt. נקיבו or נקילו (cf. Ar. نَقِيل).
נקידו n. pr. 161, 2⁹; cf. Hb. נְקִידָא?
נקיה "libation," 146 B 4³; cf. Syr. نَقِيَّة.
נקלו n. pr. Sin. 62, cf. الناقل in Q ("one who carries from place to place").
נרב n. pr. loc. Nerab near Aleppo, Nerab 1², 2¹; see Introduction, p. 3.
נרגש n. pr. 105 ?
נרקים n. pr. P 75¹. Perh. = "Narcissus," cf. نَرْكِس Cur. ASD, p. 10, § 10.
נש... n. pr. Sin. 358 ?
נשא n. pr. P 51¹, 61^{1,2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, F3, and P 68¹ (Mord.); Gr. eq. νεσα, abbrev. of נשאל ("El forgets" ?); cf. νασυγλος W 2070^c, v. Dal. 143, n. 6.
נשום n. pr. P 15² (127¹), 128, Ps¹¹, Πνομα (> נרדם); cf. νασσουμος W 2608.
נשי "women," ZP⁹, v. אנחתא.
נשיב "kinsman" (= Ar. نَسِيب), N 12⁷, here used of a descendant in the female line (v. WRS Kin. 315 f.).
נשיגו n. pr. Sin. 15, 27 (.. נשי ib. 120), 169 + 4 t.; cf. νοσσεγος W 2292^a.
נשך n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
נשכמה n. pr. f. N 8², alt. נשנכיה.
נשנכי n. pr. Sin. 35.
נשנכיה n. pr. 205 (CIS for נשכמה), cf. Sin. 51, 190, 364^a, 604, 610.
נתנו n. pr. Sin. 644.
נתך* v. "to pour out," Impf. והדר חרא ליחכה ZH¹⁰.

- נתן** v. "to give," ZH^a,^b; 3 f. S. נתנה ZH¹¹ (?), pl. נתנו ZH^m. Impf. ינתן 145 D¹, N 2³; יתן 149 B-C¹², PF¹⁵ (F²⁰ ?); pl. ינתנו^(י) 138 B², יתנו ZH⁴. Imp. תני 150⁶ (v.s. תנא).
- נתנוי** n. pr. (borne by an inhabitant of Jerusalem), 320 B, cf. Hb. נְתַנְיָהּ.

D

- D n. pr. frag. 251.
- סבא** n. pr. P 119¹.
- סג[בא]** n. pr. 17 (written סג). Ass. eq. sigaba (ס gen. represents Ass. š).
- סגני*** adj. "many," pl. f. סגניאן P 15⁵; cf. שני.
- סדר*** v. M. 91 סרת כבא "the pain is stopped," cf. سَد and Hb. סר "stocks" ?
- סדקיא** pl. PF¹¹ (= סדקיא), συνδίκαιοι; cf. סמסנסגלא and סגלא Epiph. 44, 31, v. Lag. *Sym.* ii. 190, 1.
- סדר** "witness," P 15⁶ לוי סהר לי.
- סומן** n. pr. 154⁶.
- סוסא** n. pr. P¹¹, cf. Hb. סוסי, Syr. סוסא Wr. *Syr. Mart.* 1, l. 4, סוסא ib. l. 13, v. Kerber, 36 f.
- סוסיא** "horse," Sin. 410; cf. Syr. סוסא (for deriv. v. ZMG xl. 719).
- סותא** f. "stele, pillar," 113^{a,13}; deriv. dub. (v. ZMG xxxvi. 346), cf. perh. صَوَّة and v. Hoffm. ZA xi. 236; Barth, *Hebr.* July, 1897, p. 276; and Wi. AF 2nd ser. ('98), 76 f.
- סחאל** n. pr. P 99³ (cf. σαιελος, σαιελος Wetz. *Ausg. Inschr.* 362 f.) < יהיאל (Mord.).
- ..סט** n. pr. frag. P 150^b.
- סטטילס** n. pr. Statilus, PF³. Gr. eq. στατειλ..
- סיון** *Sivan*, the third month, June-July; P 26⁵ (Vog. ניסן), 33^{a,1, b,1}, M 16⁴, Eut. 2.
- סלוביא** n. pr. loc. Seleucia, P J. As. Vog. 2⁴.
- סלונס** n. pr. Silvanus, Sin. 542, 580.

- סלוקוס** n. pr. Seleucus, P 17²; cf. *σελευκος*, **ܫܠܘܟܘܨ** 1 Macc. vii. 1.
- סלמא** "ladder," P 11³; alt. **סלקא**, v. **בסלקא**.
- סלע*** "shekel," pl. **סלעין** N 3⁹, 14⁸, 19⁷; 211⁸ (**סלעין**). Freq. in N.
- סלק*** v. "to ascend" (used of caravans, and in Aph. also of the taxing of articles), 3 f. S. **סלק** P 5⁴, pl. **סלקו** P 6², defect. **סלק** P Eut. 42². Caus. pf. **סלקא** P 7⁴, pl. **סלקו** P 7⁴ (i.e. **סלקו**, or pass. **סלקו**). Ptep. pass. **סלק** P 7⁴ (i.e. **סלק** cf. **סלק** Dn. vi. 24, or **סלק** on anal. of Syr.).
- סלקא** M. on P 11³ for **סלמא** (Vog.), "landing-place, or stage"; v. **בסלקא**.
- סמיתא** n. pr. PZMG xviii. p. 99 "seal"; cf. also ZMG xxiii. 289.
- סמכא** dub. **סמכא** Nab. Pet. ("tricladium," Vog.).
- סמלא*** P 7⁴, **סמלא** **סמלא** "on thy left side."
- סמתו** n. pr. (= *σμητ*, Eg.) 148⁴.
- סנב** "two-thirds" (Ass. *sinibu*) 7¹.
- ססטרטין** "sesterces," P 7².
- ססראל** n. pr. ("king of kings is El" [**ססראל**]?) 82.
- סעד*** v. "to support" (or perh. "to feed"), Impf. **סעד** **סעד** **סעד**; v. **אבר**.
- סעלי** n. pr. 83?
- ספא?** v. "to nourish," P 15⁷; acc. to M. "threshold," or cf. perh. **ספא** "be liberal" [**ספא** **די** with preceding characters unfortunately illegible, perh. corruption of some title, Gr. eq. *τοῦ ἐξοχωτάτου ἐπάρχου τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου*].
- ספון** w. **ספון** P 7⁴, **ספון** [P 7⁴], Gr. eq. *συνεφώνησεν αὐτοῖς*; cf. ZMG xxxv. 727, xlii. 412.
- ספטא** n. pr. (Septa) 289.
- ספטמια** (1) pl. *οἱ Σεπτίμιοι*, the Septimii, P 28²; **ספטמια** (v. s. **ספטמיה**) P 29². Cf. *Αυρηλιοι* J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.
- ספטמια** (2) n. pr. f. (Septimia) P 29¹.
- ספטמיוס** n. pr. Septimius, P 22¹, 23¹; **ספטמיוס** P 24¹.
- ספרין** n. pr. P 118², cf. **ספרין**.
- ספרא** "scribe," 46, 84.

- סקלטיקא "senator" (*συγκλητικός*) P 22¹, סנק P 22²; cf. *ܣܟܠܬܝܩܐ*, *σύγκλητος*, *ܣܟܠܬܝܩܐ*, *συγκλητικός*.
- סר v. s. סרן.
- סראש[תר] n. pr. 21, sar-istar "ventus deae I." (Edd.); *ܣܐ* an abbrev., but *ܫ* should represent Ass. *š*.
- סרבן* (i.e. *ܣܪܒܢ*) "dispute," pl. *ܣܪܒܢܐ*—PF⁷.
- סרותא n. pr. 149 BC⁴.
- סרינו n. pr. P 26⁴, 101³; cf. שרינו.
- סריק "empty," PF², pl. *ܣܪܝܩܐ*—PF³¹⁹.
- סרן "prince" (cf. Hb. *סָרַן*), 138 B^{5,7}, or from סר (= Hb. *שָׂר* "prince").
- סרנרי n. pr. 39⁶, cf. Ass. *šarrunuri*, Eponym. list 674 B.C., KAT⁹ 479.
- סרסא "eunuch," 75³.
- סרסל n. pr. P Eut. 2⁴.
- סרפד n. pr. 81 (cf. Hb. *סַרְפָּד* "nettle"); alt. סרנר (Levy).
- סתר׳א pl. 108 "guardians" (Vog.), "satraps" (Levy), "staters" (cf. Syr. *ܣܬܪܝܐ*), and cf. also Wi. MVG '97, iii. 35; see *אספרן*). [The inscr. weighs ca. 25.657 kilog. which is very near the Pers.-Euboean golden talent of 25.92 kilog.; cf. Meyer, *Entstehung d. Judenthums*, p. 11, n. 1, who renders "officials."]

ע

- ע elided in *שמן*. For exceptions to the equation $\epsilon (\text{ܥ}) = \text{צ} = \text{ܥܣ}$, v. *צ*.
- עאולי n. pr. PRAA ii. 144 ?
- עב.גני n. pr. Pm².
- עבא n. pr. (= עבדא, Vog.) P 86⁴, 102³, m⁴, P Sach. 15.
- עבר (1) v. "to make," 109, 170³, N 2¹; P 8³, 11³; w. *שלמא* "make peace," P Eut. 41³, v. *עברשלמא*; 3 f. S. עברת 141¹, 226¹; P 3³, 84³, 98³, 124¹; 2 m. S. עברת 145 c³, pl. עברו 188¹; N 3¹, 8¹; P 1¹, 6², 73¹. Impf. יעבר N 3⁷, תעבר N 7⁴; pl. יעברו ZH⁷. Ptcp. act. w. pron. עבראנה Cil⁵, pl. cstr. עברא דהבא וכספא P 23⁴; v. s. א. Pass. w. internal vowel change, 3 f. S. עכידת 196⁸ (cf. ZMG xxxvii. 564, DaL 202).

- עבר** (2) "servant," ZB³; cstr. 76¹ (עֲבָרָה Dn. iii. 26); w. suff. 7-144¹. [עבר freq. in cpd. pr. ns.; for Ar. examples v. Nö. ZMG xli. 724 f., We. *Heid.*² 2 ff. Not all cpds. of ע are theophorous (cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 20, Cl-Gan. *Rec. d'Archéol. Orient.* 139), in עברטלכו, ע עברתח, ע ערתח the second name is that of a king (perh. deified? cf. Nö. in Eut. *Nab.* 32 f., WRS *Sem.* 42 n.). For cpds. of עבר v. *infr.* Abbrev. to עב v. Nes. *Marg.* 87 f. and עבא above.]
- עברא** n. pr. N 25¹, Sin. 115; cf. חבן Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. L.
- עבראהי** n. pr. Sin. 80, for ע אהיו or ע אלהי ?
- עבראהיו** n. pr. Sin. 156, 472, v. *supr.*
- עבראחפרו** n. pr. Sin. 512, perh. for אלאחולו cf. אחול.
- עבראלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 10, 22, 427, etc. (c. 50 t.).
- עבראלנא** n. pr. 157², 173⁴⁻⁵; cf. αβδαλγου (v. s. אלנא); perh. "servant of the tribe (אל) Gê" (Cl-Gan. *Rec.* 16).
- עבראלהא** n. pr. 238, cf. חבן Hoff. *Jul.* 59², and freq. Θεοδουλος in 1st cent. A.D.
- עבראלהי** n. pr. Sin. 106, 160, 214⁴, 374, 442 + 6 t.
- עבראלעזא** n. pr. Sin. 146, cf. Ar. عبد العزى.
- עבראלעלי** n. pr. Sin. 187, 188 (= ע אלבעלי).
- עבר[בול]** n. pr. P 6⁵, Gr. eq. Αβδελβωλος.
- עברבל** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁵.
- עברדושרא** n. pr. Sin. 559; v. דושרא.
- עברדלבעלי** Sin. 445, for עבראלב.
- עברו** n. pr. 121, 303; Sin. 214^a, 467; P 84⁴; cf. חבס J.As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 125.
- עברחרתח** n. pr. ("servant of ח") 159¹, N 5⁶; Sin. 363. Lat. eq. *Abdaretas*, cf. Ar. عَبْد حَارِثَةَ.
- עברי** n. pr. 333², P 7².
- עבריו** n. pr. Sin. 364^a (for עבידו ?).
- עברלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 228, for ע אלב.
- עברלה** n. pr. v. Mord. ZMG xxxviii. 588.

- ענדלהי n. pr. Sin. 162.
- ענדלת n. pr. ("servant of אלה" q.v.) P 94^a.
- ענדמלכו n. pr. 161. 2³, 195¹, 230.
- ענדמנת n. pr. 271^a? cf. Eut. *Sin.* p. 51.
- ענדענדת n. pr. 188¹⁻², 196², 229, 235 A, 288; N 3¹¹, al. Freq. in inscr. fr. Hegra.
- ענדעמרו n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَبْدٌ عَمْرُو (Eut. *Nab.* p. 32).
- ענדעתה n. pr. ("servant of 'ע" q.v.) P M4^a.
- ענדצו n. pr. ("servant of 'צ," v. צא) P 117^a.
- ענדרכאל n. pr. ("servant of 'ר" q.v.) 304.
- ענדש.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 317.
- ענדשייא n. pr. Sin. 431.
- ענדשלמא n. pr. P M66 > "...made peace" (cf. P Eut. 41^a); cf. חכמלמא Cur. ASD, p. 11 fr. end; Nes. *Marg.* 87 f.
- ענדת n. pr. 344.
- ענדטת n. pr. Sin. 77, 158?
- ענדירו n. pr. 323²; N 24¹, P 84⁴, Sin. 38, 78, 93 + 15 t.; cf. عَيْد.
- ענדירת n. pr. N 23⁴, 24², 27⁷ [but CIS rd. ענדרת]; cf. عَيْدَة.
- ענדירתא n. pr. "work" (cf. ענדירתא Dn. ii. 49), 196⁷, cstr. ענדירת Nab. Pet., pl. ענדירן (i.e. ענדירן) P F⁴.
- ענדיו n. pr. N 33 (alt. ענדיו), Sin. 236.
- ענדיו n. pr. Sin. 141, 156, 198.
- ענדישו n. pr. 195² (cf. ענדישו).
- ענדישת n. pr. 181; אל ענדישת 164¹, אל عَيْسَة "gens 'Obaišat." Gr. eq. ὁ δῆμος ὁ τῶν βαισηνων (cf. also ZDPV iii. 123), v. *infr.*
- ענדסי n. pr. P Eut. 42² (Gr. eq. ἀπισσεου, for wh. rd αβ, Eut. cfs. αψαιου W 2582; cf. ענדסא PRAA i. 77, no. 1, ii. 76, βαισαθος W 2172, al., pr.-Ar. ענדס, and Ar. عَيْس).
- ענד* v. "to pass over," Impf. חענד ZP¹⁸.

- עברתא** n. pr. loc. 196⁴, alt. עברתא. Perh. named from some ford, cf. *Μαβροθα* Jos. BJ iv. 8, 1; and *v. Dal.* 134, 1).
- עבת** n. pr. 158³, cf. Ar. *عَبَّة*, *عَبَّة*.
- ענא** n. pr. m. P 17², 18¹, P Schr. 7, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; m³²; f. P 67¹, m¹²³; Gr. eq. *ογγα*.
- ענד... ענילו** n. pr. frag. P 5³.
- ענילו** n. pr. P 70¹, 94³, Pm³¹, u⁴, 20³, BAA iii. 28, no. 2; dim. of *עַלְל*, *עַלְל* "calf" (cf. Hb. *עֵלֶלֶן*); Gr. eq. *ογγλος*.
- עגלכול** n. pr. P 93⁶, 140, 153, m⁵⁷; cf. ZMG vii. 341 f., xxv. 538.
- עגליכול** n. pr. Pm²⁵¹.
- עד** "until," ZP⁷, עד יזכר ZH¹⁷, 145 A³; מ 163 עד חיין "as long as life" [i.e. "as long as N. lives," cf. Dal. 186]; עד עלם N 9², ממוקא שמש ועד מערב P 36^{a,4}, עד עלמא "from East to West," ZP¹⁸; ... חותם עד כמו, "a seal..." 151¹?
- עדאהלי** n. pr. Sin. 649, for עבראלהי.
- עדיה** n. pr. (cf. Hb. *עֲדִיָה*) 122¹; cf. Ar. *عَدِيَا*, *عَدِيَا*, alt. עריה.
- עדין** n. pr. 295¹, 345 [Eut. *Nab.* עביו]; cf. Ar. *عَدِي*, עד in pr.-Ar. and *عَاد* Ibn Dor. 52, 304.
- עדיי** n. pr. 219³ [Eut. *Nab.* עדין]; cf. Ar. *عَدُو*, or perh. *عَدُو* "foreigner"?
- עדמו** n. pr. Sin. 175, and 390 (< עומו?).
- עדנא** (1) P 74² לעדנא טבא "to good fortune" (cf. *חֶסֶדְנָא*). M. rds. רמנא, an error for רחמא.
- עדנא** (2) "time," 137 A³.
- עדר*** v. "to help," P Eut. 42⁴, עדרנון "he helped them"; P 5⁴ בדילרי עדרה "because he organised it (i.e. the caravan)."
- עדתא** "custom," PF²⁴, F³, w. היך "according to custom"; cf. עירא.
- עודו** n. pr. Sin. 9^o, 34, 38 + 33 t.; cf. *عَوْد*, *αυδος* Leps. 86, *αυδηλος* Miller p. 121; *حَسْب* Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 123, n. 1086.
- עוידא** n. pr. 190⁴, cf. *حَسْب* Cur. *Spic.* p. 1, l. 8; Cur. ASD p. 156; *αου(ε)υδος* W 2413^b, 2512; Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 13; v. אעויד.

- עוימו** n. pr. Sin. 28, 44, 82, 85 + 4 t.; dim. of עומו *v. infr.*
- עויש** n. pr. N 38¹, CIS rd. עריש.
- עומו** n. pr. Sin. 175 (390 > עדמו); cf. Ar. العَوماء, Gr. αυμος (occurs in the Hauran both as a divine and personal name); *v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 101, עוימו *supra.*
- עותאלהו** n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَوْتُ الله, Sab. עוֹתָא, עוֹתָא; *v. infr.*
- עותו** n. pr. (cf. עוֹת) N 25², Sin. 199; abbrev. fr. above, cf. αυθος W 2204, γανθος ZMG xv. 444; γουθος Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 19.
- עותן** n. pr. 184¹ (alt. עותו), P Schr. 8.
- עו** "goat," PFr¹ 23, 25; *v.* עו זקין רי עו PFr² 10.
- עזי** (1) in P 146 חמרנא ושמנא; P 147 חמא (מ)שחא ו(מ)חמא; "goat-skins" ?
- עזי** (2) n. pr. 90; P 146 (Vog.); cf. Hb. עֲזָא; עזאי Ber. 14^c. Perh. connected w. Ar. deity Uzza, *v.* ZMG xli. 710.
- עזי** (3) n. pr. f. 191².
- עזיז** n. pr. 279, 292. (Also found on O. Hb. seals.)
- עזיזו** n. pr. 136¹, 311 B³; P 17³, J.As. Vog. 1², 2²; cf. αζίζος W 2044, al., αζίζων W 2413; Hb. עֲזִיזָא. For Aziz, a divine name, cf. [כֹּהֵן חֲגִי] Cur. *Spic.* p. 1, l. 4 fr. end; J.As. 1891, t. xviii. 227 f. and *v.* We. *Heid.* 61, Baeth. *Beit.* 76.
- עזר*** *v.* imp. לחש עזר "and (he) whispers 'help!'" 145 c⁷; cf. עזר.
- עזרנאל** n. pr. ("El helps me") 43 B.
- עזר** n. pr. dei, 136, 146 A², > עזר.
- עזרנפי** n. pr. ("ע is good," נ' Eg. nufi, a later form of O.Eg. nufir) 146 B⁴ 11.
- עטלו** n. pr. Sin. 48, cf. αταλου Leps. 92. Alt. עטלו cf. Ar. عَتَل, عَتَل.
- עידא** "custom," חיק PFr³ 37; ע' PFr⁵ 9 and בע' PFr⁶ "according to custom."
- עידו** n. pr. N 2¹, 24¹, 323², Sin. 355; cf. Ar. عائد, αεδος W 2034, al.
- עידו** n. pr. Sin. 12, 96, 161 + 5 t., dim. of عياد.

- עילו n. pr. 320 D, cf. Ar. عَيَال, عَيَال.
- *עינא (1) "eye," w. suff. — Nerab 2⁵, ZH³⁰, 7—ib.²⁸.
- עינא (2) "well," P 95¹ (of Εφκα, cf. CIG 4502); P 99⁴ see מצב; pl. עינן Prz⁸, עינחא Prf¹ title, Fz¹³.
- עיצו n. pr. Sin. 306, cf. Ar. عَيَاض.
- *עיר (1) v. "to alter," יעיר (cf. Ar. يَغَيِّر) N 9⁰, 14⁷.
- עיר (2) "other," N 3⁰, 4⁵; כעיר N 4⁶, 11⁵, 12⁷; w. suff. עירה N 12⁰ = غَيْرَهَا "another than it, or anything else."
- עירובא n. pr. 235 A¹.
- עירן n. pr. loc. 39³, alt. עירן.
- על prep. "over," N 5², etc.; w. suff. עליך 146 A²; 3 m. S. עלוהי N 2⁷, 20⁷; P 9⁴, 30^{a, b}; f. עליה ZH³⁴; 3 pl. עליהם 223³. "Over" (position), N 5², cf. 223³; w. ישב "sit upon," ZH¹⁵; with יד "by means of," P 95⁴; w. שאל "to ask on behalf of," 138 A⁴; מן לעל "above," Prz¹⁸; "on account of," Prf⁶ על צבוהא אלן סרבנין הוו "disputes arose with reference to these matters"; "on behalf of," N40⁴; "incumbent upon" (of payments due, Ass. eq. ina pan), 30², cf. 38; w. על זבן, אגרת כספא זי על זבן, 30², cf. 38; w. פאיחי N 20⁷, 27¹¹ (v. עם); v. also s. דמא.
- עלא (1) ? ZH²⁰, in parallelism with ב[רנזו].
- עלא (2) n. pr. f. P 98³, Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885, no. 4; cf. עלן.
- עלא (3) "above," 182², N 2³, 3⁷, 4⁷ (v.s. חרם); followed by מן (cf. Dn. vi. 3 ט' עלא) 196².
- עלדת n. pr. dub. Sin. 18 (עלהתא), 26, 67, 366; cf. עלהן Rev. Sem., Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 1.
- עלו n. pr. 341¹, cf. Ar. عَل or عَل.
- עלי (1) n. pr. 158¹, Sin. 644; cf. Ar. عَلِيّ, αλειος W 2520.
- עלי (2) "upper, higher" (cf. עלאה, ktib עליא Dn. iii. 26); Sin. 550, Pm⁶⁷ יא בל עלי "O sublime Bel" ? f. עליתא 164³.
- עליאל n. pr. ("El is high") N 25¹.
- עלידו n. pr. Sin. 321, 654.
- עליו n. pr. Sin. 173, 226, 252, 564 + 4 t.

- עליי n. pr. PF³, Gr. eq. *ολαιους*; cf. Hb. ל'ז.
- עלים "youth, slave, fellow," 152², Sin. 524^a, 601; עלימא Sin. 193, w. suff. ה- P 33^{a, 6}; pl. estr. עלימי 235 א' (v. s. לא 3). עלימי PF1¹; f. עלימתא F3²⁰, v. עלם 2.
- עלינא n. pr. P 10¹, 11¹; Gr. eq. *αλαινης*.
- עלישא n. pr. P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. Ph. עליש (m. and f.) עלשת (f.)?
- עלישן n. pr. P M³.
- עלית n. pr. Sin. 405, PRAA ii. 94, no. 4; cf. Ar. عَلِيَّة.
- עלך n. pr. ? 145 D⁵.
- עלל v. "to enter," P F3¹⁶ לחשבן חנרא Impf. 43 A³ אכספא ביום יעל internal pass. ? Ptcp. מעל PF2³⁰, pl. estr. — PF1^{1, 23, 26}. Reflex. יתאעל PF2¹¹ (for י cf. Dal. 277, n. 4, 5) more correctly יחאעל PF1²¹, F2⁸. Ptcp. [ל] מחאעל PF1¹³, pl. מחאעלין F1¹, F3³⁰.
- עלם (1) ? ZH¹ בעלמי "in my youth, or in my life" (בעלמי), v. בעלמי.
- עלם (2) "fellow," PF1^{2, 4}, F2³⁶; v. עלים.
- עלם (3) "eternity" (cf. עלמא), לעלם "for ever," 226³, 337⁴, 342², N 4⁴, Sin. 6; עלם עד Sin. 186, Nab. Pet. 5; לעלמא P 3³, 21, 77¹ [where by an error להלמא], P Sach. 1; לעלם עלמין N 2², cf. Dn. vii. 18 עלמיא; v. also s. ביתח.
- עלמא "the world," P 73¹ ע' לכעלשמן מרא ע' Gr. eq. *Δὴ μεγίστω κεραυνίῳ*.
- עלן (1) n. pr. f. 115 ?
- עלן (2) dub. עלן בנפא נפיא 147¹ "paper, sheet" (cf. Hb. עלה), or "estimation" (cf. Targ. עילויא). Perh. rd. העלן "we have inscribed" (עלל), or עלן (i.e. עלן) ptcp. pl. ?
- עלנה dub. 153 A¹.
- עלפנא n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *αλαφνας*.
- עלשת n. pr. v. ZMG xlii. 474; cf. *αλασαθος* W 2042, al.; *αλεσος, αλαισος* W 2269, al.; عَلَسُ Ibn Dor. 169.
- עלת n. pr. 203², cf. Ar. عَلَة Ibn Dor. 227².
- עלתא "altar," P 74¹, 82² (w. רנה), 98¹, 123^a (Ox. 1)², M18². על[ת]תא רנה P 93², pl. dub. (v. Nö. ZMG xxiv. 100, n. 4).

- עם* (1) "people," w. suff. in רחם עמה "lover of his people," 183⁴, N 2⁵, 4², 5⁵, and freq.
- עם (2) "kinsman," 182³ (Hal.) ? perh. prep. cf. *infr.*
- עם* (3) prep. "with," w. suff. — ZH², 7—ZH¹⁷, ה—P 4⁴, 6³, Eut. 42³. פאיתי עמה 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14⁸, 20¹¹ "it is incumbent upon" (cf. also s. על).
- עמרת n. pr. f. N 22², alt. עמרת.
- עמודא "pillar," P 9⁴, Eut. 2²; pl. מין—P 8⁴, 11³; יא—P Eut. 1.
- עמי n. pr. f. frag. Sin. 223^a, for עמיו ?
- עמיו n. pr. Sin. 3, 18, 64 + c. 50 t. (v. ...עמי *supra*); cf. Gr. αμ(μ)αιος, αμεος, etc., and عَمَيَّ in Q.
- עמירו n. pr. Sin. 157.
- עמירת n. pr. N 19¹; Sin. 63, 634; cf. Ar. عَمِيرَة.
- עמל v. in Zn⁷⁻⁸ כל אבי עמל מן כל ? perhaps "to be bereft, stripped."
- עממו n. pr. Sin. 111, 122, 187 + 6 t.; cf. Ar. بنو عَمَم.
- עמן n. pr. 235 A², cf. Ar. عَمَّان, عَمَّان.
- עמזד n. pr. loc. ? ע N 3⁴.
- עמר (1) v. "to dwell," Sin. 551.
- עמר (2) n. pr. ? P Eut. 2⁵.
- עמר* (3) P 15⁶ ודבר עמרה "he passed his life" (cf. Syr. > "procured his food" > "did his duty." M. reads the line וד' עמרהי זכיתות < חסמלן).
- עמרא "wool," PF²⁴³.
- עמרו n. pr. Sin. 20, 21, 68 + 15 t.; cf. Ar. عَمْرُو, Hb. עמרי; v. WRS *Kin.* 265, and cf. יעמרו, עמרת.
- עמרן n. pr. 114²⁻³, cf. Hb. עמרם, Ar. عَمْرَان, εμρανος Wetz. 17.
- עמתורגא n. pr. ? P Eut. 40.
- ענה v. "to answer," P 105³; pf. w. suff. עניה P (79⁴), 92⁶, 103⁵; עניה P 116⁷, עני (defec.) P 111³; ענה (suff. f.) P 83^a.³ (M. *ad loc.*); ptc. in ענה מלכא (cf. Dn. ii. 5) 145 B².
- ענוין n. pr. Sin. 107, for עבריו.

- ענושתא** "impost" (cf. **עֲנִשׁ** Ez. vii. 26), P 124^a, cstr. **ענושות** ib. Gr. eq. (*ἐπι*) *ἀργυροταμιῶν*.
- ענחחבס** n. pr. 147 ב1^o, Eg. Anḥ ("life")-habis; cf. **תחבס** and *v.* **חבס**.
- ענחחפי** n. pr. 142, 147 א1^a, "life of Apis," or "Apis lives."
- [ט]ענחמ** n. pr. 148^a "life of Mut."
- ענישו** n. pr. Nab. Pet., cf. Ar. **ابو عُنَيْش** Ibn Dor. 296. Alt. **ענישו** Vog. J. As. 1896, t. viii. 496.
- ענמו** n. pr. N 15¹, 55^o; Sin. 260, ib.^a, 313, 413, 424, 524^a; cf. Gr. *αναμος* freq. in Hauran, dim. *ονημαθη* W 2229; cf. Ar. **عَانِم**, **عَنْم**, **عَنَّام**, and **عَنْمَة**; *v.* WRS *Journ. of Phil.* ix. 81 f.
- ענני** n. pr. P 124^a, Gr. equiv. *ανατιδος*.
- ענניו** n. pr. 154^o, cf. Sab. **עננ** DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- עסתה** n. pr. P Schr. 10; alt. **עפתה**.
- עציו** n. pr. Sin. 125.
- עצרו** n. pr. Sin. 362, 604, 610; cf. **عَصْر** (Q).
- ערבא** "pledge," 65.
- ערבי** (1) n. pr. ("Arab"?) P 94^a.
- *ערבי** (2) pl. **ע(רב)יא** Sin. 463^a "Arabs."
- ערביו** n. pr. Sin. 124.
- ערנן** n. pr. P Schr. 9.
- עדרו** n. pr. 299, cf. **عُرد** Ibn Dor. 315.
- עדרנבו** n. pr. Arad-nebo 15, cf. **איראשור**.
- ערטמו** n. pr. Sin. 363, cf. Ar. **عُرْطِمان**.
- עריש** n. pr. 338¹ > **עויש**.
- ערכותא** ? "portico," Nab. Pet.; cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 275. Wi. suggests "pillars."
- ערמו** n. pr. 256.
- ערפן** "small gold," *κέρμα* P⁷³^o; cf. Syr. **ܚܘܨܢܐ** defect. cf. **ܚܘܨܢܐ**, and *v. s.* **ܚܘܨܢܐ**.
- ערקבו** n. pr. Sin. 622.
- ערשא** "couch, bed," PzMG xv. 616; cf. Syr. **ܚܘܨܢܐ**.

- עשבו n. pr. Sin. 432, for עשמו ?
- עשביא PFr³? ? "les herboristes" (Vog.); cf. עִשְׁבֵיא Dn. iv. 22.
- עשמו n. pr. N 34; cf. Ar. عَشْم, or عَشِيم.
- עשפא n. pr. dub. 205^a (= N 8 עשפאנח Eut.).
- עעשק* v. "to oppress," Impf. חעשוק (w. ו plene !) Nerab 2^a.
- עער "ten," in ותלת ע N 4²; ע ושבע 182³; ע חמשת 1^c; עשרתא PFr⁷[10] oi δεκάπρωτοι. [For order of num. cf. Nö. § 148. In B. Ar. the unit precedes the decade.]
- עשרין "twenty," N 6⁴ ע וארבע 183³ ע וחמש 183³.
- עשתה n. pr. f. Pm⁶. P Eut. 3 rds. עלתא.
- עשתור n. pr. P 4², Sach. 1, Eut. 20; Gr. eq. ασθωρον. Masc. form of עשתרת (Hb.), 'Αστάρτη; cf. Ass. Istar, Sab. עֶחְחַר, and Ph. עברעשחר Academy, no. 1237, Jan. 18, 1896.
- עת "time" ? 151² כעת.
- עתי n. pr. m. Pm⁴⁷, v. עתי.
- עתחן n. pr. ("עתי is gracious") P Cl.-Gan. Rec. 126, no. 9; cf. RAA 1886, July, p. 25.
- עתי n. pr. f. P 54¹, M⁴⁷, VOJ. B5; for cpds. v. *infra*. [עתי (𐤀𐤌𐤉 Cur. Spic. 𐤀𐤌), a goddess; cf. εθας W 2209, αθου W 2039, βωλαθην (בולעתי, v. Baeth. Beil. 88), νασεαθη (v. ZMG 1881, 740 f.); cf. Ph. נרעה ? עתרעה above, and v. עתרעה.
- עתילנא n. pr. ("A. is for us," cf. בולענא ?) P Sach. 8.
- עתיק* "ancient," pl. ין— P 6⁴.
- עתנורו n. pr. PRAA ii. 144, nos. 1 f.
- עתנתן n. pr. P 30^{a, 2}, Schr. 2¹; VOJ. B¹, RAA ii. 24, no. 3.
- עתי n. pr. ? P 98^a.
- עתקב n. pr. ("ע rewards") P 32², 66²; P Eut. 15, 16, 29; Cl.-Gan. Rec. 125, no. 7; RAA ii. 24, no. 3; Gr. eq. αθηκαβος, cf. Baeth. Beil. 158. Simonsen cites עתקב.
- עתי n. pr. Sin. 122 (cf. عُثْر "black-red" ?), cf. αθαρον W 1966^a; cf. perh. عُتْر, Ass. atarsamain (KAT 148). Or cf. عتتر, עתחר and v. *infra*.

- עתרעזה** n. pr. 52 ("ע strengthened him," cf. עשחרתעו Cl.-Gan. *Sceaux*, no. 16).
- עתרעתה** n. pr. P 3⁴, Gr. eq. (αρεπ)γαται; cf. αραργατη W 1890 (also αρεργαται, αραγαθη). Goddess freq. associated w. Hadad. Lat. Derceto, Talm. חרעתא (*Ab. Zar.* 11^b); cf. עתרעו on a coin ZMG vi. 473 f., v. Schür. *Gesch.* ii. 12, n. 39, Baeth. *Beit.* 70 f., 120, n. 3; ZMG xxxix. 42 f., ZA xi. 246 f.
- עתרשוד** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 3.
- עתשא** n. pr. f. P Sach. 5; for עתשא "ע lifts" ? cf. *vašeaθh* W 2230, or v. *infra*.
- עתשו** n. pr. (cf. עתשא ?) Sin. 262^a.

פ

- פ** part. פאיתי "and there is," 211⁴, N 3⁷, פקים N 3¹⁰, פלענמו N 6³ ("and his daughters," פ error for ו), פמז "and to ע," N 15². In Z freq. פהא "and it," ב¹⁸, פמז³ (dub. ח¹³ פלא, ib.¹⁵ פפנמו, ib.²¹ פפאמרת). פלכחש³¹ (v. s. כחש).
- פא** (= פ) ZF²² פא הדרד "and Hadad," פ²³ פא ישר²³ (Perh. = "here," cf. Hb. פה).
- פא..** Sin. 291, cf. P 75.
- פאפי** the month Παωφι (Oct.-Nov.), 146, col. 1¹, 151².
- פארן** n. pr. Sin. 314, 420, 429, 479; cf. *فاران* Ibn Dor. 322.
- פנסך** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 98.
- פגנר*** pl. ין— "bodies," PF3².
- פגרא** 211², error for כפרא.
- פדנא** (M.) > פדנא (אם), P 16⁵. Nö. אפדנא, cf. Dn. xi. 45, v. Nö. ZMG xxix. 433.
- פ(ר)ת** n. pr. 148².
- פה*** "mouth," dub. in Z, פם זר ZH²², בפם אנשי H²⁰ (v. פן); w. suff. פי ZP¹¹ ? פמי Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתח ע).
- פוחדך** n. pr. 138 B¹.
- פזירה** n. pr. Sin. 489^a.

- פומש n. pr. 154^o.
- פונש n. pr. (Eg. pi-unsh "dog" ?) 145 B^o, cf. פנש 149 D^o.
- פֻּנְזִי n. pr. Sin. 214 ?
- פחא n. pr. ("snare") P 61 B¹ C¹.
- פחד "tribe" (lit. "thigh," cf. فخذ, v. ZMG xix. 639), P 32¹, 33^{b,2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)^o; P Schr.-S. 1^o.
- פחה (1) n. pr. 146 A 2¹¹.
- פחה* (2) "satrap, ruler" (Ass. piḥātu KAT 186 f.), pl. cstr. פחי ZP¹².
- פחים n. pr. 144¹ "belonging to Khim," cf. on Gr. pap. freq. παχο(υ)μ, παχυμης, al.
- פחפי n. pr. 148¹, cf. on Gr. pap. πααπισ.
- פט* Eg. "one devoted to" in cpds. infr. cf. Hb. פוטיפר, פוטיאל, פוטיפרע, פוטיפרע.
- פמא.. n. pr. frag. 148^o.
- פמאסי n. pr. ("... of Isis") 147 A 1⁴, 148^o; פמואסי 155 B¹.
- פטוסרי n. pr. ("... Osiris") 138 A⁴, v. פטסרי.
- פטחנות n. pr. ("... Hnumu") 155 A⁴, cf. Gr. πετεχνουμης, v. אסתנט.
- פטחרפחרט n. pr. ("... Harpocrates") 138 A⁷, 147 B 1¹¹; cf. Gr. πετεαρποχρατης.
- פטי n. pr. 148¹.
- פטיו n. pr. 154^o.
- פט[יר] "free," PF1⁴ > Reck. [י]טר "veteranus."
- פטמו n. pr. ("... Tumu") 155 B².
- פטמון n. pr. ("... Ammon") 126.
- פטנפחתן n. pr. 149 B-C^o. Masp. rds. ḫ-, and cf. Gr. πετενεφωθης ("whom Nefḥoth counsels"), Eg. petenofihotpu.
- פֻּטְנַתַּר n. pr. ("devoted to the gods" ?) 138 B^o.
- פטסבך n. pr. ("... Sobku [the crocodile]" ?) 147 B 1¹²; cf. Gr. πετεσουχης.
- פטסרי n. pr. 113^{a,9}; for פמאסרי "... Osiris," cf. Gr. πετοσιρις, and v. פטוסרי.
- פטפל[יא] "workshop," PF2³; Gr. eq. παντοπωλεια.

- פּטפתח** n. pr. ("... Ptah") 134; cf. Ph. עברפתח.
פּטתום n. pr. ("... of Tum") 147 B 1⁵.
פּיד "misfortune," PM 10⁴ ? v. s. נדא.
פּידו n. pr. Sin. 593, 626; cf. Ar. فَيَاد.
פּיליפּום* n. pr. Philip, erased in P 15⁷, v. Vog. *ad loc.*
פּינתא "angle, corner," 146 B 3¹¹ ?
פּלא.. n. pr. frag. 215⁵.
פּלג (1) "middle," 145 D⁹ ?
פּלג (2) "half," P F 3³¹ ופּלג ארבעא ופּלג F 3³⁰; cf. פּלג Dn. vii. 25.
פּלהדרותא "presidency" (προεδρία w. Aram. term. cf. אסטרטנות), PF¹. Cf. MH פרהדרין, προεδροι, and for ל = ר MH פּלטר (πρατήρ), פּלמנטר (frumentarium).
פּלו... פּלו frag. 323¹ .. דא נפשא ופּלו.
פּלוותא "miracle," 129²; cf. פּלוּל ?
פּלחא n. pr. P 22⁴ = "soldier" (Gr. eq. στρατιώτης); cf. ZMG xviii. 85, n. 1, xxiii. 287; > "worshipper," see below.
פּלחה f. "worshipper," 141⁴, v. נמעתי.
פּלט* v. Pa'el (cf. فَلَط) "to deliver," pl. w. suff. פּלמוה ZP².
פּלינום n. pr. P 22⁴, נם— P Eut. 31; cf. PRAA i. 77, no. 2. Gr. eq. φιλε(ε)ινος.
פּלפּמר n. pr. (φιλοπατωρ) PF².
פּלקם n. pr. (Felix) PzMG xviii. 101 (קם = ξ, but cf. מכנסום).
פּלתהדרן n. pr. ("Bilat gives brothers"; B-ahī-idini [Edd.]) 80.
פּמו ZH³ = זה + מה + אף "and that which," cf. فَمَا ذَا, and v. s. B.
פּמן (1) n. pr. 122⁴ = (2) ?
פּמן (2) n. pr. 148⁹, Gr. eq. φαμινος "belonging to Amen."
פּמסח n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁸ = "crocodile," v. CIS *ad loc.*
פּמת n. pr. ("belonging to Mut") 146 A 2⁴.
פּן prep. "before," in בּפּן (i.e. בּפּן, so Nö. for בּפּם v. פּה) ZH²⁹, ³⁰.
פּנבטם n. pr. 62; Ass. eq. pani-nabu-temi; cf. ZA iii. 17 f.
פּנדשו n. pr. Sin. 386; cf. Ar. فَنْدَش Q, Ibn Dor. 252.
פּנמו n. pr. (a) the elder son of קרל ZP⁵, H¹, ¹⁴ etc., (b) the younger son of ברצד ZP¹. Deriv. dub. ? cf. Panammū

of Sam'al in inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser iii, v. KAT 253.

- פסלא** "engraver, carver," 229, 230 [288], N 5⁶; pl. א- N 9¹⁰.
- פסמשך** n. pr. (Per. ?) 148².
- פעל** v. "to make," 138 A¹; 151⁴. יתפעל more usual.
- פצא** n. pr. Sin. 405, 484, v. *infr.*
- פציו** n. pr. Sin. 25, 47^a, 184, 313 + 12 t.
- פציאו** n. pr. Sin. 195, 347.
- פציאל** n. pr. P Eut. 10; cf. φασαβαλος (Miller 121), φασιβαλος, φασαιελη (We. Heid. 1).
- פציו** n. pr. Sin. (27), 81, 227 + 7 t.
- פצית** n. pr. Sin. 425.
- פפצין*** v. יתפציץ "to remove," Nab. Pet.³; cf. Barth, *ad loc.*, p. 277.
- פקד*** v. "to command," Nab. Pet.⁴ pl. פפקדון (w. encl. נ) "and they commanded."
- פקדאמרנו** n. pr. Sin. 431 ?
- פקנארנאל** n. pr. 21, Ass. eq. paqana-arbail ("he trusted in A").
- פקרקפתח** n. pr. (Eg. = "gift of P.") 150⁴.
- פרדו** n. pr. Sin. 537, alt. ורדו.
- פרון** n. pr. N 10¹, Sin. 226; cf. Ar. قُرْوَان.
- פרטננס** n. pr. Pertinax, P Cl.-Gan. J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303.
- פרנא** n. pr. 60, alt. ברנא.
- פרנך** n. pr. ZMG xxiii. 273; cf. φαρνακης, φαρνακας; Pers. פרנוג (Saturn), v. Lag. GA 13, n. 1, and cf. פרנר.
- פרנס** v. "to look after, guard," P Eut. 41³.
- פרנר** n. pr. P 75³, M. rds. פרר; Sach. (ZMG xxxv. 737) פרנך, cf. *supra*.
- פרם** a measure, weight, ZP⁶; cf. פָּרַם Dn. v. 25.
- פרע*** v. "to pay," Impf. יפרע PF2³²; ptc. פרע PF2²⁹, ⁴⁷, F3³⁰; פּרעא PF2³⁸, ⁴⁴.
- פרפרא** "purple," PF1¹⁰ (cf. Talm. פורפירא, Syr. ܦܪܦܪܐ al.)?
- פרצו** n. pr. Sin. 497.
- פרש** "a half (mina)," 10; cf. Ass. parašu, v. Nö. ZA i. 414 ff.
- פרשנדה** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 100².

- פרת** n. pr. loc. P Eut. 42³, *Φοραθος* nr. Tigris; cf. **פְּרַת דְּמִישָׁן** Joma 10^a = O.T. רְחֹבוֹת עֵיר.
- פִּשְׁק*** (1) v. "to explain," 1 S. פִּשְׁקָת P F3²⁸; cf. **פְּשַׁס**.
פִּשְׁק (2) "explanation," P F3⁵.
- פִּשְׂר** v. "to explain," 129¹ (cf. **פִּשְׂר**, **פִּשְׂר**, Ass. *pašáru*) ?
- פִּשְׂש** v. "to search," Z P⁸; or "to destroy," cf. Ass. *pasāsu*.
- פתברות** n. pr. 149 D². Rd. פתברות "gift of the infant god" (Eg. *petehroti*) ?
- פתורא** N 5¹ מלכיון פ' DHM (Anzeig. d. phil.-hist. Classe d. Wien. Akad. Dec. 17, 84, p. 7, n. 1) "nummularius," cf. **פְּלֹסְוֹן** "table." [If n. pr., cf. Ph. פתרא n. pr. ?]
- פתח** v. "to open," 211³; reflex. יתפתח 226².
- פתעו** n. pr. Sin. 675.

צ

- צ** in Old Aram. instead of **ס**, v. s. **צַר**, **רַצָּא**.
- צֵא*** perh. divine name (shortened from רצוא q. v. ?) in **צֵא**, **תִּמְצָא**, **אִמְתַּצָּא**, and in **עִבְדָּצוּ**, v. s. **שָׂא**.
- צֵבָא*** v. "to wish," Impf. יִצְבָּא N 10⁵ (cf. יִצְבָּא Dn. iv. 14), **תִּצְבָּא** N 7⁴.
- צִבְבַּת** n. pr. PRAA ii. 25, no. 4.
- צִבּו** "matter, thing," P 1⁴ **כִּבְל צִבּוּ** (Hal. בסלמנו, *Mel. Epig.* p. 103), 5⁵ **צִבּוּה (ה)** (difficult), P Eut. 41⁴; pl. **צִבּוּתָא** (i.e. **צִבְבְּוּתָא**) P F⁸.
- צִבְיָה** n. pr. Sin. 597.
- צִבְתָּא*** pl. cstr. **כֹּל צִבְתֵּי כָל** "all ornaments," 137 B¹, or "bundles"; cf. Hb. **צִבְתִּים**.
- צִד** n. pr. frag. 244.
- צִדָּה** n. pr. f. 156 B, v. **צִדָּן**.
- צִדִּי** n. pr. P 75^{8,5}. M. rds. חרי (בר) "freed-man," l. 3, **חַרִּיקְלָא**, l. 5 (for **צִ' מִלָּא**); v. his *Beit.* p. 29.
- צִדָּן** n. pr. f., 156 A (cf. in Ph. CIS i. 273, **σασδα** CIG 4519); v. **צִדָּה**, **צִדָּתָא** (for **ה** and **נ** cf. **שְׁלִמָה**, **שְׁלִמָה** etc.). For **צִד** as n. pr. dei, cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 59 f., Baud. i. 16, n. 2; Bloch, s. v. **צִד**.
- צִדְק** (1) "justice," cstr. Z P¹⁰, B⁴; w. suff. — Z P¹⁰, B⁵, **ה-** 145 A⁵, Z P¹¹; cf. **זְקִרְתָּ** ('צ also in Pal. Syr.).

- צדק*** (2) v. (a) "to sanctify," צ(דק)ו 113^{a, 11}? (b) אצדק N 9^a "one legitimate, authorised," בא א N 5^a, 9^a, 10^a, 11^a, 12^a, 13^a, 15^a, 22^a (ב distributive); w. suff. ה- N 23^a, 27^a; הם- N 17^a. Elative form (أَصْدُق), v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 37; CIS *ad* 201, cf. in *Lihiyan* (DHM *Ep. Denk.* 16, 18).
- צדקמן** n. pr. ("R. is just") 73. 'צ perh. divine name, cf. Baud. i. 15, n. 1, Moore, *Judges* 15 f., Kerber 39 f.
- צדקתא** (a) "justice," 145 D^a, w. suff. צדקתי Nerab 2^a. (b) "gift," 113^{a, 15}. Wi. (AF 183) cfs. Bab. *sattukku* "temple gift."
- צדתא** n. pr. f., P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; cf. σαδδαθος W 2044.
- צדותא** pl. "springs," Nab. Pet.²; cf. Ar. صهوة and v. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 275.
- צובו** n. pr. Sin. 22^a, 88, 89, 120, 290^a, 589; cf. Ar. صوب, v. אבן צובו.
- צחא** n. pr. 138 B^a, 146 A 2^a, 151^a (Maspero cfs. Eg. Zeho, Gr. τρεως, ταχως).
- צחו** n. pr. Sin. 417, cf. Ar. صحيح, and صَحَح (Q).
- צחכו** n. pr. Sin. 645, cf. Ar. الضحاك?
- צידא** (1) n. pr. P 76^a.
- צידא** (2) "meal, food," Cil⁵.
- צידו** n. pr. 158^a, cf. صياد, صائد.
- צידן** n. pr. loc. Sidon, 146 A 2^a; חמר צ' "wine of S."
- צלחד** n. pr. loc. 182^a בצ' אלת אלהתהם די בצ' [= O.T. סלֶכָה (Deut. iii. 10), mod. صلخة].
- צלם** n. pr. dei, 113^{a, 2, 3}, w. אלהא 114^{a-4}; צ' ביתח 113^{a, 12}, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 80 f., Hoff. ZA xi. 244 f.
- צלמא** "image," 164^a, Nerab 1^a; P 3^a, מ13^a and צלם P F 3^a; cstr. צלם P 9^a, 38, Müll. 1, J. As. Vog. 1 (written אלם PRAA ii. 144 ?), w. suff. ה- Nerab 1^a, 2^a; pl. צלמין P F 3^a, emph. צמליא P 1^a, P M 3^a, Wr. p. 3^a; cstr. צלמי P F 3^a.
- צלמתא** "female image," P 13^a (w. רנה); cstr. צלמת P 29^a, Eut. 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 122, no. 4, vol. A 3^a. For use of fem., cf. ⲗⲥⲙⲁⲗ Wr. *Apoc. Acts* 1, 49, l. 2; DHM *Ep. Denk.* 71; Ph. סמלח (v. Bloch): cf. use of קברא

Chwolson, *Grabinsch.* 122, 162; and of ܘܠܘܟܘܠ 1 Kings xv. 13, and *v.* DHM, VOJ vi. 321.

- צלמשוב** n. pr. ("צ delivers") 113 a⁹, 11, 21, b; cf. Hb. מְשִׁיבָאֵל, Ass. ṣalm-mušizib Rawl. 3⁶⁶, 32 f., nabû-šizibanni KAT 421; *v. s.* צלם.
- צמאה** n. pr. Sin. 378 ?
- צנבר** P 130 ?
- צעבו** n. pr. 286, Sin. 6, 207, 219, 438; cf. ܘܥܒܘ Ibn Dor. 29.
- צעדי** n. pr. P 70¹, Eût. 19, BAA ii. 24, no. 3, Wr. PSBA, Nov. 1885; Gr. eq. σαεδει.
- צער*** "grief," pl. w. suff. ܘ — 145 D⁸; (cf. Syr. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ "disgrace" ?).
- צפרא** n. pr. P (10¹), 11², 12⁹. Gr. eq. σαφφερα (hence perh. 'צ = ܘܥܘܪܘܢ "bird," cf. Hb. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ); cf. otherwise Gr. (m.) σαφαρα, and *v.* Cl-Gan. *Rec.* 23.
- צר*** "adversary," pl. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ *ZH*⁸⁰ (cf. *ψ* Dn. iv. 16).
- צריהא** n. pr. N 15³, Nab. Pet.¹ "sepulchral chamber"; cf. Hb. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ Jud. iv. 46, 49 (*v.* Moore *ad loc.*), 1 S. xiii. 6 (*v.* Dr. *ad loc.*); cf. Sab. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ CIS iv. 1⁴ [eq. word in Eth. = "conspicuous building, or upper chamber"; *v.* ZMG xxiii. 274 for n. loc. ܘܥܘܪܘܢ, and cf. Barth, *Hebr. loc. cit.* p. 273; Hoff. ZA xi. 322 f.].

ק

For interchanges *v. s.* ܩ, ܩ for Aram. ܩ (= ܩ = ܩ) in ארק, יקא, רקי; cf. Wr. SG 63. Perh. due to foreign influence or represents a hard *q*, *v.* Zimmern *Sem. Sprach.* § 9, n.

- קבה** n. pr. f. N 10⁸ (*v.* קינו), (233).
- קבל*** (1) *v.* "receive," reflex. מתקבל PFS⁹⁷. Also caus. "to place before," ptc. אנכסררא מקבלא PZA⁶ "the ܘܥܘܪܘܢ in front."
- קבל** (2) קבל אחת Pm33 ? "he received (*or* the receiving of) a wife."

- קבל*** (3) לקבל "because," 108, Pr¹⁰; w. די 164³, cf. Sab. ל דת (J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 255), Syr. ܩܒܠ, and B. Ar. ܩܒܠ (cf. Bev. ad Dn. ii. 8).
- קבע** w. P 71² ? used with reference to a sepulchral monument, perhaps to some regulations concerning it (cf. ܩܒܥ ?).
- קבצו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 407, alt. קלצו (rd. קרוו ?).
- קבר*** v. "to bury." Impf. יקבר N 2³, pl. יקברו N 14⁶. Inf. מקבר N 13⁵ (v. s. כתבא). Reflex. יתקבר N 17⁴, 'ח ib., pl. יתקברון 203², N 8⁴; in N 12³, 24² fem.
- קברא** "grave," ZP²¹, 184¹, N 2¹; w. suff. קברה 145 ט⁷.
- קברת** dub. N 27⁵, cstr. "grave," cf. ܩܒܪܬܐ.
- קדימא** Pm⁵ "precede here" ?
- קדל** n. pr. Sin. 384 (pr. Ar. inscr.); alt. עדל, cf. العدل Ibn Dor. 244.
- קדם** "before," ZP²¹, 65¹, 122², 123³, 130, 146 א 2⁶; Sin. 320, 327, 437; w. מן 132, 141³, N 38²; w. suff. קדמויה Nerab 2²; קדמיהם Nab. Pet.²; קדם מדי "before that," etc. PFr²⁵ (alt. [ק' מדי] נם).
- קדמא** "former," נמוסא ק' PFr⁰; pl. זבניא קדמא (cf. Dn. vii. 4) PFr⁴, f. emph. קדמתא (cf. ܩܕܡܝܬܐ Dn. vii. 8) 158⁵.
- קדמתא*** "former state," w. suff. והיטבה מן קדמתה ("he made it better than...") ZP⁹.
- קדש*** v. "to sanctify," caus. pf. 1 S. אקדשת P 71¹. Reflex. ש(ת)קדש "sacred to ...," 165.
- קחא** n. pr. 320 E.
- קולון** in קולון ברתיא, PCL-Gan., J.As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303; Gr. eq. κολων βηρυτιος "a colonist (Lat. colonus) of Beirut."
- קיום*** v. "to arise," pf. קם ZP³, H³, N 14⁵; w. עיני ZH³⁰ (cf. 1 Kings xiv. 4); pl. קמו ZH⁸. Pa'el "to strengthen, continue," N 3¹⁰, 8⁵; w. suff. קיטוהו P 79³. Caus. pf. אקימת ZP¹⁶, הקים 161, 1², אקים P 13², 1 S. הקמת ZH¹, אקימת PFr³⁰; pl. אקימו 164¹, P 5³, 10², מומ³; in P 29⁴ אקים w. pl. subject written defectively (v. s. ו). Impf. [קים] 144²; w. suff. ויקימותה ZH²⁸ (v. ZMG xlvi. 104, n. 2).

- קומו n. pr. Sin. 128, cf. אבן קומו. The only Ar. analogy is *مقوم*.
- קוסעדר n. pr. ("ק helps"), Sin. 423; cf. *κοσαδαρος* Miller 117, קסנתן *infra*. קוס, a divine name, cf. *κοσγηρος* ib. 181, 'βαρακος (CIG 5149), 'βανος, 'μαλαχος etc.; v. Baeth. *Beit*. 11 f., WRS *Kins*. 296, We. *Heid*. 77, 170; Nö. ZMG xli. 714.
- קזבל n. pr. P 131, Sach. 12 (מ³⁸ for שובר ?).
- קזח n. pr. 181, cf. *قزح*, *κοζε* Jos. *Ant*. xv. 7. 9; v. ZMG iii. 200 f., and references s. קוסעדר.
- קחזון n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- קטין "small," 137 B⁶.
- קטינו n. pr. Sin. 451, cf. Hb. תִּקְטִין; alt. קטירו.
- קטל* v. "to kill," pf. 2 m. S. טלת (ק) 145 B⁴; Impf. יקטל 145 A⁶, C⁴; cf. Syr. *كُتِلَ*, v. s. קחילת.
- קטרי "centuria," PzMG xii. 214; cf. Syr. *صنطريون* ("centurion").
- קיום* "patron, supporter," w. suff. ה- P 26⁵, 27⁵ (Gr. eq. *προστάτης*); cf. Syr. *صومكيا*.
- קיינו n. pr. Sin. 47^a.
- קים "authority" (cf. קִים "edict" Dn. vi. 8), N 2³, 14³; CIS here and in 203⁴ "firm, standing," i.e. קִים, or קִים (cf. קִים Dn. iv. 23).
- קימו n. pr. Sin. 323, 353; cf. *καιαμος*, and dim. *κοεμος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- קינז n. pr. f. 207^a (= N 10² where קבה), N 8²; Sin. 4, 53 (> מקינו), 557, 561; cf. Ar. n. pr. fam. *قَيْن*, Hb. קִין, קִין, v. ZMG xxxi. 86, CIS iv. p. 20.
- קיניא pl. "smiths," P 23³ (cf. Syr. *صنينا*).
- קיסר Caesar, 170² (alt. קיצר, cf. Ar. *قَيْصَر*), P 15³, 25³, pl. קיסר Sin. 457.
- קיר* "city," pl. קירת ZP⁴, 15 (also in Ph. cf. Wi. AF 305).
- קישא n. pr. N 12⁵, cf. Ar. *قَيْس* and perh. Hb. קיש, v. Grun. 71 f., and Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98).
- קישא n. pr. N 2⁵, 3⁴ (v. Eut. *Nab*. p. 76, n. eβ).
- קישו n. pr. 249.

- קלבי 146 A 1^s, pl. י- ib.^s "wine," cf. Eg. kelbi < the name of some measure, cf. قالب "mould."
- קלודים n. pr. Claudius, PZMG xviii. 101; defect. קלודים 170¹.
- קלול "jar," 146 A 1^s, pl. י- ib. A 2^s; cf. Eg. qerer (qelet), Copt. κελωλ "small utensil," Ar. قَلَّة, Syr. قَلَّة.
- קלניא "colony," P 15^s, 24^s, Gr. κολωνεία; cf. Syr. قَلْنِيَا.
- קלקים n. pr. PF2¹², cf. Gr. κλιξ (alt. קלקם Vog.).
- קנ. 44 (w. משה) "aromatic cane"; cf. Syr. قَنْبَا ?
- קנטרינא "centurion," N 20¹; cf. Syr. قَنْتَرِيْنَا.
- קנס "penalty," 211^s; N 3^s, 12^s.
- קסטון n. pr. loc. ק' מדיא, PF2¹² "a Modius of ק'" [but, ססטון, κόστος, a kind of plant, Löw 305], v. דיקסטון.
- קסינא n. pr. Cassianus, P 27^s.
- קסנתן n. pr. ("ק gives") N 12¹; cf. κοσνατανος Miller 109; v. s. קוסערר.
- קסר v. s. קיסר.
- קער v. "to carve," Nab. Sach.; cf. Ar. قَعَّر. Alt. קער, cf. قعد "to place, set."
- קצבא PF3^s, מכסא די ק', Gr. eq. τὸ τοῦ σφάκτροῦ τέλος "the tax paid for slaughtered victims" (صُفَا "butcher").
- קצין n. pr. of a god, ק' אלה 174^s; so ק' אל 165, or < the clan (אל) of ק'; Nab. Sach. (where it is apparently worshipped under the form of an ox). As n. pr. man, 170^s (a priest of אלת), 182^s, 183¹; v. Baud. ii. 238 ff., Eut. Nab. p. 63.
- קצרא "cell," 336¹; cf. perh. Ar. قُصَارَة, v. ZMG xl. 735.
- קר.. 145 A^s .. ער יבון קר "city" (Hb. קריה or קר M. 1^s), or = Hb. קיר "wall" ?
- קרא (1) v. "to call," 145 c^s (PMS^s); קר (in קר ליה "he called to him") P 92^s, 111^s; w. suff. קרהה P 79^s, קריה P 103^s. Imp. קרי 170^s. Ptep. מתקרא P 17^s, 36^b, 1, - P 34¹; [מת]קרא P 66^s (m.), 158^s (f.).
- [קר]א (2) n. pr. P 91^s.
- קרב v. Pa. "to offer up, bring near," 114¹, 174¹, 336¹; 2 S. קרבא 150^s, pl. קרבו 157^s; P 123^s (Ox. 1)^s. Hi. קרב 75^s.

- קרבא** n. pr. f. P 105'.
קרבתא "a drawing near," ק' קדם אוסרי 122'; cstr. קרבת 123 (cf. Hb. קָרַבַּת Ps. lxxiii. 28).
קרבלוֹן n. pr. P F 3²², cf. *κουρβουλών*, Lat. Corbulo.
קרוֹז n. pr. Nab. Sach., cf. *καρσου* W 2160^a.
קרהה n. pr. Sin. 582.
קרהו n. pr. Sin. 9^c, 58, 500, 616; cf. Ar. القَرِيح (and Hb. קָרַח, קָרַח?).
קרמסמס *κράτιστος* "best," P 24'; טום— P 26', מן. טא— P 28', טוא— P 29³ [א— reps. Aram. pl. ē, וא— Gr. pl. οι; cf. Syr. pl. in o = οι Nö. § 89, and v. s. ספממא (1)].
קריא P F 3¹⁸, pl. (of קריתא ?) "villages," or cf. *χώρα* "country" ?
קרל n. pr. Z P⁵, ה'י¹⁸, al.; cf. Paphlagonian *κορυλος*, or n. loc. *κορύλειον* ?
קרים (= Lat. *carrus*) w. טעון "cart-load," P F; Gr. eq. *γομος καρρικος*.
קרספינוס n. pr. Crispinus, P 15⁴; Gr. eq. *κρισπεινος*.
קשמא (1) "archer," PzMG xii. 214 (cf. מ71); cf. Syr. **صُعْلَا** (v. Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 14, n. 1).
קשמא (2) in [מא] מלח קש P F 3³² "pure salt" ?
קשמו n. pr. Sin. 599.
קשה in P Sach. 1, ותר ותצביתה וקשה... ?
קשישא (cf. **صُعْلَا** "old" ?) PRAA ii. 94, no. 3, מלכו קשישא די רידא. Perh. name of some relation.
קשר* v. "collect," ptep. pl. 42^a שעריא מקשרן.
קשת* "bow," w. suff. ה— ZH²⁶, 82.
קתילת "slaughter, killing," Z P⁸; cf. קטל.
קתרודא n. pr. 268 ? (cf. **صَدَدَسِن**, *κιθαρωδός* ?).

ך

The diacritic dot which distinguishes **ך** (ֿ) from **ך** (ך) in Syr. is first found in the Palm. inscriptions where the **ך** alone is so marked. P 123^a (Ox. 1), the most ancient of the religious inscriptions, is noteworthy for the omission of this distinction.

- רב (1) "a chief, great one," 111³⁻⁴; voc. 152¹ (rd. רבא or רבי); estr. v. חילא, לגיונא, משריתא, שוק, שירתא, שוק, משריתא, לגיונא, חילא.
- רב* (2) "great," רבא, P 33^{b, 2}, 49³, 135 (v. שר), w. אלהא 146 B 4³; pl. רבון ZB^{10, 13}, P Eut. 41⁴; cf. רבִּיִן Dn. iii. 33.
- רבא (1) "great," v. *supr.*
- רבא (2) "mistress," w. suff. רבתי 146 B 4⁴, תכה—150^{1, 7}.
- רבאל n. pr. ("El is lord, or great") N 27¹³, 28³; 161, 3³, 183³, 305, P Wr. 1; cf. *ραββηλος* Miller 117, 182; cf. מרבאל, עבררבאל. N 21³ אלה ר' "the god of R." (perh. an ancestor of the fam. or tribe, cf. WRS *Sens.* 68, n. 2).
- רבאסירא n. pr. P^F¹⁰ "great palace" (cf. Pers. *serai* "palace") or Rab-Osiris; Gr. eq. *ραβασειρα*, cf. אשירא?
- רבן "ten thousand" (cf. רבִּי Dn. vii. 10), P 17⁵.
- רבנות* pl. estr. רבון טב Pm²¹ "manifold good things" (cf. רבִּי Ktb. Dn. vii. 10).
- רבחרא n. pr. P 129.
- רבינא n. pr. 287, cf. *ραββηλος* We. *Heid.*² 5? Alt. ר'.
- רבנות "captaincy," P 5⁵ (בר שירחא); Gr. eq. *συνδιαρχης* (M. rds. רבנת).
- רבסרם n. pr. ("chief eunuch"?) 38⁶.
- רבע (1) "a fourth," 11; f. estr. רבעת ארק ZP¹⁴, pl. estr. ארק רבעי P^B⁴; cf. Hb. רבע, Syr. رُبْعًا.
- רבע (2) בני רבע "children of fourth generation," Nerab 2⁵; cf. Hb. רבעים.
- רבעדת n. pr. loc. P 67⁴.
- רבעתא 160¹ mng. dub., perh. "a square stele," or cf. رُبْعًا; v. Nö. ZMG xli. 722, WRS *Kins.* 292 f.
- רבת n. pr. PzMG xii. 214, P Müll. 4; cf. *Rubatis* (CIL viii. 2515), روبة, and v. Baeth. *Beit.* 159.
- רבנו n. pr. ("one born in month Ragab"?) Sin. 220.
- רגו "wrath," ZH²⁶; cf. רגִּי Dn. iii. 13, Syr. رَغْوًا.
- רגינא n. pr. f. (Regina) P Wr. S.-Sh.
- רגל "foot," w. suff. ה—Pm¹⁸⁶. P^F¹^{5, 5}, F²³¹ "for every one"; pl. פ—P^F²³⁰ used of slaves (cf. Ar. رَجُل).

- רגעא n. pr. N 40³, cf. Ar. رَجَع (Q).
- רהן* v. "to pledge," Impf. N 2⁶, 3³, 16⁵, 29³, Imp. רהנו 43 A⁶, Refl. ירהן N 11⁴. = Ar. رهن (the Aram. eq. is less common, v. s. משכן).
- רוחא "breath, wind," P 18⁵ שנין P 18⁵.
- רוחו n. pr. 182¹, 184³; cf. ρουαίος W 2034.
- רומא n. pr. N 12¹⁰, 15³. Abbrev. fr. رُومَان.
- רומקא v. s. רומנינא.
- רופו n. pr. f. N 4³ (cf. Ar. رُفَّة "pity"), alt. רופו.
- רוין* v. "to run," pf. 1 S. רצח ZB⁸ < "to help"; Ass. rīṣu (Wi.). For רצח Hal. reads חרצח "energy, eagerness," cf. חרין Pr. x. 4.
- רוזא* "evil," pl. רואין M. on P 15³; cf. رَزَايَا, pl. رَزَايَا v. Vog. Syr. pp. 17—19, ZMG xviii. 81. Cf. רואין.
- רחם (1) 154⁷ רחם ע? difficult, perh. belongs to נפטרנפש, l. 6 ad fin.
- רחם (2) n. pr. P 8⁵ (so Eut. Nö. Mord.), cf. sim. in Sab.; v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. 264, Hal. Mel. Epig. 104.
- רחם (3) "lover, friend"; estr. רחם עמה, φιλοπατρις N 2⁵ and freq.; w. suff. [י]- P 62¹; ה- P 24⁴, 26⁵, רחים (estr.) P 1³, 15⁷.
- רחמא w. מן "through love," P 18⁴.
- רחמת P 67¹ נניא ר ליולא "N. friend of Julia" ? (cf. מרחמת P 17¹?).
- רחמנא "merciful," P 75², 123³ (Ox. 1)¹, written רחמא P 93³. Also in Sab., cf. J. As. 1883, t. ii. 264.
- ריבורם n. pr. Roman ? (Riborus, Ribodus ?), P Sach. 6⁴; alt. רים—.
- רימן n. pr. 316³, cf. ريم oryx (Hb. רימ) ?
- רכב "chariot," בעלי ר' ZP¹⁰.
- רכבאל n. pr. ZP²², H², 1⁸, B³, = "chariot of El"; or for כרובאל "Cherub of El" (Sach.), Hal. IH 91 "monture d'El"; cf. ברכב.
- רמא n. pr. 255 (v. אברמו).
- רמאל n. pr. ("El is high") Sin. 414.
- רמי n. pr. 318 (cf. Ar. الرامي "the archer" ?).
- רמנתן n. pr. ("R. gives") 117.

- רמשא** n. pr. (= רמינשא "the lofty one bears"?) P Sach. 13; alt. רקשא.
- רעי** (1) n. pr. ("friendly") P 16², 22⁴; cf. Hb. רעי 1 Kings i. 8 (†); Gr. eq. *ρααιου* [in P 22⁴ Gr. *ἡλιοδώρου*]; cf. *ροαιου* W 2034; for רעו n. pr. dei, cf. Kerber 72.
- רעי** (2) 147 A 1⁴, a weight; cf. ib. 13 ?
- רעייא** n. pr. P 139 (cf. *supr.*), M. rds. 'ארצי ר' "be gracious to the shepherds"; v. ארצו, ארצא.
- רעתה** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 120, no. 2 (cf. רעיית Hb. "friend," B. Ar. "desire"); cf. *ραγετος*, Miller 181.
- רפ.ן** n. pr. P Sach. 10, rd. רפחו; and cf. Hb. רפח.
- רפא*** (1) v. "to heal," in בורפא, שמרפא, and *infr.*; cf. *μιφαθης* (רפעתי) "Ate heals," J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- רפא** (2) "physician" ? P 98⁴ (Syr. prefers אסיא q. v.).
- רפאל** n. pr. ("El heals") P Eut. 42²; Gr. eq. *ραφελου*, cf. Hb. רפאל.
- רפאכול** n. pr. ("Bol heals") P 66², רפבול P Eut. 10, 16; Gr. eq. *ραφαβωλος*.
- רפהא** n. pr. P 81⁴, alt. זפרא (M).
- רפי** (1) n. pr. 154².
- רפי*** (2) v. "to release," Hiph. הרפי ZP⁸.
- רפתי** n. pr. ("my healing" ?) 51.
- רצא** (1) n. pr. P מס רבע ר.
- רצא*** (2) v. (= Aram. רצא, רצא ? "be gracious," P 139 (M.); v. ארצו, רעייא (perh. n. pr., cf. רצוא *infr.*)).
- רצוא** n. pr. N 11¹. Cpds. תימרצו, גדרצו (Syr. *ܪܘܥܘܢܐ* Hoff. *Ausz.* n. 159) show that it is a divine name; cf. perh. Risuil (= ריצואל) CIL viii. 10525, and v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 47, ZMG xli. 712, We. *Heid.*² 59, n. 1 (*Heid.* 54, 62, n. 1). See also צא.
- רציפא** PF³ (Schr.) נמוסא ר' "a firm law"; cf. Ar. رصيف.
- רק*** v. "to take pleasure in," Impf. ירקי w. ב, ZH¹⁶, 22.
- רקיבאל** n. pr. ("El guards, or is a guardian," cf. Ar. رقيب) N 27⁷.
- רשא** "head," PF¹ ?; cstr. רש חדמר P 22²; w. suff. רשה P 5² (but v. M. *ad loc.*), הון— P Eut. 41², 42⁴; cf. SI ראש, Ph. ראש(א), MI רש, Syr. *ܪܫܐ*.

- רשי*** (1) v. "to be allowed, have power"; Impf. רשי ZH^{27, 28}. Hal. cfs. Eth. רסי "to do."
רשי (2) adj. "allowed," N 12⁴, pl. ׀- N 14⁸; cf. W. Aram. רשי.
רשי (3) n. pr. P 136.
רשף n. pr. ZH², cf. Hal. IH 92.

ש

For exceptions to the equation ש = ܫ = 𐤑, v. אשר, אשת, אש, שמי, שלשא, ישב. For interchange of sibilants cf. esp. DHM in VOJ v. 5 ff.

ש = Bab. š = Ass. s; ܫ = Bab. s = Ass. š; cf. however משרת, סנבא, סראשתר, ש (i. e. ש) = ܫ in בשימא, ערשא, שום, ? שהד, ? שמאל, שני, (עשרתא, עשרין) עשר, עשביא, ערשא, שתוא, שזרבו, שאנבר ? ש rel. pron. in שתוא, שזרבו, שאנבר ?

ש abbrev. of שקל 153 A 3⁵, pl. שקלן 64².

ש...ש n. pr. frag. 301.

שאש* in אלהשא = עתשא = צא in תימצא (v. צא) a divine name, cf. We. *Heid.* 62, Baeth. *Beit.* 89, Kerber 49 f., VOJ iv. 339; or abbrev. of שמשא cf. Praetorius ZMG xxviii. 512, Baeth. *Beit.* 303, and v. אמרשא.

שאנבר n. pr. "of 'א," Nerab 2¹ ?

שאה "corn, grain," ZP⁶.

שאול Sheol, 145 B⁶, cf. Hb. שאול, Syr. ܫܘܠ (Nö. § 84).

שאלא n. pr. P 17³, 18², 95³, Gr. eq. σείλα (cf. σγαλλας W 2298 ?); cf. perh. שילא Meg. 16^a, σιλας and perh. שלא *infr.*

שאל v. "to ask," 138 A^{4, 6} ? Impf. ישאל ZH²³, אשאל ib.¹², w. מן of person asked. Aph. "to borrow," Impf. ישאל N 9⁴. Ptp. pass. משאלת 151⁴, "res mutua" (edd.).

שאר "remnant," 137 A⁴; v. שאריח.

שארא Sin. 617 שארא פ' בר פ' דכיר פ' (possibly the name of some trade or calling).

שארית "remnant," cstr. Nab. Pet.³; cf. שאר.

שאריתה n. pr. 235¹.

- שבא** (1) n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. eq. *σαβας*; cf. שבח.
שבא* (2) v. "to carry off," v. שבי.
שבח* v. Pa. "to praise," 149 BC⁵; 3 f. S. w. suff. 3 m. or rd. שבחנה 1 pl. w. suff. 3 m.
שבחי n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
שבט Shebat, the eleventh month, February, N 4⁹, P 67³, 89⁸.
שבי* (1) v. "to carry off," 2 m. S., 145 B⁵.
שבי (2) "captives," coll. ש יארי ZF⁸; pl. שביא 145 B⁵.
שבי (3) n. pr. N 17¹, P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. *σαβας* W 2101, and v. שבחי.
שבמת n. pr. P Schr. 10.
שבע "seven," 170¹; עשר ושבועה 182³, עשרין ושבועה N 30⁵, שבעא P 11⁸. שבעי "seventy," ZF³; v. שבען.
שבעו n. pr. Sin. 412; cf. Gr. *σαβας* freq., Ar. سَبَّع, سَبَّاع.
שבען 115, ברת ש "daughter of S. (cf. Hb. בַּת-שִׁבְעָה), or seventy years old," v. שבע.
שבר v. "to give," PM 13⁴; cf. Ar. شبر.
שבת n. pr. P 3², v. *infr.*
שבתִי n. pr. Sin. 370 (cf. Hb. שַׁבְתִּי ?, fem. שבחיה Chwol. 49. Abbrev. to שבא, שבי, cf. *σαββας* (Jos. Ant. xv. 7. 10), *σαββατος* (ib. xiii. 2. 4); *βαρ-σαββας* (Acts i. 23), שבא Sheb. 17^b, v. Dal. 143, n. 10).
שגא 137 A⁴ "erring" ? (cf. Syr. سَغَا), or = שגא "greatly"; v. שני.
שגדיו n. pr. Sin. 398^a.
שגני* "much, many," pl. f. שגניא (i.e. שְׁגִינָא) P 15⁵, שגני (i.e. שְׁגִינָא) PF⁴, 6; cf. סגני, and v. שגא *supr.*
שגל n. pr. f. P 49¹, 56¹, 57¹, 60; M 18², Schr.-S. 5, cf. perh. שגלל, and v. שגללתי.
שגרי n. pr. P 124⁸ (cf. سجر "tree," or سَجَّر "to send" ?).
שגאלבעלי v. שגאלל.
שגדה* v. "to cast down," ptc. pl. (i.e. מְשַׁגְּדִין) PF³.
שדי n. pr. P Eut. 6, 10, 11, RAA ii. 24, no. 3; cf. *σαδδα* W 2562, -ιος W 2197, v. Baeth. Beit. 294.
שדקיו n. pr. 314, alt. שדקם.

- שרפא** n. pr. PVOJ. B1, v. DHM *loc. cit.* p. 13; and cf. *σατραπης* (J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).
- שה** n. pr. (prob. Pers.) 111². Acc. to Hal. rel. pron. = זה; cf. J. As. 1896, t. vii. 546.
- שהד** frag. 35³, cf. **מססנן** "witness," v. **סהר** ?
- שהר** n. pr. Nerab 1², **שנורבן** priest of ש ("the moon," cf. **מססנן**); cf. ib. 1², 2¹.
- שורו** n. pr. 166, alt. **שורו**.
- שודרומא** n. pr. 320 D.
- שום*** v. "to set," pf. **שם** ZP¹.¹⁰; w. suff. **שגני** Nerab 2³, **שמה** 113²,⁴ (or perh. from **שם** 2); 1 S. **שמה** ZP²⁰. Impf. **שימו** (י) 149 A².
- שוק** P 15⁵ **רב ש** "chief of the market" (possibly connected w. Hb. **רַב שֶׁקָה** ?).
- שורה** "millet" ? ZP⁶ **שאה ושורה וחטה**.
- שורי** n. pr. 154², cf. *συρος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- שורר**.. frag. P 108, M. rds. **שרבה** "he has drunk of it."
- שוא** n. pr. fam. PMS⁵⁵.
- שוב** v. s. **צלמשוב**.
- שחומו** n. pr. 138 A, cf. *σιχμος*, **سحير** J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16.
- שחפימ** n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁰, alt. **שחב**; cf. *σαχηπιμ*.
- שחת** (1) 26¹ "bribe" (= Hb. **שחַד**, Syr. **ܫܚܬܐ**) ?
- שחת*** (2) v. "to destroy," Hi. **השחת** ZH²⁹.
- שחת** (3) "destruction," ZP⁷, H²⁷, **שחתה** (w. suff. ?) ZP². Acc. to Hal. "fault, injury."
- שט**.. n. pr. frag. 285².
- שטא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 6.
- שטר** "writing, contract," 67, N 24⁵, PF²; cstr. N 7³, pl. "writings of the objects dedicated," Nab. Pet.⁴; cf. Syr. **ܫܬܪܐ**.
- שטרב** ZP⁶, the name of some kind of measure, alt. **רבע** "... a fourth," Wi. AF 106.
- שיבו** n. pr. 260, cf. Ar. **شيب** Yak. iii. 195¹.
- שידאלות** n. pr. Sin. 87 for **שעדאלי** ?
- שיהרי** n. pr. (loc. ?) 186¹.

- שילי** n. pr. 101, cf. Syr. **ܫܝܠܝ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1, l. 2 fr. end, cf. שאילא ?
- שימתא** "treasure," 113^a, 18 **ܫܝܡܬܐ** w. **ܫܝܡܬܐ**, cf. Bab. simtu ("the king's crown estate," Wi. A^F 184).
- שירתא** "caravan," P 5⁵, 7⁴; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** P 4³, 5³, Eut. 42³; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** P 5⁵; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** (Gr. eq. *συσσοδιαρχης*) P 6², 7²; cf. Syr. **ܫܝܪܬܐ**.
- שכוחו** n. pr. N 21⁴.
- שכוי** n. pr. P 37¹, 53³, 126, m73 (Eut. 20); Gr. eq. *σοχαίεις*, cf. אלשכוי.
- שכינת** n. pr. f. N 18¹, cf. Ar. **سَكِينَةٌ**.
- שכיתות** P 15⁸ **ܫܟܝܬܝܬ** or **ܫܟܝܬܝܬ** "quietly, still"; > error for שכליח, שכלחית "prudently, with skill"; cf. ZMG xxiii. 284 f.; v. וכיתות.
- שכממלה** n. pr. Sin. 651, = Ar. **شكمر الله** w. accidental repetition of מ.
- שכרא** P Eut. 1 "rewarder," epithet of בעלשמן; cf. *σακρηλος* We. *Heid.*² 5, and Sab. ישכראל.
- שלא** (1) n. pr. 185¹, cf. שאילא ? Alt. צלא (Vog.).
- *שלא** (2) v. "to neglect." Reflex. יתשלא Nab. Pet.⁴, cf. יחובן, s. זבן. Nö. Wi. rd. יתשנא.
- *שלה** v. Impf. 2 S. חשלה 145 c⁸ "to stand" ?
- שלו** "limb, portion of the body" (= Ar. **شَلْو**), N 3⁶.
- שלום** n. pr. PRAA i. 77, no. 13, ii. 76.
- שלהא** P F3⁴³ "weapon" (**سِلَاح**), or cf. Ar. **سَلْح**.
- *שלט** v. "to rule," pl. pf. שלטו 196³.
- *שלטון** "rule," w. suff. הם- 196³; cf. Syr. **ܫܠܬܘܢܐ**.
- שלי** n. pr. N 11¹, 24⁴; cf. *σουλλαιος* Strabo vi. 4, 23, Ar. **مُسْلِيَة**.
- *שלים** "peaceful, or perfect," f. שלימה 141⁴ ?
- שלימת** n. pr. N 12⁴, cf. *σελεμαθη* Wetz. 148.
- *שלם** (1) v. "to complete," Aph. pf. 3 S. f. אשלמת P 95⁴.
- שלם** (2) "peace," freq. esp. in Sin. At beginning of inscr. cf. 152¹, 253, N 29¹, 56; at end, 137 A⁷, 164, 229, 230; בשלם 291, al.; Sin. 274 שלם !

- שלם (3) n. pr. 154¹, cf. Gr. *σαλμου, σολεμου, ιασλεμος*; v. ZMG xxxv. 737.
- שלם.. n. pr. frag. 168 (Sin. 12 for שלמי?).
- שלמא n. pr. f. P 27³, 67¹, Wr. 1, Eut. 14; cf. עבדשלמא, Hb. שלמי, שלמי, Gr. *σαλμης*, al. (Dal. 117, n. 3).
- שלמאא "man of שלם," Sin. 544 ?
- שלמה (1) n. pr. f. Sin. 600, cf. *σαλωμη* Mark xv. 40, f. שלום Shebi 36^c (Dal. 122, n. 1).
- שלמה (2) ח. חקלה שלמה 53^c "perfect, or whole weight" (v. חקלה).
- שלמו (1) n. pr. gent. N 2^o, 4^o, 9³, 38³, *οι Σαλάμιοι*; v. Hal. REJ 1885, no. 19 f., p. 260, Targ. שלמא = Hb. קיני; v. Merx *Targ.* 290, and v. s. נבטו.
- שלמו (2) n. pr. N 13³ (f.), 339; Sin. 115, 164 + 6 t.
- שלמוי n. pr. f. PWr. PSBA Nov. '85, p. 30.
- שלמינ n. pr. Sin. 12, and Sin. 544 (> שלפוא?).
- שלמלת n. pr. ("submission to אלח," cf. WRS *Sem.* 79 f.; v. also Dal. 122) P 7³, 54¹, Müll. 1; Gr. eq. (*σαλμαλ*)*λαθος*; cf. Hb. שלמיאל al.
- שלמן n. pr. N 56¹, 65²; P 33^{a, 3}, 49¹, 76¹; Schr. 1², RAA ii. 95, no. 6; cf. Ar. *سَلْمَان*, *σαλαμανης* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 11; Ass. *šalamanu* (a Moabite king), KAT⁹ 440 f.; ZA xi. 246 f.
- שלמנתן n. pr. Sin. 474 ?
- שלמת n. pr. f. PSach. 4, voj. A 1; cf. *ܫܠܡܬܐ* Addai 9⁴, and v. Sach. *ad loc.* p. 737.
- שלעזי n. pr. Sin. 469 ?
- שלשא "three," 3^c; pl. שלשן (so in M1) "thirty," ZB²; v. תלה.
- שם (1) 56 (a seal), abbrev. ?
- שם* (2) "name," freq. בריך שמה (ל) P 74¹, 79¹ (v. ZMG xxii. 106, n. 3). Hence "descendants, progeny" (cf. De. xxv. 7), w. suff. ה- 113^{a, 14}. So perh. w. suff. ן- Nerab 1¹⁰. שם טוב "good name."
- שמאל n. pr. loc. ("left"?) ZB². 3, 17; the district at the foot of the Amanus mountains, v. *Bab. and Or. Rec.* 111, p. 3; Wi. AF 1 ff.
- שמד pl. ן- N 3^o "curses" (cf. Bar. ES 10).

- שמו ZP⁸, cf. šammu "vegetables," Wi. AF 106.
- שמואל n. pr. P 65²; Gr. eq. σαμουηλος; cf. سَمُوَل VOJ iv. 338.
- שמון n. pr. fam. (= שמעון ?) P 155, M⁴⁸ [cf. ܫܡܘܢ Cur. ASD, p. ܫܘ, l. 10 fr. end; Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. ܫ, l. 15].
- שמי ZH⁸, ש' ארק "land of 'ש" ("garlic" = ܫܡܝܐ, Hb. שום).
- שמיא n. pr. 236².
- שמית n. pr. 205³ (= N 8 עמיהם ?)
- שמית' n. pr. 143 ?
- שמכן n. pr. (šum[u]kin) 71.
- שמנא "oil, fat," P 146.
- שמע v. "to hear," 145 B¹.
- שמעדיא P 145 ?
- שמע[ואל] v. שמואל.
- שמעון n. pr. P 13² (written שמעו), 114², 129; Schr. 4, Eut. 21, PZMG xviii. 110 (v. xxiii. 290); Gr. eq. συμωνου, v. *infr.*
- שמען n. pr. PRAA ii. 23, no. 1; N 27⁶, v. מענוה.
- שמרג n. pr. ZP¹⁰.
- שמרה n. pr. Sin. 2, 6, 26 + 20 t.; cf. Ar. شَمْرُوخ, شَمْرَاخ.
- שמרפא n. pr. PM¹³ (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587); for רפא שמש v. s. רפא (1).
- שמרת n. pr. Sin. 86; cf. Ar. سَمْرَة, v. Sab. שמיר DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- שמש (1) v. "to serve," P 15³, 17³ (J. As. Vog. 2⁵); v. חשמישא.
- שמש (2) "the sun," ש' מוקא "the rising of the sun," ZP^{13, 14}.
- שמש (3) n. pr. dei ("the Sun"), Nerab 1⁹, ZP²², H^{2, 18}; P 8⁵, 123² (Ox. 1)⁵, M⁶⁸ ש' בלן (v. בל); P 108 (א) לש' אלהא טב(א), Gr. eq. ἡλίω πατρώω καὶ ἐπηκόω θεῶ (but v. M. *Beit. ad loc.*); P 135 שמש שרן רבא "S. our supreme lord." ש' personal name PM⁵, 54. For ש' (in Sab. a goddess, cf. DHM *Ep. Denk.* p. 60) v. We. *Heid.*² 60 ff.; cf. σαμσαιος W 2007, αβδασαμσος W 2569; ܫܡܫܐ Cur. ASD 143, 163; Ass. samsi (Ar. "queen," v. KAT⁸ 255³⁰); v. s. שא and cf. לשמש and *infr.*

- שמשגרים** n. pr. 331, P 75⁴, Schr.-S. 6; “ש has caused,” cf. *σαμψικεραμος* (Jos. Ant. xviii. 5. 4), *σαμσιγεραμος* (CIG iii. 4642, cf. *σαμψι* (Strabo 753, § 11), v. also Cur. *Spic.* 77).
- שמשעדרי** n. pr. (“S. my help”) 86.
- שגלא** n. pr. 113^{a, 16}, cf. *שָׁגַל* “queen”? ref. to Venus (v. Lag. GA 17); cf. Neubauer *Stud. Bibl.* i. 224, n. 5.
- שנדלה** 43 A³, mng. dub.; cf. *سَنْدَلِيَّو*, *σανδάλιον*, used here of an article given in pledge.
- שנה** (1) “sleep,” ZH²⁴.
- שנה** (2) “year,” ש בשנה “year by year,” 113^{a, 20}; cstr. שנת N 1⁴, Sin. 319, 457, 463, P 7⁵ and freq. Once שת (cf. in Ph.) 113^{a, 1}. Emph. בוא שנתא “in this year,” 145 B². Pl. שני N 30⁷, 196⁶; שן 145 A⁹; cstr. שני 196⁶.
- שנורבן** n. pr. (“of ‘נ’?”) Nerab 1¹. [Is it *sin-zir-ibanni* “Sin created posterity”? He was a priest of שחר “the moon.”]
- שנין** “sharp, bitter,” ש רוחא P 118⁵.
- שניפו** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. Ar. *شَيْفَة*.
- שנביה** n. pr. Sin. 162, = נשנביה?
- שנסרצר** n. pr. 88 (Sin-šar-ušur “S. protect the king”).
- שעדאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 401 > שדאלבעלי. ש in this and cpds. *infr.* = “fortune.”
- שעדאלה** n. pr. Sin. 87 (> שדאלות), 155, 177; Nab. 46, + c. 25 t.; cf. Ar. *سَعْدُ الله*. Perh. N 20¹, alt. שבמאלהי (v. שבממלהי); cf. *سَعْدُ الله*, v. שעדלהי.
- שעדו** n. pr. 231, 253; Sin. 186, 191 (שעוד) (281), 671, P 24², Gr. eq. *σοαδου*; cf. Ar. *سَعْدُ*, and perh. *σαεδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 15.
- שעדי** n. pr. P Eut. 30, v. RAA i. 77, no. 3.
- שעדלהי** n. pr. Sin. 410, 412, 416; v. שעדאלהי.
- שעדללה** n. pr. Sin. 425. For שעדאלהי q. v.
- שעדת** n. pr. Sin. 295, 537; cf. *سَاعِدَة*.

- שעורד *v. s.* שערו.
- שעידו n. pr. 176¹ אלה ש' (alt. שעיעו, שעיעו, cf. شَعِيبٌ) "the god of the Ša'idu"; N 12¹, 23¹; cf. σοαιδος W 2196, σοεδος freq.
- שעיו n. pr. Sin. 558.
- שערה "barley," ZP⁶, ⁹, pl. שעריא 42¹, שערי ZH⁵, *v. infr.*
- שערן 26², 38¹, 39¹, [40]; "barley" (or perh. "taxation," cf. سَعْر; *v.* ZA iii. 241).
- שעתרם n. pr. loc. 145 c⁵.
- שפר (1) *v.* "to merit well of," w. ל, P 4⁵, 6⁴, pl. שפרו P 1⁴.
- שפר (2) n. pr. 136.
- שפרו n. pr. Sin. 148 (cf. σαπφειρα, σαφφ', MH שפירא, *v.* Dal. 130, n. 1).
- שקא.. n. pr. 273?
- שקילת n. pr. f. ש מלכת נבטו, *Hebr.* xiii. ('97) 278.
- *שקל (1) *v.* "to bear, take"; ptep. שקלא PF₁⁴², F₃²⁰; pl. fem. עלומתא רי שקלן F₃²⁷ (acc. to Schr. = "burden, toil").
- שקל (2) "shekel," ZP⁶; pl. ן- 13, 14, 43A⁴.
- שקלן *v. supr.*
- *שר "prince," w. suff. 1 pl. שמש שרן רבא P 135; M. rds. מרן, cf. P 23, 25.
- *שרב *v.* "to drink," M. on P 108 for שורר q. *v.*
- *שרה *v.* "to liberate," Impf. ישרה 145 A⁷. Reflex. ptep. w. pron. משתרהאנה Cil.⁶ "I am taking my meal," cf. [مشرد]; > משתרה DHM.
- שריבא n. pr. PM₁₃³, cf. ܫܪܝܒܐ Hoff. *Jul.* 28¹?
- שריבו n. pr. P 11¹ (129, 130); cf. ZMG xii. 214, where Lt. eq. *suricus*; cf. Gr. σωραιχος, σωραιχος, Ar. شَرِيكٌ.
- שריעת n. pr. 244; cf. Ar. شَرِيعَةٌ.
- שרירא "strong," 144²; cf. Syr. ܫܪܝܪܐ.
- *שרית "beam, rafter," w. suff. הון- P 8⁴, Eut. 1; cf. Pal.-Syr. ܫܪܝܬ (Schwally).
- שרכנ n. pr. 32, i. q. שרְכִנִין, *v.* VOJ v. 6.

- שרפין n. pr. Sin. 141 (ib. 198 ?); cf. Ar. شَرِيف.
- שרר* v. Aph. "to set firm," אשר PF³¹, f. אשרת PF³ (of a decree); pf. pass. אשר (i.e. אֲשַׁר) F⁹; cf. Syr. ܫܪܪ, more gen. ܫܪܪܐ.
- שרש n. pr. 105, cf. Hb. שָׂרֵשׁ.
- שרתא "feast," 146 A 2², 3; cf. ܫܪܬܐ.
- שת (1) "six," 196⁶, N 10⁷; 196⁸. לה שח 311 A² "to him six times" (supply שלם "peace be..."?). שתא P 8⁴, F 2¹.
- שת (2) Sin. 567, ... כים שח די ?
- שתא "drink," ZH⁹.
- שתוא "winter," ZB¹⁰; cf. Hb. סְתוּ secondary form for שׁ. Ar. ܫܬܐ, Syr. ܫܬܐ.
- שתי* v. "to weave, bind up," Impf. 2 m. חשתי ZH¹⁷, 23 (perh. 3 S. f. "[the soul] shall drink...").
- שתף* ptc. משתף "an associate," PF²²³ ? in Syr. ܫܬܫܘܢܐ.

ת

- ת gen. = Gr. θ, but cf. אסרתנא, ברתיא, ימנתיא, תנמא, תנמא; ת interchanges w. ט in קשטנא, קתילת; does not suffer metathesis in reflex. forms of זבן, שלא; pref. ת = Eg. fem. in תבא, תחבם, תחפי, תחנחא. ת final in f. names; also in masc. cf. אדינת, בגרת, נזיאת, חרתת, מליכת, עבירת, עבישת, עברעברת.
- תא divine name in תא כהן "priest of Ta," Sin. 223^a (cf. ZMG iii. 212) < כהנתא (q. v.) "priestess."
- תבא n. pr. f. 141¹, 147 B 1⁰. Eg. ta-bai (or tobi, tabit, Masp.) "she who is of the spirit."
- תבם n. pr. f. 215⁴, perh. deriv. fr. יבם, ܚܒܡܐ ?
- תבנא "straw," PF²⁹.
- תבעאית adv. "by service," PF²²⁰; cf. ܠܚܐ "to demand," or rd. בעה (v. s. יתבעא) ?

- תגלתפלאסר n. pr. ZB^{3, 6} ת' פלאסר ZP^{13, 15}; cf. Hb. תגלת פלאסר (once פלאסר), Ass. tukulti-habali-šarra. [The third king of that name is the one referred to, he reigned 743—727 B.C.]
- תנמא "guild, corporation," ת' די קיניא P 23³; cf. τάγμα, ܡܢܘܥܐ.
- תגר* v. "to sell." Impf. יתגר PF³⁰ ? cf. Syr. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תגרא "merchant," Sin. 208; pl. ib. P 4³, PF⁷, F^{31a}, i.e. ܡܘܨܪܐ (v. s. א).
- תגרתא "commerce, business transaction," PF²⁵; cf. Syr. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תהא ? in לנמר ת' PM⁸ "may he be praised wholly" (Ed.).
- תהא n. pr. (goddess of spring, cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ) N 40⁸; cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ, alt. תרה, cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תדמור n. pr. loc. Tadmor, P 22³, 28⁴; תדמור PF¹, F^{213, 20} etc.
- תדמוריא "man of Tadmor," P 20², 36^{a, b, 2}, P Eut. 2⁷; pl. תדמוריא PzMG xviii. 101, no. 17, בני תדמוריא PF²⁵ (PM³).
- תדסיס n. pr. N 29¹, cf. Gr. θε(σ)δοσιος Strabo 566; alt. תרסיס, cf. θαρσειας, θερσης ?
- תוב* v. "to return." Impf. יתוב N 26⁴.
- תויא gent. 278, cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ in Yemen (Yak. i. 901).
- תורא "bullock" (?) P 145, n. pr. N 21²; cf. freq. Ar. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תוחא 148¹ ? (Ledr. חיתא "butter," cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ).
- תחכס n. pr. f. 142, Eg. ta + Habis "the light," cf. ענחחכס.
- תחומא "border," PF^{12, 20}; pl. w. suff. יה—PF¹; cf. Hb. תחם תחומא "boundary line of Gezer," Chwol. 2.
- תחפי n. pr. f. 141 "she who is of Hapi," cf. masc. pahapi freq. in Eg.
- תחת "underneath," מן לת' PF⁴, cf. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תמלילא "roof," P 8³ (M. > מליל), Eut. 2²; w. suff. הון—P 93⁶ (> [מכ]ל), Eut. 1; cf. Syr. ܡܘܨܪܐ.
- תיבול (1) PM⁴⁵ ת' חירן מן דרך (יבול) "H. is removed (יבול) from the way" ?
- תיבול (2) n. pr. PRAA i. 75, no. 3; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 74 f.

- תיבי** n. pr. loc. P^m88.
- תדרוס** n. pr. (Theodorus, Θεόδωρος) P Sach. 1.
- טיטרא** "tower" ? w. דא 163 B; cf. ܩܝܘܠܐ, θεατρον > "the setting up of a column"; cf. Targ. יטור.
- *תיים** "servant," w. suff. ה—Sin. 43¹. In cpds. = "devotee" (but see WRS *Sem.* 80, n. 3). Among cpds. cf. Lat. Timagenes, Timoläus (*v. Mord. Beit.* ap. no. 3).
- .. תימ** n. pr. frag. Sin. 320, 552, *v. infr.*
- תימא** (1) n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 3}; cf. Hb. תימא.
- תימא** (2) n. pr. ("servant") P 6, 70¹, 113, מ12², זא³; Sin. (333²) 494, בני תימא (מ52 ?). For another meaning *v.* VOJ iv. 333, n. 2.
- תימאלה** n. pr. Sin. 591; cf. θεμαλλον W 2020.
- תימאלהי** n. pr. N 7¹, Sin. 282, 294, 331, 374 + 7 t.; cf. Ar. تيم الله, and Timoläus, son of Odainat and Zenobia; *v.* Vog. *Syr.* p. 31.
- תימדושרא** n. pr. Sin. 499, *v.* דושרא.
- תימו** n. pr. 157^a, 176^a, 203¹, 243, 259, 276, 318, 338^a, and *v. s.* חימו. Sin. 604^a ("men of Taimu"); cf. Gr. θαιμος (ZMG xv. 443).
- תימי** n. pr. of a god, P 3⁴, Gr. eq. Τυχη θαιμειος, M88, RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Perh. nisba, cf. Αθηνα Γολζμαιη W 2345; cf. We. *Heid.* 25, 61. As personal name cf. P^m50 ?
- תימלהי** n. pr. Sin. 278.
- תימניא** gent. "man of Teima" (203¹), N 4² (22²); pl. f. תימניחא N 8².
- תימעדת** n. pr. Sin. 646; for תימעצית ?
- תימעמד** n. pr. P 124⁴, Gr. eq. θαιμοαμεδος; cf. Sab. אלעמד.
- תימצא** n. pr. P 33^{b, 2} (49), *v.* צא.
- תימרצו** n. pr. P 6¹, 33^{b, 2}, 82⁴, 98⁵, 156, מ7^a, Schr. 1⁴; cf. ܩܝܘܠܐ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159; *v. s.* רצוא.
- תימשא** n. pr. P 34¹, Schr.-S. 6. Perh. ת' שמשא "servant of the sun" (Baeth.), but *v. s.* שא.
- תירא** so Nö. ZMG xlii. 474 for חירא; perh. תירא "leading."
- תירו** n. pr. 240.
- *תל** "hill," תלי pl. cstr. 111¹ ?

- תלא*** v. "to hang." Impf. 2 m. S. w. suff. תלנהי (ת) 145 c, w. נ epen.
- תלמו** n. pr. 321, 344, 348; cf. Hb. תלמי.
- תלת** (1) "three," 314 נוס (?); תלת מאה Sin. 457; תלת מאה P 6⁴; תלתין אלפין תלתה N 9⁷; תלתין 196⁶.
- תלת** (2) "a third," N 15³; pl. תלתין חרין "two-thirds," N 15⁴.
- תמ..** 152², for תמא "whole" ?
- תמא** n. pr. f P Eut. 43.
- תמאי** n. pr. 145 c⁵, cf. Eg. tamai "cat" ?
- תמה** ? "ever," 141² (= ܬܡܐ) > "there" (Syr. ܬܡܐ, cf. תנה, תנן below).
- תמוז** *Tammuz*, the fourth month, July, P 3⁶.
- תמונא** "eight," 'ארבעין ות' N 16⁴, 17⁶; P F1^{40, 49}, Pza⁷; v. s. 1.
- תמכאל** n. pr. ("El sustains, or perfect as El") 94.
- תמכשו** n. pr. Pmø. Deriv. fr. ܬܡܚܫ "to tax" ?
- תמנחא** v. s. מנחה.
- תמני** v. s. דוּעפצו.
- תמוניא** v. s. תמונא.
- תמס** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- תנא** "agreement, contract," 69, Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. ܬܢܐ. Acc. to Wi. = דנת.
- תנה** "there," Cil.⁶; cf. ܬܢܐ, and v. תמה, תנן.
- תנוף** n. pr. dub. 314 B.
- תני** 150⁶ "give" (Imp. of נתן) or "relate" (Imp. of ܬܢܐ).
- תנן** "there," P 15³, v. תנה.
- תנתלו** n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܬܢܬܠܘ.
- תסהרא** ? "testimony," 145 B¹; v. Edd. *ad loc.*
- תעמר** n. pr. f. 173³ (283); cf. Gr. θυμαρη ?
- תפצא** n. pr. Sin. 32.
- תפתא** n. pr. dub. 317.
- תצבית*** "ornament," w. suff. ה- P 14², 65²; הון- P 11⁴, Sach. 1.
- תק..** n. pr. frag. Sin. 31, for תקפו (cf. Ar. ܬܩܦ) or תקבו (cf. ܬܩܒ).

- תקל* v. "to hang," Impf. w. suff. and נ open. יתקלנהי 145 A⁶.
- תקן* v. Pa. "to set in order," מתקננא P 28² (> "lamented for," Vog.); cf. ܩܠܢܐ, ܩܠܢܐ.
- תקף N 13⁴, N 2³ ח' כתב ח' תקפא N 10⁶ "ratification"; cf. Dn. vi. 8 and MH חוקה "right of possession"; cf. Hb. חָקַף.
- *תדרמא "sleep," w. suff. I pl. חרדמנא 129¹ ?
- תרין "two," 4², 196⁶. ת' אלפין N 14², תלתין N 15⁴, cstr. תרי 157¹, w. suff. תרויהון P 1¹, 2¹ (for תרוי' one expects תרוי'—הן—P Wr. p. 3; cf. תלחהון Dn. iii. 23; תרתין 186², N 27¹⁴; f. חרתון P 95², PF1²² (w. זקין), F2² (w. עינן). Cstr. תרתי 196¹.
- תרסים v. s. תרסין.
- תרעא "gate," 170².
- תרתיא P 16² די ת' "for a second time," cf. Syr. ܠܘܘܬܐܝܢܐ; v. Nö. § 154.
- תרתין v. s. תרין.
- תשמישא "use, service," PF2²⁰; cstr. תשמיש PF2², Gr. eq. χρῆσις; v. שמש.
- תשע "nine," N 2⁴, 3², 23².
- תשפר n. pr. PVOJ. B1.
- תשרי *Tisri*, the seventh month, October, 170¹; P 17², 22, 85⁴, 123² (Ox.²)³, M24.

APPENDIX.

Since the above was printed D. H. Müller has published over forty new Palmyrene inscriptions in the *Denkschriften d. kais. Akad. d. Wissensch. (phil.-hist. Cl.)*, Vienna, bd. xlvi. (1898). The following list includes the words and forms alone which occur here for the first time in the Palmyrene dialect. Three of these inscriptions from the British Museum are designated BM.

- אבבא** n. pr. f. 26.
אבגר n. pr. 46, v. בנרת.
אחא n. pr. 15, cf. אחוני.
אידען n. pr. BM3.
אנת "thou," 46¹⁷.
אקמת n. pr. f. 12, 30; cf. אקמא.
בבא "gate," 46⁹.
בולנורעתה n. pr. 46⁶.
***ביש** 44, בישת נרא "the unlucky" (f.).
בלחוי n. pr. 12.
בר בניבנוהיה 46¹¹⁻¹², v. בר (1b).
ברכו n. pr. 18, cf. ברכו (Nab.).
ברעא n. pr. 2, cf. ברען 15.
ברעתה n. pr. 8^a, 31; cf. ברעתא.
בתחלי n. pr. f. 27^a.
***בתר** "after," w. suff. בתרה 42^a.
גומחיא 42⁶, cf. נמח.
גריא n. pr. BM1.
הני n. pr. f. 3^a, cf. הגנה.
הגר n. pr. 14, f. 21; cf. הגרו.
הדירת 15, perh. cstr. "to the glory of"; or n. pr. (m.?), cf. הדירת.
זמירא n. pr. 27, alt. זהירא ("prudent").
זפרי n. pr. 12 (alt. זכרי), cf. זפרא.
חבת v. 46¹⁰, apparently synonymous with חפר (ib. 9) "to dig."
חגונא n. pr. 8^a.
חיאל n. pr. 6^{a, b} ?
חליו n. pr. f. 16.

- חלפת n. pr. 45, cf. חלפא, חלפו etc.
 חסד n. pr. f. 31.
 חרא w. suff. "freedman," 36; cf. חרי (1).
 *ויקר w. suff. יקרהו 43.
 מהוי n. pr. 42⁵.
 מהון n. pr. 32.
 מלכת n. pr. f. ΒΜ3, cf. מלכא etc.
 מען n. pr. 30, 46⁶; cf. מענו.
 מרדא n. pr. 9, cf. μαρδου W 2429.
 מתני n. pr. 43; cf. מתנו.
 נבי n. pr. f. 43^{9, 6}.
 נצרא n. pr. 35, cf. נצור.
 סחיאל n. pr. 46^{2, 14}. (This supports Vog.'s reading in P 99³, v. סחיאל.)
 סרי n. pr. 42⁴.
 עבד n. pr. 36, cf. עבד (2).
 עדילא n. pr. 14, cf. عَدِيل (Ibn Dor. 208).
 עוא n. pr. 28.
 עויץ n. pr. 46², alt. עות; cf. עוחו.
 עלל ptep. 46^{5, 7}; cf. עלל.
 עסתורנא n. pr. 46², עשה ib. 13. Perh. "Astor is high," v. אלנא.
 עתיכא n. pr. 16, 29?
 פא 46⁵ "side" (v. DHM *ad loc.*), or read פאחרתא "and (פ as in Nab.) the other (i.e. שקמא)," correcting לזבירא line 6.
 פון ? 29, פון יומך "on the return of thy day."
 פתיחוב n. pr. 10?
 צרודן n. pr. 3^a.
 *קבל n. pr. f. 46⁹, f. מקבלתא 42⁷; v. קבל (1).
 ריע n. pr. f. 5.
 שוען n. pr. 46¹⁰.
 שמלא "left side," 46⁷; cf. סמלא.
 שקמא "sycomore tree," 46⁷; pl. שקמן ib. 3.
 שתנא n. pr. f. 6?
 תימי n. pr. (personal, v. חימי) 24 (34).

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- P. 2, l. 11. No. 109 from Limyra is a bilingual in Aramaic and Greek.
- P. 4, l. 13. For Nab. Sach. see also Chabot, *Revue Sémitique*, 1897, v. 81 ff. He reads קעד אלף לפות נדרה מסנרא שלם קציו בר הנאל אמנא שלם "Badru has set up the ox in accordance with his vow (as an) ex-voto. Peace! Kāišu son of Ḥann'-el the artificer. Peace!"
- P. 4, l. 15. For Nab. Pet. see also Winckler, *Altorient. Forsch.*, 2nd ser. ('98), 60 ff.
- P. 5, l. 7. For 475 f. read 973 ff. The date of the volume is 1884.
- P. 5, l. 14. For Journ. read Transactions (the same error recurs on l. 18). It may be mentioned that PS.-Sh. is a bilingual in Aramaic and Latin, the text of the latter runs: DM • REGINA • LIBERTA • ET • CONJUGE • BARATES • PALMYRENUS • NATIONE • CATUALLAUNA • AN • XXX.
- P. 5, l. 18. Add to the list of Palmyrene inscriptions "PW. PSBA (Proceedings of the Society, etc.), Nov. 1885; cf. Ledrain, *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* i. 74 ff. References to the former may be made under בולחא and ירזי."
- P. 8, l. 11 from end. Read Kos., Kosmologie (the former is to be read again on p. 39, l. 17).
- P. 10, l. 7. (s. Wr. Mart.) See *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. viii, ('66), 44—56.
- P. 11, l. 14 f. חרבת and חרבת may perhaps be Hebraisms (חֲרָבָת, חֲרָבָת).
- P. 12, l. 9. אבב seems to be incorrect, v. PW. PSBA, Nov. 1885.
- P. 12, s. אבנית. The Targ. אבניתא should not have been cited, the correct reading is אבניתא, see Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.* 1897, s. v.
- P. 15, s. אחר (2). Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 63) reads אחר "after."
- P. 15, s. אחיתור. Read PSBA.
- P. 15, l. 2 from end. Read Lihyan. Lihyan or Thamuditic, a name given to some inscriptions from N. Arabia (chiefly in the neighbourhood of el-'Ulā), for which cf. D. H. Müller, *Epig. Denk.*
- P. 16, last line. Omit and cf. s. לישא.
- P. 18, s. אלגשיא. After αλογεσιαι read (W 2599). Other Greek forms cited by Nö. l. c.
- P. 19, s. אלו. In Nab. Pet.⁴⁵, Nö. Wi. read אנו.
- P. 19, l. 14 from end. For אלכסיא read אלכסא. It is probably the same as the preceding אלכסי.

- P. 23, s. אַסְקֵלוֹטָן. The inscription (P 95) refers to a well, most probably that of Aphaea (v. עֵינַא 2), to whose גֵּוֹא (q. v.) two אַסְקֵלוֹטָן are offered. The unknown word may perhaps represent ἐσχαπίτης "bread baked over the fire" (cf. אַסְפֵּלָא, אַסְפֵּלָא = ἐσχαπά, Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*). For offerings of food in the worship of wells see WRS *Sem.* 177.
- P. 23, s. אַסְרוֹנְפֶר. For epds. read epd.
- P. 24, l. 5. For CIL read Cil.
- P. 24, l. 10. Read ⁷פִּנְתָּי.
- P. 24, s. אַקְמָא. Cf. perhaps אַקְמֵי P Eut. 11.
- P. 25, s. אַרְסֶסְסָה. For = ἀριστάξη, ἀριστοξένη read perhaps ἀριστόξη* from ἀριστοξένη (Nö.).
- P. 26, l. 5. For irzitu read iršitu.
- P. 27, s. ב (2) end. For גִּלְלָא read כתב.
- P. 28, s. בִּנְבָנָא. For Mish. Aboth v. 23 read Talm. Kidd. 10^b.
- P. 29, l. 4 from end. Read pl. בְּתֵיא Nab. Pet.², cstr. בְּתֵי Nab. Pet.¹ "Temple" in ב' צִלְמ' etc.
- P. 30. For בְּלוֹר read בְּלִיָּד.
- P. 39, s. דַּחַס. For Himy. read Sab.
- P. 40, l. 4. For i. q. Ass. read Ass. eq.
- P. 41, l. 6. Read δηνάριον.
- P. 41, s. דַּנְת. Read "a contract, record of sale" (cf. Ass. dannitu and v. תַּנָּא).
- P. 42, s. הֶרְדַּנְדְּנָאָה. Read n. pr. 72 "Hadad gives brethren," Gr. eq. ἀδελφῶ-δυναρχης, cf. Ass. nabu-nadin-ah, etc.
- P. 42, l. 6 from end. For יֵהוּי read יֵהָא.
- P. 43, l. 1. For usi read ušī.
- P. 43, l. 10 from end. For הפסתיין read הפסתיין.
- P. 46, l. 6. Read οὐραῶδης.
- P. 47, l. 11. Read זְבֻרְעָתָה n. pr. P 19^s, 63¹, 107², Eut. 16; [זְבֻרְעָתָה] P 5⁶. Gr. eq. etc.
- P. 48, l. 9. For זַבִּי... zabiši read [זַבִּי... zabili].
- P. 49, s. ח (l. 1). Omit חֲבֹזִי.
- P. 50, s. חוּוָה. Read Impf. יְחוּוָה 149, etc.
- P. 51, s. חֲזִי. For חֲזוּ read חֲזוּ*.
- P. 51, s. חֲטִיאָה. Cf. rather חֲטִיָּא Ez. vi. 17 (Ktib).
- P. 53, s. חֲלִבְבָה. Gerjin (with which Wi. AF 106 identifies 'ח) is the hill about 30 min. from Zenzirli where the Hadad inscription (ZH) was discovered.
- P. 55, s. חֲצָר*. For esidani read eşidani.
- P. 56, l. 11 f. Acc. to Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 62) חֲרַנְ = "property."
- P. 58, s. חֲעָא (2). Cf. perhaps חֲעָאָה Targ. Deut. xxviii. 36 (Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*).

- P. 58, l. 4 from end. Omit נרקים (?).
- P. 60, l. 15. Read יכל v. "to be able," Impf. יכל N 23^a, etc.
- P. 61, last line. For מיתבא read מותבא.
- P. 62, s. יחר (2). For מתיתר read מיתר.
- P. 64, l. 15. For كُتِبَ read كَتَبَ.
- P. 67, s. לניונא. For < read >, and cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 68, s. לישא. ליש = יח (the sign of the accusative) is difficult. Hal. reads לישר "to vow, consecrate" (Rev. Sém. 1897, v. 84 ff.).
- P. 73, l. 14. For sarri read šarri.
- P. 75, l. 4. For šarra read šarru.
- P. 77, l. 13 from end. After טרנא read (the god of Gaza, cf. μαρνα W 2412 g).
- P. 80, s. נהירא. The correct reading is given by Vogüé himself, Syr. p. 153. The Palm. ירחא "pious" should not therefore have been quoted by the New Oxf. Heb. Lex. s. v. ירה.
- P. 84, s. סיון. Omit (Vog. ניסן), cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 85, s. סמכא. Wi. ofs. Ar. سَمَك "roof."
- P. 85, s. ספא. It should have been mentioned that the characters preceding ספא have been *intentionally* erased; see Vog. *ad loc.*
- P. 94, s. ענישו. See Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- P. 96, s. פ. פ is perhaps to be connected with פא; cf. Nö. ZMG xlvii. 103.
- P. 112, s. שורה. Add זפ⁹ (> חורת).

The following cross-references, references to inscriptions, and headings are to be inserted in their places:

- (a) רוא see רזאין; מנמר see נמר; נהירא see בתזבי.
- (b) ירחבולא PMüll. 3^a; ידיעבל PMüll. 4^a; בלעקב PMüll. 2^a.
- (c) [א]סתורנה 109, Gr. eq. τάφος, cf. Pers. استودان "sepulchre"; cf. also ZA viii. 96, n. 2.

דברא n. pr. P Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 29 ff., no. 3.

חיה "beast," ZH²⁷ ?

ירי v. "to set, found," ZH²⁹ ?

מלכו "kingdom," ZP¹⁷ ?

The following names are to be marked as feminine: בניה, בולנא, אהכלי, מוניחא הינת, חטבח, הינת, יבמת, כמולח, חנה (1), חטבח, הינת.

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